

STOKES AND NAVIER–STOKES PROBLEMS WITH NAVIER–TYPE BOUNDARY CONDITION IN L^p –SPACES

HIND AL BABA AND CHÉRIF AMROUCHE

Abstract. Using the semigroup theory for the Stokes equation with Navier type boundary conditions developed in [2, 3], we first prove the maximal L^p - L^q regularity for the strong, weak and very weak solutions of the inhomogeneous Stokes problem with Navier-type boundary conditions in a bounded domain Ω , not necessarily simply connected. We also prove the existence of a unique local in time classical solution to the Navier Stokes problem with Navier-type boundary conditions and show that it is global in time for small initial data.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 35B65, 35D30, 35D35, 35K20, 35Q30, 76D05, 76D07, 76N10.

Keywords and phrases: Stokes and Navier-Stokes Problem, Navier-type boundary conditions.

REFERENCES

- [1] Y. AMIRAT, D. BRESCH, J. LEMOINE, J. SIMON, *Effect of rugosity on a flow governed by stationary Navier-Stokes equations*, Quart. Appl. Math. **59**, no. 4, 769–785 (2001).
- [2] C. AMROUCHE, H. AL BABA, M. ESCOBEDO, *Analyticity of the semi-group generated by the Stokes operator with Navier-type boundary conditions on L^p -spaces* in: V. D. Rădulescu, A. Sequeira & V. A. Solonnikov (Eds.), Recent Advances in Partial Differential Equations and Applications, Contemporary Mathematics, Amer. Math. Soc., Vol. 666, Providence, RI, 2016, 23–40. doi:10.1090/conm/666/13337.
- [3] C. AMROUCHE, H. AL BABA, M. ESCOBEDO, *Semi-group theory for the Stokes operator with Navier-type boundary conditions on L^p -spaces*, Arch Rational Mech Anal, (2017) 223:881. doi:10.1007/s00205-016-1048-1.
- [4] C. AMROUCHE, H. AL BABA, N. SELOULA, *Instationary Stokes problem with pressure boundary condition in L^p -spaces*, J. Evol. Equ. (2016) doi:10.1007/s00028-016-0331-9.
- [5] C. AMROUCHE, M. MOUSSAOUI, H. H. NGUYEN, *Very weak solutions for the Laplace equation*, Work in progress.
- [6] C. AMROUCHE, N. SELOULA, *On the Stokes equations with the Navier-type boundary conditions*, Differ. Equ. Appl. 3 (2011) 581–607.
- [7] H. AL BABA, *Théorie des semi-groupes pour les équations de Stokes et de Navier Stokes avec des conditions aux limites de type Navier*, PhD Thesis (2015) (electronic version at: <http://www.theses.fr/2015PAUU3008>).
- [8] C. AMROUCHE, N. SELOULA, *L^p -theory for vector potentials and Sobolev's inequalities for vector fields: application to the Stokes equations with pressure boundary conditions*, Math. Models Methods Appl., Sci. 23 (2013) 37–92.
- [9] H. BELLOUT, J. NEUSTUPA, P. PENEL, *On viscosity-continuous solutions of the Euler and Navier-Stokes equations with a Navier-type boundary condition*, C. R. Math. Acad. Sci. Paris, **347** (2009), 1141–1146.
- [10] W. BORCHERS AND T. MIYAKAWA, *L^2 decay for the Navier-Stokes flow in halfspaces*, Math. Ann. **282** (1988), 139–155.
- [11] D. BUCUR, E. FEIREISL, Š. NEČASOVÁ, *Boundary behavior of viscous fluids: Influence of wall roughness and friction-driven boundary conditions*, Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., **197**, no. 1, 117–138, (2010).

