

## NEW CARLSON-BELLMAN AND HARDY-LITTLEWOOD DYNAMIC INEQUALITIES

S. H. SAKER, C. TUNÇ AND R. R. MAHMOUD

**Abstract.** In this paper, we will prove some new dynamic inequalities of Carlson and Hardy-Littlewood types on an arbitrary time scale  $\mathbb{T}$ . These inequalities as special cases contain the classical continuous and discrete Carlson-Bellman and Hardy-Littlewood type inequalities. The results will be proved by employing the time scales Hölder inequality, some algebraic inequalities and some basic lemmas designed and proved for this purpose.

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 26D10, 26D15, 43N05.

*Keywords and phrases:* Carlson-Bellman inequality, Hardy-Littlewood inequality, time scales.

### REFERENCES

- [1] R. P. AGARWAL, D. O'REGAN AND S. H. SAKER, *Hardy Type Inequalities on Time Scales*, Springer, Cham, (2016).
- [2] R. P. AGARWAL, V. OTERO-ESPINAR, K. PERERA AND D. R. VIVERO, *Basic properties of Sobolev's spaces on time scales*, Advances in Difference Equations **2006** (2) (2006), 1–14.
- [3] P. R. BEESACK, *A simpler proof of two inequalities of Brodlie and Everitt*, Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Section A Mathematics **84** (3–4) (1979), 259–261.
- [4] R. BELLMAN, *An integral inequality*, Duke Math. J. **10** (1943), 547–550.
- [5] M. BOHNER AND A. PETERSON, *Dynamic Equations on Time Scales: An Introduction with Applications*, Birkhäuser, Boston, (2001).
- [6] M. BOHNER, A. PETERSON, *Advances in Dynamic Equations on Time Scales*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2003.
- [7] K. W. BRODLIE AND W. N. EVERITT, *On an inequality of Hardy and Littlewood*, Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Section A. Mathematical and Physical Sciences **72** (3) (1975), 179–186.
- [8] A. CABADA AND D. R. VIVERO, *Expression of the Lebesgue-integral on time scales as a usual Lebesgue integral; application to the calculus of antiderivatives*, Mathematical and Computer Modelling **43** (1) (2006), 194–207.
- [9] A. CABADA AND D. R. VIVERO, *Criterions for absolute continuity on time scales*, Journal of Difference Equations and Applications **11** (2005), 1013–1028.
- [10] F. CARLSON, *Une inégalité*, Ark. Mat. Astr. Fysik, 25B (1) (1934), 1–5.
- [11] W. B. CATON, *A class of inequalities*, Duke Math. J. **6** (1940), 442–461.
- [12] E. T. COPSON, *On two integral inequalities*, Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Section A Mathematics **77** (3–4) (1977), 325–328.
- [13] E. T. COPSON, *Two series inequalities*, Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Section A Mathematics **83** (1–2) (1979), 109–114.
- [14] R. M. GABRIEL, *An extension of an inequality due to Carlson*, J. London Math. Soc. **12** (1937), 130–132.
- [15] G. H. HARDY AND J. E. LITTLEWOOD, *Some integral inequalities connected with the calculus of variations*, The Quarterly Journal of Mathematics **1** (1932), 241–252.
- [16] G. H. HARDY, J. E. LITTLEWOOD AND G. POLYA, *Inequalities*, 2nd ed. Cambridge Univ. Press, 1934.
- [17] G. H. HARDY, *A note on two inequalities*, J. London Math. Soc. **11** (1936), 167–170.

- [18] L. JIANZHONG AND B. JIANG, *Some extensions and improvements of discrete Carlson's inequality*, J. Math. Res. Appl. **36** (1) (2016), 61–69.
- [19] T. KATO, *On an inequality of Hardy, Littlewood, and Polya*, Advances in Mathematics **7** (3) (1971), 217–218.
- [20] L. LARSSON, L. MALIGRANDA, J. PEČARIĆ AND L.-E. PERSSON, *Multiplicative Inequalities of Carlson Type and Interpolation*, World Scientific, New Jersey, London, Singapore, Beijing, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Taipei, and Chennai, (2006).
- [21] V. I. LEVIN, *Exact constants in inequalities of the Carlson type*, Doklady Akad. Nauk SSSR (N. S.) **59** (1948), 635–638, (in Russian).
- [22] M. J. LUO AND R. K. RAINA, *A New extension of Carlson's inequality*, Math. Ineq. Appl. **19** (2) (2016), 417–424.
- [23] D. S. MITRINović, J. E. PEČARIĆ, AND A. M. FINK, *Inequalities Involving Functions and Their Integrals and Derivatives*, Springer, Netherlands (1991).
- [24] U. M. ÖZKAN AND H. YILDIRIM, *Hardy-Knopp-type inequalities on time scales*, Dynamic Systems and Applications **17** (3–4) (2008), 477–486.
- [25] U. M. ÖZKAN AND H. YILDIRIM, *Time scale Hardy-Knopp type integral inequalities*, Communications in Mathematical Analysis **6** (1) (2009), 36–41.
- [26] P. ŘEHÁK, *Hardy inequality on time scales and its application to half-linear dynamic equations*, J. Inequal. Appl. **5** (2005), 495–507.
- [27] S. H. SAKER AND J. GRAEF, *A New class of dynamic inequalities of Hardy's type on time scales*, Dynamic Systems and Applications **23** (2014), 83–93.
- [28] S. H. SAKER, D. O'REGAN AND R. P. AGARWAL, *Dynamic inequalities of Hardy and Copson types on time scales*, Analysis: International mathematical journal of analysis and its applications **34** (4) (2014), 391–402.
- [29] S. H. SAKER, D. O'REGAN AND R. P. AGARWAL, *Generalized Hardy, Copson, Leindler and Bennett inequalities on time scales*, Math. Nachr. **287** (5–6) (2014), 687–698.
- [30] S. H. SAKER, D. O'REGAN AND R. P. AGARWAL, *Some dynamic inequalities of Hardy's type on time scales*, Math. Ineq. Appl. **17** (3) (2014), 1183–1199.
- [31] S. H. SAKER, R. R. MAHMOUD AND A. PETERSON, *Weighted Hardy-type inequalities on time scales with applications*, Mediterr. J. Math. **13** (2016), 585–606.
- [32] H. WEYL, *The theory of groups and quantum mechanics*, Courier Corporation (1950).