

EQUIVALENCE ON HIROSHIMA'S TYPE INEQUALITIES FOR POSITIVE SEMIDEFINITE BLOCK MATRICES

YUN ZHANG*, HAIBO ZHANG AND SHUO SHI

Abstract. In this paper, we prove that some Hiroshima's type inequalities for positive semidefinite block matrices are equivalent. These interesting results are due to Hiroshima [Phys. Rev. Lett. **91**, (2003), 057902], Lin and Wolkowicz [Linear Multilinear Algebra **60**, 11–12 (2012), 1365–1368], Turkmen, Paksoy and Zhang [Linear Algebra Appl. **437**, 6 (2012), 1305–1316], Zhang and Xu [J. Math. Inequal. **14**, 4 (2020), 1383–1388], respectively.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 15A42, 06A06, 15B48.

Keywords and phrases: Positive semidefinite block matrices, eigenvalue inequality, majorization.

REFERENCES

- [1] R. BHATIA, *Matrix Analysis*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.
- [2] K. FAN, *On a theorem of Weyl concerning eigenvalues of linear transformations. I.*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. **35**, (1949), 652–655.
- [3] O. G ÜHNE, G. T ÓTH, *Entanglement detection*, Phys. Rep. **474**, 1–6 (2009), 1–75.
- [4] T. HIROSHIMA, *Majorization criterion for distillability of a bipartite quantum state*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **91**, (2003), 057902.
- [5] R. A. HORN, C. R. JOHNSON, *Topics in Matrix Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985.
- [6] R. HORODECKI, P. HORODECKI, M. HORODECKI, K. HORODECKI, *Quantum entanglement*, Rev. Modern Phys. **81**, 2 (2009), 865–942.
- [7] M. LIN, H. WOLKOWICZ, *An eigenvalue majorization inequality for positive semidefinite block matrices*, Linear Multilinear Algebra **60**, 11–12 (2012), 1365–1368.
- [8] A. W. MARSHALL, I. OLKIN, B. C. ARNOLD, *Inequalities: Theory of Majorization and Its Applications*, 2th, Springer, New York, 2011.
- [9] R. TURKMEN, V. E. PAKSOY, F. ZHANG, *Some inequalities of majorization type*, Linear Algebra Appl. **437**, 6 (2012), 1305–1316.
- [10] F. ZHANG, *A note on “An eigenvalue inequality for positive semidefinite $k \times k$ block matrices”*, J. Math. Inequal. **16**, 1 (2022), 347–354.
- [11] F. ZHANG, J. XU, *An eigenvalue inequality for positive semidefinite $k \times k$ block matrices*, J. Math. Inequal. **14**, 4 (2020), 1383–1388.
- [12] X. ZHAN, *Matrix Theory*, American Mathematical Society, Vol. **147**, Providence, 2013.
- [13] Y. ZHANG, *Eigenvalue majorization inequalities for positive semidefinite block matrices and their blocks*, Linear Algebra Appl. **446**, (2014), 216–223.