

## STOCHASTIC COMPARISONS OF THE LARGEST CLAIM AMOUNTS FROM TWO SETS OF INTERDEPENDENT HETEROGENEOUS PORTFOLIOS

HOSSEIN NADEB, HAMZEH TORABI AND ALI DOLATI

**Abstract.** Let  $X_{\lambda_1}, \dots, X_{\lambda_n}$  be continuous and dependent non-negative random variables and  $Y_i = I_{p_i}X_{\lambda_i}$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ , where  $I_{p_1}, \dots, I_{p_n}$  are independent Bernoulli random variables independent of  $X_{\lambda_i}$ 's, with  $E[I_{p_i}] = p_i$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ . In actuarial sciences,  $Y_i$  corresponds to the claim amount in a portfolio of risks. In this paper, we compare the largest claim amounts of two sets of interdependent portfolios, in the sense of usual stochastic order, when the variables in one set have the parameters  $\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n$  and  $p_1, \dots, p_n$  and the variables in the other set have the parameters  $\lambda_1^*, \dots, \lambda_n^*$  and  $p_1^*, \dots, p_n^*$ . For illustration, we apply the results to some important models in actuary.

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 60E15, 62P05.

*Keywords and phrases:* Copula, largest claim amount, majorization, stochastic ordering.

### REFERENCES

- [1] M. M. ALI, N. N. MIKHAIL AND M. S. HAQ, *A class of bivariate distributions including the bivariate logistic*, J. Multivariate Anal. **8**, 3(1978), 405–412.
- [2] N. BALAKRISHNAN, Y. ZHANG AND P. ZHAO, *Ordering the largest claim amounts and ranges from two sets of heterogeneous portfolios*, Scand. Actuar. J. **2018**, 1(2018), 23–41.
- [3] G. BARMALZAN AND A. T. P. NAJAFABADI, *On the convex transform and right-spread orders of smallest claim amounts*, Insurance Math. Econom. **64**, (2015), 380–384.
- [4] G. BARMALZAN, A. T. P. NAJAFABADI AND N. BALAKRISHNAN, *Stochastic comparison of aggregate claim amounts between two heterogeneous portfolios and its applications*, Insurance Math. Econom. **61**, (2015), 235–241.
- [5] G. BARMALZAN, A. T. P. NAJAFABADI AND N. BALAKRISHNAN, *Likelihood ratio and dispersive orders for smallest order statistics and smallest claim amounts from heterogeneous Weibull sample*, Statist. Probab. Lett. **110**, (2016), 1–7.
- [6] G. BARMALZAN, A. T. P. NAJAFABADI AND N. BALAKRISHNAN, *Ordering properties of the smallest and largest claim amounts in a general scale model*, Scand. Actuar. J. **2017**, 2(2017), 105–124.
- [7] G. BARMALZAN, A. T. P. NAJAFABADI AND N. BALAKRISHNAN, *Some new results on aggregate claim amounts from two heterogeneous Marshall-Olkin extended exponential portfolios*, Comm. Statist. Theory Methods. **47**, 11(2018), 2779–2794.
- [8] J. CAI AND W. WEI, *Notions of multivariate dependence and their applications in optimal portfolio selections with dependent risks*, J. Multivariate Anal. **138**, (2015), 156–169.
- [9] D. R. COX, *Regression Models and Life Tables*, J. R. Stat. Soc. Ser. B. Stat. Methodol. **34**, 2(1972), 187–220.
- [10] M. DENUIT AND E. FROSTIG, *Heterogeneity and the need for capital in the individual model*, Scand. Actuar. J. **2006**, 1(2006), 42–66.
- [11] A. DOLATI AND A. DEHGAN NEZHAD, *Some results on convexity and concavity of multivariate copulas*, Iran. J. Math. Sci. Inform. **9**, 2(2014), 87–100.
- [12] F. DURANTE, *New results on copulas and related concepts*, PhD thesis, Università degli Studi di Lecce, 2006.

