

NON-LINEAR CASAZZA-KALTON-CHRISTENSEN-VAN EIJNDHOVEN PERTURBATION WITH APPLICATIONS

K. MAHESH KRISHNA

Abstract. Let \mathcal{X} , \mathcal{Y} be Banach spaces and $S: \mathcal{X} \rightarrow \mathcal{Y}$ be an invertible Lipschitz map. Let $T: \mathcal{X} \rightarrow \mathcal{Y}$ be a map and there exist $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in [0, 1)$ such that

$$\|Tx - Ty - (Sx - Sy)\| \leq \lambda_1 \|Sx - Sy\| + \lambda_2 \|Tx - Ty\|, \quad \forall x, y \in \mathcal{X}.$$

Then we prove that T is an invertible Lipschitz map. This is non-linear version of 26 years old Casazza-Kalton-Christensen-van Eijndhoven perturbation. It also a non-linear version of 29 years old Soderlind-Campanato perturbation and 3 years old Barbagallo-Ernst-Thera perturbation. We give applications to the theory of metric frames. The notion of Lipschitz atomic decomposition for Banach spaces is also introduced.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 26A16, 47A55, 42C15.

Keywords and phrases: Paley-Wiener perturbation, Lipschitz map, metric frame, atomic decomposition.

REFERENCES

- [1] MAYNARD G. ARSOVE, *The Paley-Wiener theorem in metric linear spaces*, Pacific J. Math., **10**: 365–379, 1960.
- [2] JOZEF BANAS AND MOHAMMAD MURSALEEN, *Sequence spaces and measures of noncompactness with applications to differential and integral equations*, Springer, New Delhi, 2014.
- [3] ANNAMARIA BARBAGALLO, OCTAVIAN-EMIL ERNST AND MICHEL THÉRA, *Orthogonality in locally convex spaces: two nonlinear generalizations of Neumann's lemma*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **484** (1): 123663, 18, 2020.
- [4] R. P. BOAS, JR., *Expansions of analytic functions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **48**: 467–487, 1940.
- [5] SARA BOTELHO-ANDRADE, PETER G. CASAZZA, DESAI CHENG AND TIN T. TRAN, *The solution to the frame quantum detection problem*, J. Fourier Anal. Appl., **25** (5): 2268–2323, 2019.
- [6] SERGIO CAMPANATO, *On the condition of nearness between operators*, Ann. Mat. Pura Appl. (4), **167**: 243–256, 1994.
- [7] PETER CASAZZA, OLE CHRISTENSEN AND DIANA T. STOEGA, *Frame expansions in separable Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **307** (2): 710–723, 2005.
- [8] PETER G. CASAZZA, DEGUANG HAN AND DAVID R. LARSON, *Frames for Banach spaces*, In The functional and harmonic analysis of wavelets and frames (San Antonio, TX, 1999), vol. 247 of Contemp. Math., pages 149–182, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1999.
- [9] PETER G. CASAZZA AND NIGEL J. KALTON, *Generalizing the Paley-Wiener perturbation theory for Banach spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **127** (2): 519–527, 1999.
- [10] PETER G. CASAZZA, GITTA KUTYNIOK AND SHIDONG LI, *Fusion frames and distributed processing*, Appl. Comput. Harmon. Anal., **25** (1): 114–132, 2008.
- [11] PETER G. CASAZZA AND OLE CHRISTENSEN, *Perturbation of operators and applications to frame theory*, J. Fourier Anal. Appl., **3** (5): 543–557, 1997.
- [12] OLE CHRISTENSEN, *Frame perturbations*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **123** (4): 1217–1220, 1995.
- [13] OLE CHRISTENSEN, *A Paley-Wiener theorem for frames*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **123**, (7): 2199–2201, 1995.

