

WEAK TYPE ENDPOINT ESTIMATES FOR THE COMMUTATORS OF ROUGH SINGULAR INTEGRAL OPERATORS

JIACHENG LAN, XIANGXING TAO AND GUOEN HU

Abstract. Let Ω be homogeneous of degree zero and have mean value zero on the unit sphere S^{n-1} , T_Ω be the convolution singular integral operator with kernel $\frac{\Omega(x)}{|x|^n}$. For $b \in \text{BMO}(\mathbb{R}^n)$, let $T_{\Omega,b}$ be the commutator of T_Ω . In this paper, by establishing suitable sparse dominations, the authors establish some weak type endpoint estimates of $L\log L$ type for $T_{\Omega,b}$ when $\Omega \in L^q(S^{n-1})$ for some $q \in (1, \infty]$.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 42B20, 47A30.

Keywords and phrases: Commutator, singular integral operator, sparse operator, maximal operator.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. ALVAREZ, R. J. BABGY, D. KURTZ AND C. PÉREZ, *Weighted estimates for commutators of linear operators*, Studia Math. **104** (1993), 195–209.
- [2] A. P. CALDERÓN AND A. ZYGMUND, *On the existence of certain singular integrals*, Acta Math. **88** (1952), 85–139.
- [3] A. P. CALDERÓN AND A. ZYGMUND, *On singular integrals*, Amer. J. Math. **78** (1956), 289–309.
- [4] M. CHRIST AND J.-L. RUBIO DE FRANCIA, *Weak type (1, 1) bounds for rough operators, II*, Invent. Math. **93** (1988), 225–237.
- [5] D. CHUNG, M. C. PEREYRA, AND C. PÉREZ, *Sharp bounds for general commutators on weighted Lebesgue spaces*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **364** (2012), 1163–1177.
- [6] R. R. COIFMAN, R. ROCHEBERG AND G. WEISS, *Factorization theorems for Hardy spaces in several variables*, Ann. of Math., **103** (1976), 611–635.
- [7] J. DUOANDIKOETXEA, *Weighted norm inequalities for homogeneous singular integrals*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **336** (1993), 869–880.
- [8] J. DUOANDIKOETXEA AND J. L. RUBIO DE FRANCIA, *Maximal and singular integrals via Fourier transform estimates*, Invent. Math. **84** (1986), 541–561.
- [9] D. FAN AND Y. PAN, *Singular integral operators with rough kernels supported by subvarieties*, Amer. J. Math. **119** (1997), 799–839.
- [10] L. GRAFAKOS, *Classical Fourier Analysis*, GTM249, 2nd Edition, Springer, New York, 2008.
- [11] L. GRAFAKOS, *Modern Fourier Analysis*, GTM250, 2nd Edition, Springer, New York, 2008.
- [12] L. GRAFAKOS AND A. STEFANOV, *L^p bounds for singular integrals and maximal singular integrals with rough kernels*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **47** (1998), 455–469.
- [13] G. HU, *$L^p(\mathbb{R}^n)$ boundedness for the commutator of a homogeneous singular integral*, Studia Math. **154** (2003), 13–47.
- [14] G. HU, X. LAI AND Q. XUE, *Weighted bounds for the compositions of rough singular integral operators*, J. Geom. Anal., to appear; available at arXiv:1811.02878.
- [15] T. HYTÖNEN, M. T. LACEY AND C. PÉREZ, *Sharp weighted bounds for the q -variation of singular integrals*, Bull. Lond. Math. Soc. **45** (2013), 529–540.
- [16] T. HYTÖNEN, L. RONCAL, AND O. TAPIOLA, *Quantitative weighted estimates for rough homogeneous singular integrals*, Israel J. Math. **218** (2017), 133–164.
- [17] F. JOHN, *Quasi-isometric mappings*, In: 1965 Seminari 1962/63 Anal. Alg. Geom. e Topol., 2, Ist. Naz. Alta Mat., Ediz. Cremonese, Rome, pp. 462–473.

- [18] A. K. LERNER, *A weak type estimates for rough singular integrals*, Rev. Mat. Iberoam. **35** (2019), 1583–1602.
- [19] K. LI, C. PÉREZ, ISREAL P. RIVERA-RIOS AND L. RONCAL, *Weighted norm inequalities for rough singular integral operators*, J. Geom. Anal. **29** (2019), 2526–2564.
- [20] C. PÉREZ, I. P. RIVERA-RIOS, L. RONCAL, *A_1 theory of weights for rough homogeneous singular integrals and commutators*, Annali della Scuola normale superiore di Pisa, Classe di scienze. DOI: 10.2422/2036-2145.201608-011.
- [21] C. PÉREZ, *Endpoint estimates for commutators of singular integral operators*, J. Funct. Anal. **128** (1995), 163–185.
- [22] M. RAO AND Z. REN, *Theory of Orlicz spaces, Monographs and Textbooks in Pure and Applied Mathematics*, 146, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1991.
- [23] F. RICCI AND G. WEISS, *A characterization of $H^1(S^{n-1})$* , Proc. Sympos. Pure Math. of Amer. Math. Soc., (S. Wainger and G. Weiss eds), Vol. 35 I(1979), 289–294.
- [24] I. P. RIVERA-RÍOS, *Improved $A_1 - A_\infty$ and related estimate for commutators of rough singular integrals*, Proc. Edinburgh Math. Soc. **61** (2018), 1069–1086.
- [25] A. SEEGER, *Singular integral operators with rough convolution kernels*, J. Amer. Math. Soc. **9** (1996), 95–105.
- [26] J. O. STRÖMBERG, *Bounded mean oscillation with Orlicz norms and duality of Hardy spaces*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **28** (1979), 511–544.
- [27] A. M. VARGAS, *Weighted weak type $(1, 1)$ bounds for rough operators*, J. London Math. Soc. **54** (1996), 297–310.
- [28] M. J. WILSON, *Weighted inequalities for the dyadic square function without dyadic A_∞* , Duke Math. J. **55** (1987), 19–50.