

A NEW VARIABLE EXPONENT PICONE IDENTITY AND APPLICATIONS

TINGFU FENG AND JUNQIANG HAN

Abstract. In this paper, we derive a new variable exponent Picone identity for $p(x)$ -Laplacian, which contains some known Picone identities. As applications, a strict monotonicity of principal eigenvalues with respect to domains for the eigenvalue problems to $p(x)$ -Laplace equation, a variable exponent Barta type inequality, a variable exponent Hardy type inequality with weight, a Sturmian comparison principle to $p(x)$ -Laplace equation and a Liouville type theorem to $p(x)$ -Laplace system are shown.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 26D10, 35J25.

Keywords and phrases: Variable exponent Picone identity, $p(x)$ -Laplacian; principal eigenvalue, Sturmian comparison principle, Liouville type theorem.

REFERENCES

- [1] W. ALLEGRETTO, *Positive solutions and spectral properties of weakly coupled elliptic systems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **120**, 2 (1986), 723–729.
- [2] W. ALLEGRETTO AND Y. X. HUANG, *A Picone's identity for the p -laplacian and applications*, Nonlinear Anal. **32**, 7 (1998), 819–830.
- [3] W. ALLEGRETTO, *Form estimates for the $p(x)$ -Laplacean*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **135**, 7 (2007), 2177–2185.
- [4] E. ACERBI, G. MINGIONE AND G. A. SEREGIN, *Regularity results for parabolic systems related to a class of non-Newtonian fluids*, Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire **21**, 1 (2004), 25–60.
- [5] S. N. ANTONTSEV AND J. F. RODRIGUES, *On stationary thermo-rheological viscous flows*, Ann. Univ. Ferrara Sez. VII Sci. Mat. **52**, 1 (2006), 19–36.
- [6] R. ABOULAICH, D. MESKINE AND A. SOUSSI, *New diffusion models in image processing*, Comput. Math. Appl. **56**, 4 (2008), 874–882.
- [7] C. O. ALVES, *Existence of solution for a degenerate $p(x)$ -Laplacian equation in R^N* , J. Math. Anal. Appl. **345**, 2 (2008), 731–742.
- [8] E. M. BOLLT, R. CHARTRAND AND S. ESEDOGLU, ET AL., *Graduated adaptive image denoising: local compromise between total variation and isotropic diffusion*, Adv. Comput. Math. **31**, 1 (2009), 61–85.
- [9] K. BAL, *Generalized Picone's identity and its applications*, Electron. J. Differential Equations **2013**, 243 (2013), 1–6.
- [10] Y. CHEN, S. LEVINE AND M. RAO, *Variable exponent, linear growth functionals in image restoration*, SIAM J. Appl. Math. **66**, 4 (2006), 1383–1406.
- [11] L. DIENING, P. HÄSTÖ AND S. ROUDENKO, *Function spaces of variable smoothness and integrability*, J. Funct. Anal. **256**, 6 (2009), 1731–1768.
- [12] G. DWIVEDI AND J. TYAGI, *Remarks on the qualitative questions for biharmonic operators*, Taiwanese J. Math. **19**, 6 (2015), 1743–1758.
- [13] G. DWIVEDI AND J. TYAGI, *Picone's identity for biharmonic operators on Heisenberg group and its applications*, NoDEA Nonlinear Differential Equations Appl. **23**, 2 (2016), 1–26.
- [14] Y. FU, V. D. RĂDULESCU AND B. ZHANG, *Hodge decomposition of variable exponent spaces of Clifford-valued functions and applications to Dirac and Stokes equations*, Comput. Math. Appl. **70**, 4 (2015), 691–704.
- [15] X. FAN, Q. ZHANG AND D. ZHAO, *Eigenvalues of $p(x)$ -Laplacian Dirichlet problem*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **302**, 2 (2005), 306–317.

- [16] P. HARJULEHTO, P. HÄSTÖ AND Ú. V. LÊ, ET AL., *Overview of differential equations with non-standard growth*, Nonlinear Anal. **72**, 12 (2010), 4551–4574.
- [17] S. LEVINE (Eds), *An adaptive variational model for image decomposition*, Energy Minimization Methods in Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2005.
- [18] M. MIHĂILESCU AND C. VARGA, *Multiplicity results for some elliptic problems with nonlinear boundary conditions involving variable exponents*, Comput. Math. Appl. **62**, 9 (2011), 3464–3471.
- [19] P. NIU, H. ZHANG AND Y. WANG, *Hardy type and Rellich type inequalities on the Heisenberg group*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **129**, 12 (2001), 3623–3630.
- [20] M. PICONE, *Sui valori eccezionali di un parametro da cui dipende un'equazione differenziale lineare ordinaria del second'ordine*, Ann. Scuola Norm. Sup. Pisa Cl. Sci. **11**, 1(1910), 1–144.
- [21] M. RŮŽIČKA, *Electrorheological Fluids: Modeling and Mathematical Theory*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2000.
- [22] K. R. RAJAGOPAL AND M. RŮŽIČKA, *Mathematical modeling of electrorheological materials*, Cont. Mech. Therm. **13**, 1(2001), 59–78.
- [23] J. TIROLA, *Image decompositions using spaces of variable smoothness and integrability*, SIAM J. Imaging Sci. **7**, 3 (2014), 1558–1587.
- [24] J. TYAGI, *A nonlinear Picone's identity and its applications*, Appl. Math. Lett. **26**, 6 (2013), 624–626.
- [25] N. YOSHIDA, *Picone identity for quasilinear elliptic equations with $p(x)$ -Laplacians and Sturmian comparison theory*, Appl. Math. Comput. **225**, 1 (2013), 79–91.
- [26] V. V. ZHIKOV, *Averaging of functionals of the calculus of variations and elasticity theory*, Math. USSR. Izv. **29**, 1 (1987), 33–36.
- [27] Q. ZHANG, *Existence and asymptotic behavior of positive solutions for variable exponent elliptic systems*, Nonlinear Anal. **70**, 1 (2009), 305–316.