

## CONCENTRATION-COMPACTNESS PRINCIPLE FOR GENERALIZED MOSER-TRUDINGER INEQUALITIES: CHARACTERIZATION OF THE NON-COMPACTNESS IN THE RADIAL CASE

ROBERT ČERNÝ

*Abstract.* Let  $B(R) \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $n \geq 2$ , be an open ball. By a result from [1], the Moser functional with the borderline exponent from the Moser inequality fails to be sequentially weakly continuous on the set of radial functions from the unit ball in  $W_0^{1,n}(B(R))$  only in the exceptional case of sequences acting like a concentrating Moser sequence (in particular, these sequences are weakly converging to zero).

We extend this result to the case of a nontrivial weak limit and the Moser functional with the borderline exponent from the Concentration-Compactness Alternative. The same result is obtained for the Orlicz-Sobolev space  $W_0 L^n \log^\alpha L(B(R))$  with  $\alpha < n - 1$ . We also consider the case of Orlicz-Sobolev spaces embedded into multiple exponential spaces.

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 46E35, 46E30, 26D10.

*Keywords and phrases:* Orlicz spaces, Orlicz-Sobolev spaces, embedding theorems, sharp constants, Moser-Trudinger inequality, Concentration-Compactness Principle.

### REFERENCES

- [1] ADIMURTHI AND K. TINTAREV, *On compactness in the Trudinger-Moser inequality*, to appear in Ann. Scuola Norm. Sup. Pisa.
- [2] J. E. BROTHERS AND W. P. ZIEMER, *Minimal rearrangements of Sobolev functions*, J. Reine Angew. Math. **384** (1988), 153–179.
- [3] R. ČERNÝ, *Concentration-Compactness Principle for embedding into multiple exponential spaces*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **15** no. 1 (2012), 165–198.
- [4] R. ČERNÝ, *Note on the Concentration-Compactness Principle for generalized Moser-Trudinger inequalities*, Cent. Eur. J. Math. **10** no. 2 (2012), 590–602.
- [5] R. ČERNÝ, A. CIANCHI AND S. HENCL, *Concentration-Compactness Principle for Moser-Trudinger inequalities: new results and proofs*, Ann. Mat. Pura Appl. **192** no. 2 (2013), 225–243.
- [6] R. ČERNÝ, P. GURKA AND S. HENCL, *Concentration-compactness principle for generalized Trudinger inequalities*, Z. Anal. Anwendungen **30** no. 3 (2011), 355–375.
- [7] R. ČERNÝ AND S. MAŠKOVÁ, *A sharp form of an embedding into multiple exponential spaces*, Czechoslovak Math. J. **60** no. 3 (2010), 751–782.
- [8] A. CIANCHI, *A sharp embedding theorem for Orlicz-Sobolev spaces*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **45** (1996), 39–65.
- [9] A. CIANCHI AND A. FERONE, *On symmetric functionals of the gradient having symmetric equidistributed minimizers*, SIAM J. Math. Anal. **38** no. 1 (2006), 279–308.
- [10] D. E. EDMUND, P. GURKA AND B. OPIC, *Double exponential integrability of convolution operators in generalized Lorentz-Zygmund spaces*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **44** (1995), 19–43.
- [11] D. E. EDMUND, P. GURKA AND B. OPIC, *Double exponential integrability, Bessel potentials and embedding theorems*, Studia Math. **115** (1995), 151–181.
- [12] D. E. EDMUND, P. GURKA AND B. OPIC, *Sharpness of embeddings in logarithmic Bessel-potential spaces*, Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh, **126A** (1996), 995–1009.

- [13] D. E. EDMUNDS, P. GURKA AND B. OPIC, *On embeddings of logarithmic Bessel potential spaces*, J. Functional Analysis **146** (1997), 116–150.
- [14] D. E. EDMUNDS, P. GURKA AND B. OPIC, *Norms of embeddings in logarithmic Bessel-potential spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **12** (1998), 2417–2425.
- [15] D. E. EDMUND AND M. KRBEČ, *Two limiting cases of Sobolev imbeddings*, Houston J. Math. **21** (1995), 119–128.
- [16] G. B. FOLLAND, *Real Analysis: Modern Techniques and Their Applications*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., second edition, New York, 1999.
- [17] N. FUSCO, P. L. LIONS AND C. SBORDONE, *Sobolev imbedding theorems in borderline cases*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **124** (1996), 561–565.
- [18] S. HENCL, *A sharp form of an embedding into exponential and double exponential spaces*, J. Funct. Anal. **204** no. 1 (2003), 196–227.
- [19] P. L. LIONS, *The concentration-compactness principle in the calculus of variations. The limit case. I.*, Rev. Mat. Iberoamericana **1** no. 2 (1985), 145–201.
- [20] V. MAZ'YA, *Sobolev Spaces*, Springer-Verlag, 1985.
- [21] J. MOSER, *A sharp form of an inequality by N. Trudinger*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **20** (1971), 1077–1092.
- [22] B. OPIC AND L. PICK, *On generalized Lorentz-Zygmund spaces*, Mathematical Inequalities and Application **2** (July 1999), 391–467.
- [23] M. M. RAO AND Z. D. REN, *Theory of Orlicz spaces*, Pure and applied mathematics, 1991.
- [24] G. TALENTI, *Inequalities in rearrangement invariant function spaces*, Nonlinear Analysis, Function Spaces and Applications **5** (1994), 177–230.
- [25] N. S. TRUDINGER, *On imbeddings into Orlicz spaces and some applications*, J. Math. Mech. **17** (1967), 473–484.