

MULTIPLE SOLUTIONS OF SYSTEMS INVOLVING FRACTIONAL KIRCHHOFF-TYPE EQUATIONS WITH CRITICAL GROWTH

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Abstract. In this paper we are going to study existence and multiplicity of solutions of a system involving fractional Kirchhoff-type and critical growth of form

$$\begin{cases} M_1(\|u\|_X^2)(-\Delta)^s u = \lambda f(x, v(x)) \left[\int_{\Omega} F(x, v(x)) dx \right]^{r_1} + |u|^{2_s^* - 2} u \text{ in } \Omega, \\ M_2(\|v\|_X^2)(-\Delta)^s v = \gamma g(x, u(x)) \left[\int_{\Omega} G(x, u(x)) dx \right]^{r_2} + |v|^{2_s^* - 2} v \text{ in } \Omega, \\ u = v = 0 \text{ in } \mathbb{R}^n \setminus \Omega, \end{cases}$$

where $s \in (0, 1)$, $n > 2s$, $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ is a bounded and open set, $2_s^* = 2n/(n - 2s)$ denotes the fractional critical Sobolev exponent, the functions M_1 , M_2 , f and g are continuous functions, $(-\Delta)^s$ is the fractional laplacian operator, $\|\cdot\|_X$ is a norm in the fractional Hilbert Sobolev space $X(\Omega)$, $F(x, v(x)) = \int_0^{v(x)} f(\tau) d\tau$, $G(x, u(x)) = \int_0^{u(x)} g(\tau) d\tau$, r_1 and r_2 are positive constants, λ and γ are real parameters. For this problem we prove the existence of infinitely many solutions, via a suitable truncation argument and exploring the genus theory introduced by Krasnoselskii. Also we show that these solutions are sufficiently regular and solve the problem pointwise.

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