

## BILINEAR FRACTIONAL INTEGRAL OPERATORS ON GRAND MORREY SPACES AND GRAND HARDY-MORREY SPACES

CHAN WOO YANG

**Abstract.** We establish the boundedness of bilinear fractional integral operators on grand Morrey spaces and grand Hardy-Morrey spaces. Our approach combines a refined extrapolation method with sparse domination techniques, extending recent results on linear fractional integrals to the multilinear setting. The key innovation is the adaptation of the extrapolation machinery to handle the nonlinear nature of bilinear operators while preserving the delicate balance between the fractional parameter and the integrability indices. As applications, we obtain bilinear Sobolev embeddings and fractional Leibniz rules in the grand Morrey space framework.

**Mathematics subject classification (2020):** Primary 42B20; Secondary 42B25, 42B35, 46E30, 26A33.

**Keywords and phrases:** Bilinear fractional integral, grand Morrey space, grand Hardy-Morrey space, extrapolation, weighted inequality, sparse operator.

### REFERENCES

- [1] D. R. ADAMS, *A note on Riesz potentials*, Duke Math. J. **42** (1975), 765–778.
- [2] R. COIFMAN AND Y. MEYER, *On commutators of singular integrals and bilinear singular integrals*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **212** (1975), 315–331.
- [3] R. COIFMAN AND Y. MEYER, *Au delà des opérateurs pseudo-différentiels*, Astérisque **57** (1978).
- [4] L. GRAFAKOS, *On multilinear fractional integrals*, Studia Math. **102** (1992), 49–56.
- [5] L. GRAFAKOS, *Modern Fourier Analysis*, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, vol. 250, Springer, New York, 2009.
- [6] L. GRECO, T. IWANIEC, AND C. SBORDONE, *Inverting the  $p$ -harmonic operator*, Manuscripta Math. **92** (1997), 249–258.
- [7] K.-P. HO, *Fractional integral operators on grand Morrey spaces and grand Hardy-Morrey spaces*, J. Math. Inequal. **18** (2024), 755–774.
- [8] K.-P. HO, *Grand Morrey spaces and grand Hardy-Morrey spaces on Euclidean space*, J. Geom. Anal. **33** (2023), Article No. 180.
- [9] K.-P. HO, *Grand Triebel–Lizorkin–Morrey spaces*, Demonstratio Math. **58** (2025), Art. 20240085.
- [10] T. IWANIEC AND C. SBORDONE, *On the integrability of the Jacobian under minimal hypotheses*, Arch. Rational Mech. Anal. **119** (1992), 129–143.
- [11] C. E. KENIG AND E. M. STEIN, *Multilinear estimates and fractional integration*, Math. Res. Lett. **6** (1999), 1–15.
- [12] B. MUCKENHOUT AND R. WHEEDEN, *Weighted norm inequalities for fractional integrals*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **192** (1974), 261–274.
- [13] J. L. RUBIO DE FRANCIA, *Factorization and extrapolation of weights*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. (N.S.) **7** (1982), 393–395.
- [14] J. L. RUBIO DE FRANCIA, *A new technique in the theory of  $A_p$  weights*, Topics in modern harmonic analysis, vol. I, II (Turin/Milan, 1982), 571–579, Ist. Naz. Alta Mat. Francesco Severi, Rome, 1983.
- [15] J. L. RUBIO DE FRANCIA, *Factorization theory and  $A_p$  weights*, Amer. J. Math. **106** (1984), 533–547.
- [16] C. SBORDONE, *Grand Sobolev spaces and their applications to variational problems*, Le Matematiche **51** (1996), 335–347.
- [17] E. M. STEIN, *Singular Integrals and Differentiability Properties of Functions*, Princeton Mathematical Series, vol. 30, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 1970.

- [18] J.-O. STRÖMBERG AND R. WHEEDEN, *Fractional integrals on weighted  $H^p$  and  $L^p$  spaces*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **287** (1985), 293–321.
- [19] S. WANG, *Hölder's inequalities and multilinear singular integrals on generalized Orlicz spaces*, J. Math. Inequal. **18** (2024), 811–828.