

THE MATRIX TODA EQUATIONS FOR COEFFICIENTS OF A MATRIX THREE-TERM RECURRENCE RELATION

ABDON E. CHOQUE-RIVERO

Abstract. For $q \times q$ positive measures of the form $e^{-xt}\sigma(dx)$ on $[0, \infty)$ with respect to x and $t \geq 0$, we derive the matrix Toda equations for the three-term recurrence relation coefficients of the corresponding orthogonal matrix polynomials. Additionally, relations for the matrix version of the Volterra lattice and associated orthogonal polynomials are attained.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 37K10, 33C45.

Keywords and phrases: Matrix Toda equations, matrix Volterra equations, associated matrix orthogonal polynomials.

REFERENCES

- [1] C. ÁLVAREZ-FERNÁNDEZ, G. ARIZNABARRETA, J. C. GARCÍA-ARDILA, M. MAÑAS, F. MARCELLÁN, *Christoffel transformations for matrix orthogonal polynomials in the real line and the non-Abelian 2D Toda lattice hierarchy*, International Mathematics Research Notices 5: 1285–1341, 2017.
- [2] A. I. APTEKAREV, E. M. NIKISHIN, *The scattering problem for a discrete Sturm–Liouville operator*, Mat. Sb. **121**(163): 327–358, 1983.
- [3] A. I. APTEKAREV, A. BRANQUINHO, F. MARCELLÁN, *Toda-type differential equations for the recurrence coefficients of orthogonal polynomials and Freud transformation*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. 78: 139–160, 1997.
- [4] I. AREA, A. BRANQUINHO, A. F. MORENO, E. GODOY, *Orthogonal polynomial interpretation of q -Toda and q -Volterra equations*, B. Malays. Math. Sci. So. **41**(1): 393–414, 2018.
- [5] D. BARRIOS ROLANÍA, A. BRANQUINHO, A. FOULQUIÉ MORENO, *On the full Kostant-Toda system and the discrete Korteweg-de Vries equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. 401: 811–820, 2013.
- [6] YU. M. BEREZANSKII, M. I. GEKHTMAN, *Inverse problem of the spectral analysis and non-Abelian chains*, Ukrainskii Matematicheskii Zhurnal, **92**(6): 730–747, 1990.
- [7] C. BERG, J. P. R. CHRISTENSEN, P. RESSEL, *Positive definite functions on Abelian semigroups*, Math. Ann. 223: 253–272, 1976.
- [8] C. BERG, *The Matrix Moment Problem in: Coimbra Lecture Notes on Orthogonal Polynomials*, A. Branquinho and A. Foulquié Editors. Nova Publishers, New York, 1–57, 2008.
- [9] D. S. BERNSTEIN, *Matrix mathematics: theory, facts, and formulas with applications to linear systems theory*, Princeton University Press, 2005.
- [10] C. F. BRACCIALI, T. E. PÉREZ, *Bivariate orthogonal polynomials, 2D Toda lattices and Lax-type pairs*, Appl. Math. Comput. 309: 142–155, 2017.
- [11] M. CAFASSO, M. DE LA IGLESIAS, *The Toda and Painlevé systems associated with semiclassical matrix-valued orthogonal polynomials of Laguerre type*, Symmetry Integr. Geom. 14: 1–17, 2018.
- [12] T. S. CHIHARA, *Chain sequences and orthogonal polynomials*, Transaction of the American Mathematical Society, 104: 1–16, 1962.
- [13] A. E. CHOQUE RIVERO, *On Dyukarev's resolvent matrix for a truncated Stieltjes matrix moment problem under the view of orthogonal matrix polynomials*, Linear Algebra Appl. 474: 44–109, 2015.
- [14] A. E. CHOQUE RIVERO, *On matrix Hurwitz type polynomials and their interrelations to Stieltjes positive definite sequences and orthogonal matrix polynomials*, Linear Algebra Appl. 476: 56–84, 2015.

