

ON CONSTANTS IN COCONVEX APPROXIMATION OF PERIODIC FUNCTIONS

GERMAN DZYUBENKO

Abstract. Let 2π -periodic function $f \in \mathbb{C}$ change its convexity finitely even many times, in the period. We are interested in estimating the degree of approximation of f by trigonometric polynomials which are coconvex with it, namely, polynomials that change their convexity exactly at the points where f does. We list established Jackson-type estimates of such approximation where the constants involved depend on the location of the points of change of convexity and show that this dependence is essential by constructing a counterexample.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 42A10, 41A17, 41A25, 41A29.

Keywords and phrases: Coconvex approximation by trigonometric polynomials, Jackson estimates, counterexample.

REFERENCES

- [1] N. I. AKHIEZER, *Lectures on Approximation Theory*, Moscow: Nauka, 1965 (in Russian).
- [2] S. N. BERNSTAIN, *Sur la limitation des dérivées des polynomes*, Compte rendus, Paris **190** (1930), 338–341.
- [3] R. A. DEVORE, D. LEVIATAN AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Approximation of monotone functions: A counter example*, Proceedings Curves and surfaces with applications in CAGD (Chamonix-Mont-Blanc, 1996), Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt Univ. Press, 1997, 95–102.
- [4] G. A. DZYUBENKO, J. GILEWICZ AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Coconvex pointwise approximation*, Ukr. Mat. Zh., **54** (2002), 1, 1200–1212. English transl. in Ukrainian Math. J. **54** (2002), 1445–1461.
- [5] G. A. DZYUBENKO, J. GILEWICZ AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *New phenomena in coconvex approximation*, Analysis Mathematica, **32** (2006), 113–121.
- [6] G. A. DZYUBENKO, D. LEVIATAN AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Nikolskii-type estimates for coconvex approximation of functions with one inflection point*, Jaen J. Approx., **2** (2010), 1, 51–64.
- [7] G. A. DZYUBENKO, D. LEVIATAN, AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Coconvex pointwise approximation*, Rendiconti del circolo matematico di Palermo. Serie II, Suppl. **82** (2010), 359–374.
- [8] G. A. DZYUBENKO, D. LEVIATAN AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Pointwise estimates of coconvex approximation*, Jaen J. Approx., **6** (2014), 2, 261–295.
- [9] G. A. DZYUBENKO AND V. D. ZALIZKO, *Coconvex approximation of functions that have more than one inflection point*, Ukr. Mat. Zh., **56** (2004), 3, 352–365. English transl. in Ukrainian Math. J. **56** (2004), 427–445.
- [10] V. K. DZYADYK, *Introduction to the theory of uniform approximation of functions by polynomials*, Moscow: Nauka, 1977, 512 pp. (in Russian).
- [11] J. GILEWICZ, YU. V. KRYAKIN AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Boundedness by 3 of the Whitney interpolation constant*, J. Approx. Theory, **119** (2002), 271–290.
- [12] D. JACKSON, *Über die Genauigkeit der Annäherung stetiger Funktionen durch ganze rationale Funktionen gegebenen Grades und trigonometrische Summen gegebener Ordnung*, Göttingen (1911) (Thesis).
- [13] D. JACKSON, *On approximation by trigonometric sums and polynomials*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **13** (1912), 491–515.
- [14] K. A. KOPOTUN, D. LEVIATAN AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *The degree of coconvex polynomial approximation*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **127** (1999), 409–415.

- [15] K. A. KOPOTUN, D. LEVIATAN, A. PRYMAK AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Uniform and pointwise shape preserving approximation by algebraic polynomials*, Surveys in Approximation Theory, **6** (2011), 24–74.
- [16] D. LEVIATAN AND I. A. SHEVCHUK, *Coconvex approximation*, J. Approx. Theory, **118** (2002), 20–65.
- [17] G. G. LORENTZ AND K. L. ZELLER, *Degree of Approximation by Monotone Polynomials I*, J. Approx. Theory, **1** (1968), 501–504.
- [18] G. G. LORENTZ AND K. L. ZELLER, *Degree of approximation by monotone polynomials II*, J. Approx. Theory, **2** (1969), 265–269.
- [19] P. A. POPOV, *An analog of the Jackson inequality for coconvex approximation of periodic functions*, Ukr. Mat. Zh., **53** (2001), 919–928. English transl. in Ukrainian Math. J. **53** (2001), 1093–1105.
- [20] P. A. POPOV, *One counterexample in coconvex approximation of periodic functions*, — iv: Collection of works of Inst. of math. NAS of Ukraine. 2002, **35**, 233 pp., 113–118 (in Ukrainian).
- [21] A. S. SHVEDOV, *Orders of coapproximation of functions by algebraic polynomials*, Mat. Zametki, **29** (1981), 1, 117–130. English transl. in Math. Notes **29** (1981), 63–70.
- [22] S. B. STECHKIN, *On the order of best approximations of continuous functions*, Izv. USSR Academy of Sciences. Ser. mat., **15** (1951), No. 3, 219–242 (in Russian).
- [23] H. WHITNEY, *On Functions with Bounded n -th Differences*, J. Math. Pures Appl. **36** (1957), 9, 67–95.
- [24] X. WU AND S. P. ZHOU, *A counterexample in comonotone approximation in L^p space*, Colloq. Math., **64** (1993), 2, 265–274.
- [25] V. D. ZALIZKO, *Coconvex approximation of periodic functions*, Ukr. Mat. Zh., **59** (2007), 1, 29–42. English transl. in Ukrainian Math. J. **59** (2007), 28–44.
- [26] V. D. ZALIZKO, *A counterexample for coconvex approximation of periodic functions*, — iv: Collection of scientific articles: M. P. Dragomanov Nat. ped. univ., Series 1. Physical and mathematical sciences, 2006, 6, 91–96 (in Ukrainian).
- [27] S. P. ZHOU, *On comonotone approximation by polynomials in L^p space*, Analysis, **13** (1993), 363–376.
- [28] A. ZYGMUND, *Smooth functions*, Duke Math. Journal, **12** (1945), 1, 47–76.