- [12] D. BUCUR, E. FEIREISL, Š, NEČASOVÁ, J. WOLF, *On the asymptotic limit of the Navier-Stokes system on domains with rough boundaries*, J. Differential Equations, **244**, no. 11, 2890–2908 (2008).
- [13] T. COULHON, D. LAMBERTON, *Régularité L_p pour les équations d'évolution*, Séminaire d'Analyse Fonctionnelle Paris VI-VII (1984–85), 155–165.
- [14] G. DORE, A. VENNI, *On the closedness of the sum of two closed operators*, Math. Z. **196** (1987) 189–201.
- [15] H. FUJITA, T. KATO, *On the Navier-Stokes initial value problem. I*, Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., **16**, 269–315, 1964.
- [16] M. GEISSERT, H. HECK, C. TRUNK, *H^∞ -calculus for a system of Laplace operators with mixed order boundary conditions*, Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. S **6**, no. 5 (2013), 1259–1275 (2013).
- [17] Y. GIGA, *Solutions for semilinear parabolic equations in L^p and regularity of weak solutions of the Navier-Stokes system*, J. Differential Equations, **62** (1986), 186–212.
- [18] Y. GIGA, T. MIYAKAWA *Solutions in L_r of the Navier-Stokes initial value problem*, Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., **89**, (1985), 267–281.
- [19] Y. GIGA, H. SOHR, *On the Stokes operator in exterior domains*, J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo Sect. IA Math. **36**, no. 1 (1989) 103–130.
- [20] Y. GIGA, H. SOHR, *Abstract L^p -estimates for the Cauchy Problem with applications to the Navier-Stokes equations in Exterior Domains*, J. Funct. Anal., **102**, no. 1 (1991) 72–94.
- [21] T. KATO, *Strong L^p solutions of the Navier-Stokes equation in R^m , with applications to weak solutions*, Math. Z. **187** (1984), 471–480.
- [22] P. C. KUNSTMANN L. WEIS, *Maximal L_p regularity for Parabolic Equations, Fourier Multiplier Theorems and H^∞ functional Calculus*, Functional Analytic Methods for Evolution Equations, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 1855, Springer Berlin Heidelberg (2004) 65–311, doi:10.1007/978-3-540-44653-8-2.
- [23] J. LERAY, *Sur le mouvement d'un liquide visqueux emplissant l'espace*, Acta Math. **63** (1934), 193–248.
- [24] M. MITREA, S. MONNIAUX, *On the analyticity of the semigroup generated by the Stokes operator with Neumann-type boundary conditions on Lipschitz subdomains of Riemannian manifolds*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. Volume 361, 3125–3157, 2009.
- [25] M. MITREA, S. MONNIAUX, M. WRIGHT, *The Stokes operator with Neumann boundary conditions in Lipschitz domains*, J. Math. Sci. (N.Y.) Volume 176, 409–457, 2011.
- [26] S. MONNIAUX, E. M. OUHABAZ, *The incompressible Navier-Stokes system with time-dependent Robin-type boundary conditions*, J. Math. Fluid Mech., Volume 17, 707–722, 2015.
- [27] C.L.M.H. NAVIER, *Mémoire sur les lois du mouvement des fluides*, Mem. Acad. R. Sci. Inst. **6**, 389–416 (1823).
- [28] J. NEUSTUPA, P. PENEL, *The Navier-Stokes equation with inhomogeneous boundary conditions based on vorticity*, Parabolic and Navier-Stokes equations. Part 2, Banach Center Publ. Volume 81, Polish Acad. Sci. Inst. Math., Warsaw, 321–335, 2008.
- [29] A. PAZY, *Semi-groups of linear operators and applications to partial differential equations*, Springer-Verlag, New-York, Inc. (1983).
- [30] J. SAAL, *Stokes and Navier Stokes equations with Robin boundary conditions in a half space*, J. Math. Fluid Mech. **8**, no. 2 (2006) 211–241.
- [31] R. SHIMADA, *On the L^p - L^q maximal regularity for the Stokes equations Robin boundary condition in a bounded domain*, Math. Methods Appl. Sci. **30**, no. 3 (2007), 257–289.
- [32] C. G. SIMADER, H. SOHR, *A new approach to the Helmholtz decomposition and the Neumann Problem in L^q -spaces for bounded and exterior domains*, Adv. Math. Appl. Sci. **11** (1992) 1–35.
- [33] V. A. SOLONNIKOV, *Estimates for solutions of nonsatationary Navier-Stokes equation*, J. Sov. Math. **8** (1977), 467–529.