- [15] A. E. CHOQUE RIVERO, *Relations between the orthogonal matrix polynomials on $[a,b]$, Dyukarev-Stieltjes parameters, and Schur complements*, Special Matrices **5**(1): 303–318, 2017.
- [16] A. E. CHOQUE-RIVERO, *The Kharitonov theorem and robust stabilization via orthogonal polynomials*, Visn. Khark. Univ., Ser. Mat. Prykl. Mat. Mekh. **86**: 49–68, 2017.
- [17] A. E. CHOQUE-RIVERO, *Hurwitz polynomials and orthogonal polynomials generated by Routh-Markov parameters*, *Mediterr. J. Math.* **15**(2), 1–15, 2018.
- [18] A. E. CHOQUE-RIVERO, L. GARZA, *Moment Perturbation of Matrix Polynomials*, *Integral Transforms And Special Functions* **26**(3): 177–191, 2015.
- [19] A. E. CHOQUE RIVERO, C. MAEDLER, *On Hankel positive definite perturbations of Hankel positive definite sequences and interrelations to orthogonal matrix polynomials*, *Complex Analysis and Operator Theory* **8**(8): 121–173, 2014.
- [20] A. E. CHOQUE RIVERO, A. E. MERZON, *The completely indeterminate Caratheodory matrix problem in the $\mathcal{R}_q[a,b]$ class*, *Analysis* **28**: 177–207, 2008.
- [21] J. H. CURTISS, *A note on the theory of moment generating functions*, *Ann. Math. Statist.* **13**(4): 430–433, 1942.
- [22] D. DAMANIK, A. PUSHNITSKI AND B. SIMON, *The analytic theory of matrix orthogonal polynomials*, *Surv. Approx. Theory* **4**: 1–85, 2008.
- [23] P. A. DAMIANOU, R. L. FERNANDES, *From the Toda lattice to the Volterra lattice and back*, *Rep. Math. Phys.* **50**: 361–78, 2002.
- [24] H. DETTE, B. REUTHER, *Random block matrices and matrix orthogonal polynomials*, *J. Theoret. Probab.* **23**(2): 378–400, 2010.
- [25] A. J. DURÁN, F.A. GRÜNBAUM, *Matrix differential equations and scalar polynomials satisfying higher order recursions*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **354**: 1–11, 2009.
- [26] H. DYM, *On Hermitian block Hankel matrices, matrix polynomials, the Hamburger moment problem, interpolation and maximum entropy*, *Integral Equations and Operator Theory*, Vol. 12: 757–812, 1989.
- [27] YU. M. DYUKAREV, *Indeterminacy criteria for the Stieltjes matrix moment problem*, *Mathematical Notes* **75**(1–2): 66–82, 2004.
- [28] YU. M. DYUKAREV, A. E. CHOQUE-RIVERO, *Criterion for the complete indeterminacy of the Nevanlinna-Pick*, *Mathematical Notes* **96**(5–6): 651–665, 2014.
- [29] B. FRITZSCHE, B. KIRSTEIN, C. MÄDLER, *On Hankel nonnegative definite sequences, the canonical Hankel parametrization, and orthogonal matrix polynomials*, *Complex Analysis and Operator Theory* **5**(2): 447–511, 2011.
- [30] H. FLASHKA, *On the Toda lattice. II*, *Progress of Theoretical Physics* **51**(3): 703–716, 1974.
- [31] I. V. KOVALISHINA, *Analytic theory of a class of interpolation problems*, *Math. USSR-Izv.* **22**(3): 419–463, 1984.
- [32] M. G. KREIN, *Infinite J -matrices and a matrix moment problem*, *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR* **69**(2): 125–128, 1949.
- [33] L. MIRANIAN, *Matrix-valued orthogonal polynomials on the real line: some extensions of the classical theory*, *J. Phys. A: Math. Gen.* **38**: 5731–5749, 2005.
- [34] Y. NAKAMURA, A. ZHEDANOV, *Special solutions of the Toda chain and combinatorial numbers*, *J. Phys. A: Math. Gen.* **37**: 5849–5862, 2004.
- [35] F. PEHERSTORFER, *On Toda lattices and orthogonal polynomials*, *J. Comput. Appl. Math.* **133**: 519–534, 2001.
- [36] F. PEHERSTORFER, V. P. SPIRIDONOV, A. S. ZHEDANOV, *Toda chain, Stieltjes function, and orthogonal polynomials*, *Theoretical and Mathematical Physics* **151**(1): 505–528, 2007.
- [37] V. P. POTAPOV, *The multiplicative structure of J -contractive matrix functions*, *Tr. Mosk. Mat. Obs.* **4**: 125–236, 1955.
- [38] O. RAGNISCO, M. BRUSCHI, *The periodic relativistic Toda lattice: direct and inverse problem*, *Inverse Problems* **5**(389): 389–405, 1989.
- [39] O. S. ROTHHAUS, *Some properties of Laplace transforms of measures*, *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society* **131**(1): 163–169, 1968.
- [40] G. TESCHL, *Almost Everything You Always Wanted to Know About the Toda Equation*, *Jahresber. Deutsch. Math.-Verein.* **103**, no. 4, 149–162, 2001.
- [41] C. TOMEI, *The Toda lattice, old and new*, *Journal of Geometric Mechanics* **5**(4): 511–530, 2013.