- [13] H. EYRAUD, *Les principes de la mesure des correlations*, Ann. Univ. Lyon, III. Ser., Sect. A. **1**, (1936), 30–47.
- [14] D. J. FARLIE, *The performance of some correlation coefficients for a general bivariate distribution*, Biometrika. **47**, 3-4(1960), 307–323.
- [15] M. FINKELSTEIN, *Failure rate modeling for reliability and risk*, Springer, London, 2008.
- [16] M. J. FRANK, *On the simultaneous associativity of  $F(x,y)$  and  $x+y-F(x,y)$* , Aequationes Math. **19**, 1(1979), 194–226.
- [17] E. FROSTIG, *A comparison between homogeneous and heterogeneous portfolios*, Insurance Math. Econom. **29**, 1(2001), 59–71.
- [18] E. J. GUMBEL, *Bivariate exponential distributions*, J. Amer. Statist. Assoc. **55**, 292(1960), 698–707.
- [19] E. J. GUMBEL, *Distributions des valeurs extremes en plusieurs dimensions*, Publ. Inst. Statist. Univ. Paris. **9**, (1960), 171–173.
- [20] T. HU AND L. RUAN, *A note on multivariate stochastic comparisons of Bernoulli random variables*, J. Statist. Plann. Inference. **126**, 1(2004), 281–288.
- [21] S. KARLIN AND A. NOVIKOFF, *Generalized convex inequalities*, Pac. J. Math. **13**, 4(1963), 1251–1279.
- [22] B. E. KHALEDI AND S. S. AHMADI, *On stochastic comparison between aggregate claim amounts*, J. Statist. Plann. Inference. **138**, 7(2008), 3121–3129.
- [23] D. KUMAR AND B. KLEFSJÖ, *Proportional hazards model: a review*, Reliab. Eng. Syst. Safe. **44**, 2(1994), 177–188.
- [24] C. LI AND X. LI, *Sufficient conditions for ordering aggregate heterogeneous random claim amounts*, Insurance Math. Econom. **70**, (2016), 406–413.
- [25] C. LI AND X. LI, *Stochastic comparisons of parallel and series systems of dependent components equipped with starting devices*, Comm. Statist. Theory Methods. (2018), DOI: 10.1080/03610926.2018.1435806.
- [26] H. LI AND X. LI, *Stochastic Orders in Reliability and Risk*, Springer, New York, 2013.
- [27] C. MA, *Convex orders for linear combinations of random variables*, J. Statist. Plann. Inference. **84**, (2000), 11–25.
- [28] A. W. MARSHALL, I. OLKIN AND B. C. ARNOLD, *Inequalities: Theory of Majorization and its Applications*, Springer, New York, 2011.
- [29] A. J. MCNEIL AND J. NEŠLEHOVÁ, *Multivariate Archimedean copulas,  $d$ -monotone functions and  $\ell_1$ -norm symmetric distributions*, Ann. Statist. **37**, 5B(2009), 3059–3097.
- [30] S. M. MIRHOSSAINI AND A. DOLATI, *On a new generalization of the exponential distribution*, J. Math. Ext. **3**, 1(2008), 27–42.
- [31] D. MORGENSTERN, *Einfache Beispiele zweidimensionaler Verteilungen*, Mitteilungsblatt fur Mathematische Statistik. **8**, (1956), 234–235.
- [32] A. MÜLLER AND D. STOYAN, *Comparison methods for stochastic models and risks*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2002.
- [33] R. B. NELSEN, *An introduction to copulas*, Springer Science & Business Media, New York, 2007.
- [34] M. SHAKED AND J. G. SHANTHIKUMAR, *Stochastic Orders*, Springer, New York, 2007.
- [35] W. T. SHAW AND I. R. BUCKLEY, *The alchemy of probability distributions: beyond Gram-Charlier expansions, and a skew-kurtotic-normal distribution from a rank transmutation map*, (2009), arXiv preprint arXiv:0901.0434.
- [36] Y. ZHANG AND P. ZHAO, *Comparisons on aggregate risks from two sets of heterogeneous portfolios*, Insurance Math. Econom. **65**, (2015), 124–135.