

## BEREZIN RADIUS INEQUALITIES VIA CLASSICAL INEQUALITIES

SUNA SALTAN, MEHMET GÜRDAL, MUBARIZ T. GARAYEV\*  
AND RUCHI SINGH RAJAWAT

**Abstract.** We use classical inequalities, including the Cauchy-Schwarz inequality and its extension, the Buzano inequality, as well as their generalizations, to prove new Berezin radius inequalities for operators on reproducing kernel Hilbert spaces.

**Mathematics subject classification (2020):** 47A30, 47A63.

**Keywords and phrases:** Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, reproducing kernel, Berezin radius, Berezin norm.

### REFERENCES

- [1] M. W. ALOMARI, M. HAJMOHAMADI AND M. BAKHERAD, *Norm-parallelism of Hilbert space operators and the Davis-Wielandt Berezin number*, J. Math. Inequal., **17** (2023), 231–258.
- [2] N. ARONZAJN, *Theory of reproducing kernels*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **68** (1950), 337–404.
- [3] M. BAKHERAD, M. HAJMOHAMADI, R. LASHKARIPOUR AND S. SAHOO, *Some extensions of Berezin number inequalities on operators*, Rocky Mountain J. Math., **51** (2021), 1941–1951.
- [4] H. BAŞARAN, M. GÜRDAL AND A. N. GÜNCAN, *Some operator inequalities associated with Kantorovich and Hölder-McCarthy inequalities and their applications*, Turkish J. Math., **43** (2019), 523–532.
- [5] P. BHUNIA, S. JANA, M. S. MOSLEHIAN AND K. PAUL, *Improved inequalities for numerical radius via cartesian decomposition*, Funktsional. Anal. I Prilozhen, **57** (2023), 24–37.
- [6] P. BHUNIA, M. T. GARAYEV, K. PAUL AND R. TAPDIGOGLU, *Some new applications of Berezin symbols*, Complex Anal. Oper. Theory, **17** (2023), 96.
- [7] P. BHUNIA, M. GÜRDAL, K. PAUL, A. SEN AND R. TAPDIGOGLU, *On a new norm on the space of reproducing kernel Hilbert space operators and Berezin radius inequalities*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **44** (2023), 970–986.
- [8] M. L. BUZANO, *Generalizzazione della disuguaglianza di Cauchy-Schwarz*, Rend. Sem. Mat. Univ. e Politec. Torino, **31** (1974), 405–409.
- [9] T. BOTTAZI AND C. CONDE, *Generalized Buzano inequality*, arXiv: 2204.14233.
- [10] F. CHIENA, E. F. MOHOMMED, M. HAJMOHAMADIC AND R. LASHKARIPOUR, *Inequalities of Generalized Euclidean Berezin Number*, Filomat, **36** (2022), 5337–5345.
- [11] S. S. DRAGOMIR, *A survey on Cauchy-Bunyakovsky-Schwarz type discrete inequalities*, JIPAM, J. Inequal. Pure Appl. Math., **4** (2003), 63, 142 pp.
- [12] S. S. DRAGOMIR, *Power inequalities for the numerical radius of a product of two operators in Hilbert spaces*, Sarajevo J. Math., **5** (2009), 269–278.
- [13] M. ENGLIŠ, *Toeplitz operators and the Berezin transform on  $H^2$* , Lin. Alg. Appl., **223/224** (1995), 171–204.
- [14] M. HAJMOHAMADI, R. LASHKARIPOUR AND M. BAKHERAD, *Improvements of Berezin number inequalities*, Linear Multilinear Algebra, **68** (2020), 1218–1229.
- [15] P. HALMOS, *A Hilbert Space Problem Book*, Springer, Berlin, (1982).

