

## MAXIMAL COMMUTATOR AND COMMUTATOR OF MAXIMAL FUNCTION ON TOTAL MORREY SPACES

VAGIF S. GULIYEV

**Abstract.** In this paper we introduce a new variant of Morrey spaces called total Morrey spaces  $L^{p,\lambda,\mu}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ . These spaces generalize the classical Morrey spaces so that  $L^{p,\lambda,\lambda}(\mathbb{R}^n) \equiv L^{p,\lambda}(\mathbb{R}^n)$  and the modified Morrey spaces so that  $L^{p,\lambda,0}(\mathbb{R}^n) = \tilde{L}^{p,\lambda}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ . We give basic properties of the spaces  $L^{p,\lambda,\lambda}(\mathbb{R}^n)$  and study some embeddings into the Morrey space  $L^{p,\lambda,\mu}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ . We also give necessary and sufficient conditions for the boundedness of the maximal commutator operator  $M_b$  and commutator of maximal operator  $[b, M]$  on  $L^{p,\lambda,\mu}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ . We obtain some new characterizations for certain subclasses of  $BMO(\mathbb{R}^n)$ .

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* Primary 42B20, 42B25, 42B35.

*Keywords and phrases:* Total Morrey spaces, maximal operator, commutator,  $BMO$  spaces.

## REFERENCES

- [1] M. AGCAYAZI, A. GOGATISHVILI, K. KOCA, R. MUSTAFAYEV, *A note on maximal commutators and commutators of maximal functions*, J. Math. Soc. Japan, **67** (2015), no. 2, 581–593.
- [2] A. ALMEIDA, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Maximal and potential operators in variable exponent Morrey spaces*, Georgian Math. J., **15** (2008), no. 2, 195–208.
- [3] A. AKBULUT, V. S. GULIYEV, R. CH. MUSTAFAYEV, *On the boundedness of the maximal operator and singular integral operators in generalized Morrey spaces*, Math. Bohem., **137** (2012), no. 1, 27–43.
- [4] C. AYKOL, H. ARMUTCU, M. N. OMAROVA, *Maximal commutator and commutator of maximal function on modified Morrey spaces*, Trans. Natl. Acad. Sci. Azerb. Ser. Phys.-Tech. Math. Sci., **36** (2016), no. 1, Mathematics, 29–35.
- [5] J. BASTERO, M. MILMAN, F. J. RUIZ, *Commutators for the maximal and sharp functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **128** (2000), no. 11, 3329–3334 (electronic).
- [6] A. BONAMI, T. IWANIEC, P. JONES, M. ZINSMEISTER, *On the product of functions in  $BMO$  and  $H_1$* , Ann. Inst. Fourier Grenoble, **57** (2007), no. 5, 1405–1439.
- [7] R. R. COIFMAN, R. ROCHBERG, G. WEISS, *Factorization theorems for Hardy spaces in several variables*, Ann. of Math., **103** (1976), no. 3, 611–635.
- [8] F. CHIARENZA, M. FRASCA, *Morrey spaces and Hardy–Littlewood maximal function*, Rend. Math., **7** (1987), 273–279.
- [9] J. GARCIA-CUERVA, E. HARBOURE, C. SEGOVIA, J. L. TORREA, *Weighted norm inequalities for commutators of strongly singular integrals*, Indiana Univ. Math. J., **40** (1991), 1397–1420.
- [10] L. GRAFAKOS, *Modern Fourier analysis*, 2nd ed., Graduate Texts in Mathematics, vol. 250, Springer, New York, 2009.
- [11] V. S. GULIYEV, *Integral operators on function spaces on the homogeneous groups and on domains in  $\mathbb{R}^n$* , (in Russian), Doctor of Sciences, Moscow, Mat. Inst. Steklova (1994) 1–329.
- [12] V. S. GULIYEV, *Function spaces, Integral Operators and Two Weighted Inequalities on Homogeneous Groups*, Some Applications, (Russian), ELM, Baku, 1996.
- [13] V. S. GULIYEV, *Boundedness of the maximal, potential and singular operators in the generalized Morrey spaces*, J. Inequal. Appl., 2009, Art. ID 503948, 20 pp.

- [14] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Boundedness of maximal, potential type and singular integral operators in the generalized variable exponent Morrey type spaces*, J. Math. Sci. (N.Y.), **170** (2010), 423–443.
- [15] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Boundedness of the maximal, potential and singular operators in the generalized variable exponent Morrey spaces*, Math. Scand., **107** (2010), 285–304.
- [16] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, Y. ZEREN, *Necessary and sufficient conditions for the boundedness of the Riesz potential in modified Morrey spaces*, J. Math. Inequal., **5** (2011), no. 4, 491–506.
- [17] V. S. GULIYEV, *Some characterizations of  $BMO$  spaces via commutators in Orlicz spaces on stratified Lie groups*, Results Math., **77** (2022), no. 1, Paper No. 42, 18 pp.
- [18] G. HU, D. YANG, *Maximal commutators of  $BMO$  functions and singular integral operators with non-smooth kernels on spaces of homogeneous type*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **354** (2009), 249–262.
- [19] S. JANSON, *Mean oscillation and commutators of singular integral operators*, Ark. Mat., **16** (1978) 263–270.
- [20] G. MINGIONE, *Gradient estimates below the duality exponent*, Math. Ann., **346** (2010), no. 3, 571–627.
- [21] C. B. MORREY, *On the solutions of quasi-linear elliptic partial differential equations*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **43** (1938), 126–166.
- [22] E. NAKAI, *Orlicz-Morrey spaces and Hardy-Littlewood maximal function*, Studia Math., **188** (2008), 193–221.
- [23] P. A. OLSEN, *Fractional integration, Morrey spaces and a Schrödinger equation*, Comm. Partial Differential Equations, **20** (1995), 2005–2055.
- [24] M. A. RAGUSA, *Regularity for weak solutions to the Dirichlet problem in Morrey space*, Rev. Mat. Univ. Parma, **5** (1994), no. 3, 355–369.
- [25] Y. SAWANO, G. DI FAZIO, D. I. HAKIM, *Morrey Spaces-Introduction and Applications to Integral Operators and PDE's*, Vol. I, Monographs and Research Notes in Mathematics, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, 479 pp. (2020).
- [26] Y. SAWANO, G. DI FAZIO, D. I. HAKIM, *Morrey Spaces-Introduction and Applications to Integral Operators and PDE's*, Vol. II, Monographs and Research Notes in Mathematics, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, 409 pp. (2020).
- [27] C. SEGOVIA, J. L. TORREA, *Weighted inequalities for commutators of fractional and singular integrals*, Publ. Mat., **35** (1991) 209–235.
- [28] E. M. STEIN, *Harmonic analysis: Real Variable Methods, Orthogonality, and Oscillatory Integrals*, Princeton Mathematical Series, vol. 43, Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey (1993).
- [29] J. ZHANG, S. ZHENG, *Weighted Lorentz and Lorentz-Morrey estimates to viscosity solutions of fully nonlinear elliptic equations*, Complex Var. Elliptic Equ., **63** (2017), no. 9, 1271–1289.
- [30] P. ZHANG, J. WU, J. SUN, *Commutators of some maximal functions with Lipschitz function on Orlicz spaces*, Mediterr. J. Math., **15** (6) (2018) Paper No. 216, 13 pp.