

INEQUALITIES FOR SOME COEFFICIENTS OF UNIVALENT FUNCTIONS

JIAN-LIN LI, H. M. SRIVASTAVA AND YU-LIN ZHANG

Abstract. Let \mathcal{S} be the usual class of normalized analytic and univalent functions in the open unit disk. We write

$$\log \frac{f(z)}{z} = 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \gamma_n z^n \quad (f \in \mathcal{S}).$$

The well-known de Branges' theorem shows that

$$I_n = \sum_{k=1}^n (n-k+1) \left(k|\gamma_k|^2 - \frac{1}{k} \right) \leqslant 0 \quad (n \in \mathbb{N} := \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}; f \in \mathcal{S}).$$

In this paper we use the properties of I_n to obtain some coefficient inequalities for univalent functions. The results obtained here extend and unify several known results.

Mathematics subject classification (1991): 30C45, 30C50, 30A10.

Key words and phrases: Analytic functions; univalent functions; coefficient inequalities; Bieberbach, Robertson, and Milin conjectures; de Branges' theorem; convex hull; Bazilević conjecture; fractional derivatives; Abel transformation.

REFERENCES

- [1] D. AHARONOV, *The de Branges theorem and uniqueness statements*, J. Analyse Math., **46** (1985), 13–15.
- [2] V. V. ANDREEV AND P. L. DUREN, *Inequalities for logarithmic coefficients of univalent functions and their derivatives*, Indiana Univ. Math. J., **37** (1988), 721–733.
- [3] A. BAERNSTEIN, D. DRASIN, P. DUREN AND A. MARDEN (EDITORS), *The Bieberbach Conjecture*, Proceedings of the Symposium on the Occasion of the Proof, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, Rhode Island, 1986.
- [4] K. S. CHUA, *Derivatives of univalent functions and the hyperbolic metric*, Rocky Mountain J. Math., **26** (1996), 63–75.
- [5] X.-H. DONG, *A remark on de Branges theorem*, Acta Sci. Nat. Univ. Norm. Huan, **14** (1991), 193–197.
- [6] P. L. DUREN AND Y. J. LEUNG, *Logarithmic coefficients of univalent functions*, J. Analyse Math. **36** (1979), 36–43.
- [7] S. GONG, *A remark on Möbius transformations (I)*, Pure and Appl. Math. **1** (1985), 1–15 (in Chinese).
- [8] W. K. HAYMAN AND J. A. HUMMEL, *Coefficients of powers of univalent functions*, Complex Variables Theory Appl. **7** (1986), 51–70.
- [9] Z. J. JAKUBOWSKI, *On the upper bound for the functional $|f^{(n)}(z)|$ ($n = 2, 3, \dots$) in some classes of univalent functions*, Comment. Math. Prace Mat. **17** (1973), 71–80.
- [10] J.-L. LI, *On the logarithmic coefficients of univalent functions*, Math. Japon. **42** (1995), 165–168.
- [11] R. J. LIBERA AND E. J. ZLOTKIEWICZ, *Early coefficients of the inverse of a regular convex function*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **85** (1982), 225–230.
- [12] I. M. MILIN, *Some applications of theorems on logarithmic coefficients*, Siberian Math. J. **32** (1991), 69–78.

- [13] I. M. MILIN, *Univalent Functions and Orthonormal Systems*, Translations of Mathematical Monographs, Vol. 49, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, Rhode Island, 1977.
- [14] I. M. MILIN AND A. Z. GRINSHPAN *Logarithmic coefficients means of univalent functions*, Complex Variables Theory Appl. **7** (1986), 139–147.
- [15] S. V. NIKITIN, *Logarithmic coefficients of univalent functions*, Soviet Math. (*Iz.VUZ*), **35(7)** (1991), 38–43.
- [16] H. M. SRIVASTAVA, *Fractional calculus and its applications in analytic function theory*, in *Proceedings of the International Conference in Analysis* (Gyongsan; December 11–14, 1996) (Y. C. Kim, Editor), Yeungnam University, Gyongsan, 1996, pp. 1–25.
- [17] P. G. TODOROV, *On the modulus of the n th derivative of the univalent functions of the class S* , Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl. **38** (1993), 379–382.
- [18] S. M. ZEMYAN, *Estimates of logarithmic coefficients of univalent functions*, Internat. J. Math. and Math. Sci. **16** (1993), 311–318.