

CLASSICAL ADJOINT COMMUTING MAPPINGS ON ALTERNATE MATRICES AND SKEW–HERMITIAN MATRICES

WAI LEONG CHOOI AND WEI SHEAN NG

Abstract. Let n be an even integer with $n \geq 4$. In this note we study classical adjoint commuting mappings ψ on the space of $n \times n$ alternate matrices, and on the space of $n \times n$ skew-Hermitian matrices with respect to a proper involution, satisfying one of the following conditions:

- $\psi(\text{adj}(A + \alpha B)) = \text{adj}(\psi(A) + \alpha\psi(B))$
- $\psi(\text{adj}(A - B)) = \text{adj}(\psi(A) - \psi(B))$ and ψ is surjective

for scalar α and matrices A, B in each respective matrix spaces. Here, $\text{adj } A$ denotes the classical adjoint of a matrix A .

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 15A03, 15A04, 15A86.

Keywords and phrases: Classical adjoint, alternate matrices, skew-Hermitian matrices, preserver problems, geometry of matrices.

REFERENCES

- [1] W. L. CHOOI AND W. S. NG, *On classical adjoint-commuting mappings between matrix algebras*, Linear Algebra Appl. **432** (2010), 2589–2599.
- [2] W. L. CHOOI AND W. S. NG, *Classical adjoint-commuting mappings on Hermitian and symmetric matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **435** (2011), 202–223.
- [3] G. DOLINAR AND P. ŠEMRL, *Determinant preserving maps on matrix algebras*, Linear Algebra Appl. **348** (2002), 189–192.
- [4] A. FOŠNER AND P. ŠEMRL, *Additive maps on matrix algebras preserving invertibility or singularity*, Acta Mathematica Sinica, English Series, **21**, 4 (2005), 681–684.
- [5] G. FROBENIUS, *Über die Darstellung der endlichen Gruppen durch Lineare Substitutionen*, Sitzungsber. Deutscher Akad. Wiss. Berlin, 1897, 944–1015.
- [6] L. P. HUANG, *Diameter preserving surjections on alternate matrices*, Acta Math. Sinica, English Series, **25**, 9 (2009), 1517–1528.
- [7] L. P. HUANG, *Good distance graphs and the geometry of matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **433** (2010), 221–232.
- [8] W. L. HUANG, *Bounded distance preserving surjections in the geometry of matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **433** (2010), 1973–1987.
- [9] W. L. HUANG AND H. HAVLICEK, *Diameter preserving surjections in the geometry of matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **429** (2008), 376–386.
- [10] N. JACOBSON, *Lectures in abstract algebra*, Linear algebra, D. Van Nostrand II, New York, 1953.
- [11] B. KUZMA AND M. OREL, *Additive rank-one nonincreasing additive maps on Hermitian matrices over the field $GL(2^2)$* , Electronic Journal of Linear Algebra **18** (2009), 482–499.
- [12] M. H. LIM AND J. J. H. TAN, *Preservers of pairs of bivectors with bounded distance*, Linear Algebra Appl. **430** (2009), 564–573.
- [13] M. LIU, *Geometry of alternate matrices*, Acta Math. Sinica **16** (1996), 104–135. (English Translation: Chinese Math. **8** (1966), 108–143)
- [14] M. OREL AND B. KUZMA, *Additive maps on Hermitian matrices*, Linear and Multilinear Algebra **55**, 6 (2007), 599–617.
- [15] D. W. ROBINSON, *The classical adjoint*, Linear Algebra Appl. **411** (2005), 254–276.

- [16] P. ŠEMRL, *Hua's fundamental theorems of the geometry of matrices and related results*, Linear Algebra Appl. **361** (2003), 161–179.
- [17] R. SINKHORN, *Linear adjugate preservers on the complex matrices*, Linear and Multilinear Algebra **12** (1982), 215–222.
- [18] X. M. TANG, *Linear operators preserving adjoint matrix between matrix spaces*, Linear Algebra Appl. **372** (2003), 287–293.
- [19] X. M. TANG, *Additive rank-1 preservers between Hermitian matrix spaces and applications*, Linear Algebra Appl. **395** (2005), 333–342.
- [20] X. M. TANG AND X. ZHANG, *Additive adjoint preservers between matrix spaces*, Linear and Multilinear Algebra **54**, 4 (2006), 285–300.
- [21] X. M. TANG, X. ZHANG AND C. G. CAO, *Additive adjugate preservers on the matrices over fields*, Northeast. Math. J. **15** (1999), 246–252.
- [22] Z. X. WAN, *Geometry of matrices*, World Scientific, Singapore, 1996.
- [23] X. ZHANG, X. M. TANG, AND C. G. CAO, *Preserver problems on spaces of matrices*, Science Press, Beijing, 2007.