

AN INEQUALITY FOR t -GEOMETRIC MEANS

DINH TRUNG HOA

Abstract. Let A_i, B_i ($i = 1, \dots, m$) be positive definite matrices, $r \geq 1$, $t \in [0, 1]$ and $s > 0$. Then for any unitarily invariant norm $\|\cdot\|$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\| \left(\sum_{i=1}^m (A_i \#_t B_i)^r \right) \right\| &\leq \left\| \left(\left(\sum_{i=1}^m B_i \right)^{rts/2} \left(\sum_{i=1}^m A_i \right)^{(1-t)rs} \left(\sum_{i=1}^m B_i \right)^{rts/2} \right)^{1/s} \right\| \\ &\leq \left\| \left(\left(\sum_{i=1}^m A_i \right)^{(1-t)rs/2} \left(\sum_{i=1}^m B_i \right)^{rts/2} \right)^{1/s} \right\|. \end{aligned}$$

A recent result of Audenaert [2] immediately follows from the above inequalities.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 15A45, 15B48, 53C35.

Keywords and phrases: t -geometric mean, positive definite matrices, log-majorization, unitarily invariant norms.

REFERENCES

- [1] T. ANDO, F. HIAI, *Log majorization and complementary Golden-Thompson type inequalities*, Linear Algebra Appl., **197/198** (1994), 113–131.
- [2] K. M. R. AUDENAERT, *A norm inequality for pairs of commuting positive semidefinite matrices*, Electron. J. Linear Algebra, **30** (2015), 80–84.
- [3] R. BHATIA, *Matrix Analysis*, Springer, New York, 1997.
- [4] J. C. BOURIN, M. UCHIYAMA, *A matrix subadditivity inequality for $f(A+B)$ and $f(A)+f(B)$* , Linear Algebra Appl., **423** (2007), 512–518.
- [5] J. C. BOURIN, *Matrix subadditivity inequalities and block-matrices*, Internat. J. Math. **20** (2009), 679–691.
- [6] S. HAYAJNEH, F. KITTANEH, *Trace inequalities and a question of Bourin*, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc. **88** (2013), 384–389.
- [7] M. LIN, *Remarks on two recent results of Audenaert*, Linear Algebra Appl., **489** (2016), 24–29.
- [8] DINH TRUNG HOA, TIN-YAU TAM, *Geometry and Inequalities of Geometric Mean*, Submitted, 2015.