

NUMERICAL RADIUS IN HILBERT C^* -MODULES

ALI ZAMANI

Abstract. Utilizing the linking algebra of a Hilbert C^* -module $(\mathcal{V}, \|\cdot\|)$, we introduce $\Omega(x)$ as a definition of numerical radius for an element $x \in \mathcal{V}$ and then show that $\Omega(\cdot)$ is a norm on \mathcal{V} such that $\frac{1}{2}\|x\| \leq \Omega(x) \leq \|x\|$. In addition, we obtain an equivalent condition for $\Omega(x) = \frac{1}{2}\|x\|$. Moreover, we present a refinement of the triangle inequality for the norm $\Omega(\cdot)$. Some other related results are also discussed.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 46L05, 47A30, 47A12, 46B20.

Keywords and phrases: C^* -algebra, Hilbert C^* -module, linking algebra, numerical range, numerical radius, inequality.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. ABU-OMAR AND F. KITTANEH, *Notes on some spectral radius and numerical radius inequalities*, Studia Math. **227** (2015), no. 2, 97–109.
- [2] A. ABU-OMAR AND F. KITTANEH, *A generalization of the numerical radius*, Linear Algebra Appl. **569** (2019), 323–334.
- [3] A. F. ALBIDEEWI AND M. MABRUK, *On maps compressing the numerical range between C^* -algebras*, Adv. Oper. Theory **2** (2017), 108–113.
- [4] A. AL-NATOOR AND W. AUDEH, *Refinement of triangle inequality for the Schatten p -norm*, Adv. Oper. Theory **5** (2020), no. 4, 1635–1645.
- [5] D. BAKIĆ AND B. GULJAŠ, *On a class of module maps of Hilbert C^* -modules*, Math. Commun. **7** (2) (2002), 177–192.
- [6] L. CARVALHO, C. DIOGO AND S. MENDES, *The star-center of the quaternionic numerical range*, Linear Algebra Appl. **603** (2020), 166–185.
- [7] R. ESKANDARI, M. S. MOSLEHIAN AND D. POPOVICI, *Operator equalities and characterizations of orthogonality in pre-Hilbert C^* -modules*, Proc. Edinburgh Math. Soc. (2021), doi:10.1017/S0013091521000341.
- [8] K. E. GUSTAFSON AND D. K. M. RAO, *Numerical range. The field of values of linear operators and matrices*, Universitext. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.
- [9] R. A. HORN AND C. R. JOHNSON, *Matrix Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985.
- [10] E. C. LANCE, *Hilbert C^* -modules. A Toolkit for Operator Algebraists*, London Mathematical Society Lecture Note Series, vol. 210, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1995.
- [11] V. M. MANUILOV AND E. V. TROITSKY, *Hilbert C^* -modules*, In: Translations of Mathematical Monographs **226**, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2005.
- [12] M. MEHRASIN, M. AMYARI AND M. E. OMIDVAR, *A new type of numerical radius of operators on Hilbert C^* -module*, Rend. Circ. Mat. Palermo (2) **69** (2020), no. 1, 29–37.
- [13] G. J. MURPHY, *C^* -Algebras and Operator Theory*, Academic Press, New York, 1990.
- [14] D. POPOVICI, *Norm equalities in pre-Hilbert C^* -modules*, Linear Algebra Appl. **436** (2012), no. 1, 59–70.
- [15] I. RAEURN AND D. P. WILLIAMS, *Morita equivalence and continuous-trace C^* -algebras*, Mathematical Surveys and Monographs 60, AMS, Philadelphia, 1998.
- [16] R. RAJIĆ, *On the algebra range of an operator on a Hilbert C^* -module over compact operators*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **131** (2003), no. 10, 3043–3051.
- [17] R. RAJIĆ, *A generalized q -numerical range*, Math. Commun. **10** (2005), no. 1, 31–45.

- [18] R. RAJIĆ, *Characterization of the norm triangle equality in pre-Hilbert C^* -modules and applications*, J. Math. Inequal. **3** (2009), no. 3, 347–355.
- [19] D. THAGHIZADEH, M. ZAHRAEI, A. PEPERKO AND N. HAJ ABOUTALEBI, *On the numerical ranges of matrices in max algebra*, Banach J. Math. Anal. **14** (2020), 1773–1792.
- [20] T. YAMAZAKI, *On upper and lower bounds of the numerical radius and an equality condition*, Studia Math. **178** (2007), no. 1, 83–89.
- [21] A. ZAMANI, *Characterization of numerical radius parallelism in C^* -algebras*, Positivity **23** (2019), no. 2, 397–411.
- [22] A. ZAMANI AND P. WÓJCIK, *Another generalization of the numerical radius for Hilbert space operators*, Linear Algebra Appl. **609** (2021), 114–128.