

SOME GENERALIZATIONS OF NUMERICAL RADIUS ON OFF-DIAGONAL PART OF 2×2 OPERATOR MATRICES

MONIRE HAJMOHAMADI, RAHMATOLLAH LASHKARIPOUR
AND MOJTABA BAKHERAD

Abstract. We generalize several inequalities involving powers of the numerical radius for off-diagonal part of 2×2 operator matrices of the form $T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & B \\ C & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, where B, C are two operators.

In particular, if $T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & B \\ C & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, then we get

$$\frac{1}{2^{\frac{3}{2}(r-1)}} \max\{\|\mu\|, \|\eta\|\} \leq w^r(T) \leq \frac{1}{2^{r+1}} \max\{\|\mu\|, \|\eta\|\},$$

where $r \geq 2$, $\mu = |(C - B^*) + i(C + B^*)|^r + |(B^* - C) + i(C + B^*)|^r$ and $\eta = |(B - C^*) + i(B + C^*)|^r + |(C^* - B) + i(B + C^*)|^r$.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): Primary 47A12, secondary 47A30, 47A63, 47B33.

Keywords and phrases: Cartesian decomposition, Jensen inequality, numerical radius, off-diagonal part, operator mean, operator matrix, positive operator, Young inequality.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. ABU-OMAR AND F. KITTANEH, *Estimates for the numerical radius and the spectral radius of the Frobenius companion matrix and bounds for the zeros of polynomials*, Ann. Func. Anal. **5** (2014), no. 1, 56–62.
- [2] A. ABU-OMAR AND F. KITTANEH, *Numerical radius inequalities for $n \times n$ operator matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **468** (2015), 18–26.
- [3] Y. AL-MANASRAH AND F. KITTANEH, *A generalization of two refined Young inequalities*, Positivity **19** (2015), no. 4, 757–768.
- [4] P. R. HALMOS, *A Hilbert Space Problem Book*, 2nd ed., Springer, New York, 1982.
- [5] G. H. HARDY, J. E. LITTLEWOOD AND G. POLYA, *Inequalities*, 2nd ed., Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 1988.
- [6] O. HIRZALLAH, F. KITTANEH AND K. SHEBRAWI, *Numerical radius inequalities for certain 2×2 operator matrices*, Integral equations Operator Theory **71** (2011), 129–149.
- [7] F. KITTANEH, *Notes on some inequalities for Hilbert space operators*, Publ. Res. Inst. Math. Sci. **24** (2) (1988), 283–293.
- [8] F. KITTANEH, *A numerical radius inequality and an estimate for the numerical radius of the Frobenius companion matrix*, Studia Math. **158** (2003), 11–17.
- [9] F. KITTANEH, *Numerical radius inequalities for Hilbert space operators*, Studia Math. **168** (2005), no. 1, 73–80.
- [10] F. KITTANEH, M. S. MOSLEHIAN AND T. YAMAZAKI, *Cartesian decomposition and numerical radius inequalities*, Linear Algebra Appl. **471** (2015), 46–53.
- [11] K. E. GUSTAFSON AND D. K. M. RAO, *Numerical Range, The Field of Values of Linear Operators and Matrices*, Springer, New York, 1997.
- [12] M. SATTARI, M. S. MOSLEHIAN AND T. YAMAZAKI, *Some generalized numerical radius inequalities for Hilbert space operators*, Linear Algebra Appl. **470** (2014), 1–12.

- [13] M. SATTARI, M. S. MOSLEHIAN AND K. SHEBRAWI, *Extension of Euclidean operator radius inequalities*, Math. Scand. (2016) in press, arXiv 1502.00083.
- [14] A. SHEIKHHOSSEINI, M. S. MOSLEHIAN AND K. SHEBRAWI, *Inequalities for generalized Euclidean operator radius via Young's inequality*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **445** (2017), no. 2, 1516–1529.
- [15] T. YAMAZAKI, *On upper and lower bounds of the numerical radius and an equality condition*, Studia Math. **178** (2007), 83–89.