

SHERMAN'S FUNCTIONAL, ITS PROPERTIES WITH APPLICATIONS FOR f -DIVERGENCE MEASURE

SLAVICA IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ*, ĐILDA PEČARIĆ AND JOSIP PEČARIĆ

Abstract. In this paper we define Sherman's functional deduced from Sherman's inequality. We established lower and upper bounds for Sherman's functional and study its properties. As consequences of main results we obtained new bounds for Csiszár f -divergence functional and as special cases bounds for Shannon's entropy. As applications we use the Zipf-Mandelbrot law to introduce a new entropy and to derive some related results.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 94A17, 26D15, 15B51.

Keywords and phrases: Jensen's functional, Sherman's inequality, Csiszár f -divergence, Shannon's entropy, Zipf-Mandelbrot law.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. ADIL KHAN, S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalizations of Sherman's inequality by Hermite's interpolating polynomial*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **19** (4) (2016), 1181–1192.
- [2] M. ADIL KHAN, S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalizations of Sherman's inequality by Hermite's interpolating polynomial and Green function*, Konuralp J. Math. **4** (2) (2016), 255–270.
- [3] P. AGARWAL RAVI, S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalizations of Sherman's inequality by Lidstone's interpolating polynomial*, J. Inequal. Appl. **6**, 2016 (2016).
- [4] A. BARBIR, S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ, Đ. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Converse to the Sherman inequality with applications*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **22** (4) (2019), 1405–1419.
- [5] M. BELIS, S. GUIAŞU, *A quantitative-qualitative measure of information in cybernetic systems*, IEEE Trans. Information Theory **14** (1968), 593–594.
- [6] A. M. BURTEA, *Two examples of weighted majorization*, Annals of the University of Craiova. Mathematics and Computer Science, **37** (2), 2010, 92–99.
- [7] I. CSISZÁR, *Information-type measures of difference of probability functions and indirect observations*, Studia Sci. Math. Hungar. **2** (1967), 299–318.
- [8] I. CSISZÁR AND J. KÖRNER, *Information Theory: Coding Theorem for Discrete Memoryless Systems*, Academic Press, New York, 1981.
- [9] S. S. DRAGOMIR, *Bounds for the Normalised Jensen Functional*, Bull. Austral. Math. Soc. **74** (2006).
- [10] S. S. DRAGOMIR, *Other inequalities for Csiszár divergence and applications*, Preprint, RGMIA Monographs, Victoria University (2000).
- [11] S. S. DRAGOMIR, J. E. PEČARIĆ, L. E. PERSSON, *Properties of some functionals related to Jensen's inequality*, Acta Math. Hungar. (70) 1–2 (1996), 129–143.
- [12] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ, *More Accurate Majorization Inequalities Obtained Via Superquadraticity and Convexity with Application to Entropies*, *Mediterr. J. Math.*, **18** (2021), 2021; 1–16.
- [13] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ, *Sherman's inequality and its converse for strongly convex functions with applications to generalized f -divergences*, *Turk. J. Math.*, **43** (2019), 6; 2680–2696.
- [14] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ, N. LATIF AND J. PEČARIĆ, *On an upper bound for Sherman's inequality*, *J. Inequal. Appl.* **2016** (2016).
- [15] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ, N. LATIF, Đ. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Sherman's and related inequalities with applications in information theory*, *J. Inequal. Appl.* **2018** (2018).
- [16] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ, J. MIĆIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Sherman's operator inequality*, *J. Math. Inequal.* **15** (2021).

- [17] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Extensions and improvements of Sherman's and related inequalities for n -convex functions*, Open Math. **15** (1) 2017.
- [18] S. IVELIĆ BRADANOVIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalizations of Sherman's inequality*, Per. Math. Hung. **74** (2) 2017.
- [19] P. A. KLUZA AND M. NIEZGODA, *On Csiszár and Tsallis type f -divergences induced by superquadratic and convex functions*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **21** (2) (2018) 455–467.
- [20] M. KRNIĆ, N. LOVRIČEVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ AND J. PERIĆ, *Superadditivity and monotonicity of the Jensen-type functionals (New methods for improving the Jensen-type inequalities in real and in operator cases)*, Zagreb, Element, 2015.
- [21] S. KULLBACK, R. A. LEIBLER, *On information and sufficiency*, The Annals of Mathematical Statistics 22 (1) (1951) 79–86.
- [22] D. S. MITRINOVIĆ, J. E. PEČARIĆ, A. M. FINK, *Classical and New Inequalities in Analysis*, Dordrecht-Boston-London: Kluwer Acad. Publ., 1993.
- [23] B. MANDELBROT, *Information theory and psycholinguistics: a theory of words frequencies*, in: P. Lazafeld, N. Henry (Eds.), *Readings in Mathematical Social. Science*, (MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1966).
- [24] M. MOHAN, J. MITTER, *On bounds of 'useful' information measure*, Indian J. Pure Appl. Math. **9** (9), 960–964 (1978).
- [25] C. P. NICULESCU AND I. ROVENTĂ, *An approach of majorization in spaces with a curved geometry*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **411** (2014), 119–128.
- [26] C. P. NICULESCU AND I. ROVENTĂ, *Relative convexity and its applications*, Aequationes Math. **89** (2015), 1389–1400.
- [27] M. NIEZGODA, *Nonlinear Sherman-type inequalities*, Adv. Nonlinear Anal. **9** (1) (2020), 168–175.
- [28] M. NIEZGODA, *Remarks on convex functions and separable sequences*, Discrete Math. 308 (2008), 1765–1773.
- [29] M. NIEZGODA, *Remarks on Sherman like inequalities for (α, β) -convex functions*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **17** (4) (2014), 1579–1590.
- [30] M. NIEZGODA, *Sherman, Hermite-Hadamard and Fejér like Inequalities for Convex Sequences and Nondecreasing Convex Functions*, Filomat **31** (8) (2017), pp. 2321–2335.
- [31] M. NIEZGODA, *Vector joint majorization and generalization of Csiszar-Korner's inequality for f -divergence*, Discrete Appl. Math., 198 (2016), 195–205.
- [32] J. PEČARIĆ, F. PROSCHAN AND Y. L. TONG, *Convex functions, Partial Orderings and Statistical Applications*, Academic Press, New York, 1992.
- [33] C. E. SHANNON AND W. WEAVER, *The Mathematiational Theory of Communication*, Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 1949.
- [34] S. SHERMAN, *On a theorem of Hardy, Littlewood, Pólya and Blackwell*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA, **37** (1) (1957), 826–831.
- [35] A. SRIVASTAVA, *Some new bounds of weighted entropy measures*, Cybern. Inf. Technol. 11 (3), 60–65.
- [36] G. K. ZIPF, *Selected Studies of the Principle of Relative Frequency in Language*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. 1932.