- [14] OLE CHRISTENSEN, *An introduction to frames and Riesz bases*, Applied and Numerical Harmonic Analysis, Birkhäuser/Springer, [Cham], second edition, 2016.
- [15] OLE CHRISTENSEN AND MARZIEH HASANNASAB, *Operator representations of frames: boundedness, duality, and stability*, Integral Equations Operator Theory, **88** (4): 483–499, 2017.
- [16] OLE CHRISTENSEN AND CHRISTOPHER HEIL, *Perturbations of Banach frames and atomic decompositions*, Math. Nachr., **185**: 33–47, 1997.
- [17] OLE CHRISTENSEN, CHRIS LENNARD AND CHRISTINE LEWIS, *Perturbation of frames for a subspace of a Hilbert space*, Rocky Mountain J. Math., **30** (4): 1237–1249, 2000.
- [18] OLE CHRISTENSEN AND DIANA T. STOEVA, *p -frames in separable Banach spaces*, Adv. Comput. Math., **18** (2–4): 117–126, 2003.
- [19] WOJCIECH CZAJA, *Remarks on Naimark’s duality*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **136** (3): 867–871, 2008.
- [20] BÉLA DE SZ. NAGY, *Expansion theorems of Paley-Wiener type*, Duke Math. J., **14**: 975–978, 1947.
- [21] JIU DING, *New perturbation results on pseudo-inverses of linear operators in Banach spaces*, Linear Algebra Appl., **362**: 229–235, 2003.
- [22] R. J. DUFFIN AND A. C. SCHAEFFER, *A class of nonharmonic Fourier series*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **72**: 341–366, 1952.
- [23] JEAN-PIERRE GABARDO AND DEGUANG HAN, *Frames associated with measurable spaces*, Adv. Comput. Math., **18** (2–4): 127–147, 2003.
- [24] KARLHEINZ GRÖCHENIG, *Describing functions: atomic decompositions versus frames*, Monatsh. Math., **112** (1): 1–42, 1991.
- [25] XUNXIANG GUO, *Perturbations of invertible operators and stability of g -frames in Hilbert spaces*, Results Math., **64** (3–4): 405–421, 2013.
- [26] DEGUANG HAN, WU JING AND RAM N. MOHAPATRA, *Perturbation of frames and Riesz bases in Hilbert C^* -modules*, Linear Algebra Appl., **431** (5–7): 746–759, 2009.
- [27] DEGUANG HAN, KERI KORNELSON, DAVID LARSON AND ERIC WEBER, *Frames for undergraduates*, vol. 40 of Student Mathematical Library, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2007.
- [28] DEGUANG HAN AND DAVID R. LARSON, *Frames, bases and group representations*, Mem. Amer. Math. Soc., **147** (697): x+94, 2000.
- [29] DEGUANG HAN, DAVID R. LARSON, BEI LIU AND RUI LIU, *Dilations of frames, operator-valued measures and bounded linear maps*, In Operator methods in wavelets, tilings, and frames, vol. 626 of Contemp. Math., pages 33–53, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2014.
- [30] DEGUANG HAN, DAVID R. LARSON, BEI LIU AND RUI LIU, *Operator-valued measures, dilations, and the theory of frames*, Mem. Amer. Math. Soc., **229**, (1075): viii+84, 2014.
- [31] DEGUANG HAN, DAVID R. LARSON AND RUI LIU, *Dilations of operator-valued measures with bounded p -variations and framings on Banach spaces*, J. Funct. Anal., **274** (5): 1466–1490, 2018.
- [32] SVEN H. HILDING, *Note on completeness theorems of Paley-Wiener type*, Ann. of Math. (2), **49**: 953–955, 1948.
- [33] B. S. KASHIN AND T. YU. KULIKOVA, *A remark on the description of frames of general form*, Mat. Zametki, **72** (6): 941–945, 2002.
- [34] YOO YOUNG KOO AND JAE KUN LIM, *Perturbation of frame sequences and its applications to shift-invariant spaces*, Linear Algebra Appl., **420** (2–3): 295–309, 2007.
- [35] K. MAHESH KRISHNA AND P. SAM JOHNSON, *Frames for metric spaces*, Results Math., **49** (77): 30, 2022.
- [36] DAVID R. LARSON AND FRANCISZEK HUGON SZAFRANIEC, *Framings and dilations*, Acta Sci. Math. (Szeged), **79** (3–4): 529–543, 2013.
- [37] JORAM LINDENSTRAUSS AND LIOR TZAFRIRI, *Classical Banach spaces. I*, Ergebnisse der Mathematik und ihrer Grenzgebiete, Band 92, Springer-Verlag, Berlin-New York, 1977.
- [38] CARL NEUMANN, *Untersuchungen über das logarithmische und Newtonsche Potential*, Teubner, Leipzig, 1877.
- [39] RAYMOND E. A. C. PALEY AND NORBERT WIENER, *Fourier transforms in the complex domain*, vol. 19 of American Mathematical Society Colloquium Publications, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 1987.
- [40] A. PEŁCZYŃSKI, *Any separable Banach space with the bounded approximation property is a complemented subspace of a Banach space with a basis*, Studia Math., **40**: 239–243, 1971.
- [41] HARRY POLLARD, *Completeness theorems of Paley-Wiener type*, Ann. of Math. (2), **45**: 738–739, 1944.

- [42] JAMES R. RETHERFORD, *Basic sequences and the Paley-Wiener criterion*, Pacific J. Math., **14**: 1019–1027, 1964.
- [43] FRIEDRICH WILHELM SHÄFKE, *Das Kriterium von Paley und Wiener im Banachschen Raum*, Math. Nachr., **3**: 59–61, 1949.
- [44] GUSTAF SÖDERLIND, *Bounds on nonlinear operators in finite-dimensional Banach spaces*, Numer. Math., **50** (1): 27–44, 1986.
- [45] D. T. STOEVA AND P. BALAZS, *Invertibility of multipliers*, Appl. Comput. Harmon. Anal., **33** (2): 292–299, 2012.
- [46] DIANA T. STOEVA, *Perturbation of frames in Banach spaces*, Asian-Eur. J. Math., **5** (1): 1250011, 15, 2012.
- [47] WENCHANG SUN, *Stability of g -frames*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **326** (2): 858–868, 2007.
- [48] S. J. L. VAN EIJNDHOVEN, *Hilding's theorem for Banach spaces*, RANA: reports on applied and numerical analysis, vol. 9612: Technische Universiteit Eindhoven, 1–6, 1996.
- [49] NIK WEAVER, *Lipschitz algebras*, World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., Hackensack, NJ, 2018.
- [50] XIAODAN YANG AND YUWEN WANG, *Some new perturbation theorems for generalized inverses of linear operators in Banach spaces*, Linear Algebra Appl., **433** (11–12): 1939–1949, 2010.
- [51] ROBERT M. YOUNG, *An introduction to nonharmonic Fourier series*, vol. 93 of Pure and Applied Mathematics, Academic Press, Inc. [Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers], New York-London, 1980.
- [52] PING ZHAO, CHUN ZHAO AND PETER G. CASAZZA, *Perturbation of regular sampling in shift-invariant spaces for frames*, IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory, **52** (10): 4643–4648, 2006.