- [16] M. HOSSEINI, R. NURAEI AND M. S. HOSSEINI, *Generalized Cauchy-Bunyakovsky-Schnarz inequalities*, *Funct. Anal. Its Appl.*, **568** (2024), 106–120.
- [17] M. T. GARAYEV, M. GÜRDAL AND S. SALTAN, *Hardy type inequality for reproducing kernel Hilbert space operators and related problems*, *Positivity*, **21** (2017), 1615–1623.
- [18] M. GARAYEV, H. GUEDIRI AND F. ALSHORMANI, *Upper bounds for Berezin numbers of self-adjoint operators and applications*, *Baku Mathematical Journal*, **3** (2024), 24–34.
- [19] M. T. GARAYEV, H. GUEDIRI, M. GÜRDAL AND G. M. ALSAHLI, *On some problems for operators on the reproducing kernel Hilbert space*, *Linear Multilinear Algebra*, **69** (2021), 2059–2077.
- [20] M. GUESBA AND M. GARAYEV, *Estimates for the Berezin number inequalities*, *J. Pseudo-Differ. Oper. Appl.*, **15** (2024), 43.
- [21] M. GÜRDAL AND R. TAPDIGOGLU, *New Berezin radius upper bounds*, *Proc. Ins. Math. Mech.*, **45** (2023), 210–218.
- [22] M. GÜRDAL, G. ERKAN AND M. GARAYEV, *Berezin norm and Berezin radius inequalities of product and sums with Selberg inequality*, *Proc. Ins. Math. Mech.*, **50** (2024), 258–273.
- [23] M. T. KARAEV, *Berezin symbol and invertibility of operators on the functional Hilbert spaces*, *J. Funct. Anal.*, **238** (2006), 181–192.
- [24] M. T. KARAEV, *Reproducing kernels and Berezin symbols techniques invarious questions of operator theory*, *Complex Anal. Oper. Theory*, **7** (2013), 983–1018.
- [25] M. T. KARAEV, *Berezin symbols and Schatten-von Neumann classes*, *Math. Notes*, **2** (2002), 185–192.
- [26] M. T. KARAEV, *Berezin set and Berezin number of operators and their applications*, *The 8 th Workshop on Numerical Ranges and Numerical Radii (WONRA-O6)*, University of Bremen, 2006, pp. 14.
- [27] M. T. KARAEV, *On the Riccati equations*, *Monatsh. für Math.*, **155** (2008), 161–166.
- [28] M. T. KARAEV, M. GÜRDAL AND M. B. HUBAN, *Reproducing kernels, Englis algebras and some applications*, *Studia Math.*, **232** (2016), 113–141.
- [29] M. KARAEV, M. GÜRDAL AND S. SALTAN, *Some applications of Banach algebra techniques*, *Math. Nachr.*, **284** (2011), 1678–1689.
- [30] T. KATO, *Notes on some inequalities for linear operators*, *Math. Ann.*, **125** (1952), 208–212.
- [31] F. KITTANEH AND H. R. MORADI, *Cauchy-Schwarz type inequalities and applications to numerical radius inequalities*, *Math. Ineq. Appl.*, **23** (2020), 1117–1125.
- [32] F. KITTANEH, *Notes on some inequalities for Hilbert space operators*, *Publ. Res. Inst. Math. Sci.*, **24** (1988), 283–293.
- [33] F. KITTANEH, *A numerical radius inequality and an estimate for the numerical radius of the Frobenius companion matrix*, *Stud. Math.*, **158** (2003), 11–17.
- [34] F. KITTANEH, *Bounds for the zeros of polynomials from matrix inequalities*, *Arch. Math. (Basel)*, **81** (2003), 601–608.
- [35] M. KHOSRAVI, R. DRNOVŠEK AND M. S. MOSLEHIAN, *A commutator approach to Buzano's inequality*, *Filomat*, **26** (2012), 827–832.
- [36] C. P. NICULESCU AND L.-E. PERSSON, *Convex functions and their applications. A contemporary approach*, CMS Books Math., Ourrages Math. SMC, **23**, Springer, 2006, 255 pp.
- [37] V. I. PAULSEN AND M. RAGHUPATHI, *An introduction to the theory of reproducing kernel Hilbert spaces*, Cambridge Studies in Advanced Mathematics, vol. 152, Cambridge Univ Press, Cambridge, 2016, MR 3526117.
- [38] T. PEČARIC, J. M. FURUTA, Y. HOT, Y. SEO, *Mond-Pečaric method in operator inequalities. Inequalities for bounded selfadjoint operators on a Hilbert space*, *Monogr. Inequal.*, vol. 1, Element, Zagreb, 2005, xiv+265 pp.
- [39] S. SALTAN, R. TAPDIGOGLU AND I. ÇALIŞIR, *Some new relations between the Berezin number and the Berezin norm of operators*, *Rocky M. J. Math.*, **52** (2022), 1767–1774.

- [40] R. TAPDIGOGLU, *New Berezin symbol inequalities for operators on the reproducing kernel Hilbert space*, Oper. Matrices, **15** (2021), 1031–1043.
- [41] R. TAPDIGOGLU AND M. GARAYEV, *Generalized Riccati operator equations, invariant subspaces and Toeplitz Corona problem*, Numer. Funct. Anal. Optim., **46** (2025), 262–274.
- [42] R. TAPDIGOGLU, M. GARAYEV AND N. ALTWAIJRY, *Berezin symbol inequalities via Grüss type inequalities and related questions*, Turkish J. Math., **46** (2022), 991–1003.
- [43] R. TAPDIGOGLU, M. GÜRDAL, N. ALTWAIJRY AND N. SARI, *Davis-Wielandt-Berezin radius inequalities via Dragomir inequalities*, Oper. Matrices, **15** (2021), 1445–1460.
- [44] U. YAMANCI, R. TUNÇ AND M. GÜRDAL, *Berezin number, Grüss-type inequalities and their applications*, Bull. Malaysian Math. Sci. Soc., **43** (2020), 2287–2296.
- [45] K. ZHU, *Operator theory in function spaces*, sec. ed., Math. Surveys and Monographs, vol. 138, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2007, MR 2311536.