

A COMPARATIVE STUDY ON SOME SEMI-ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR THE SOLUTIONS OF FRACTIONAL PARTIAL INTEGRO-DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

JUGAL MOHAPATRA ^{*}, ABHILIPSA PANDA AND NARAHARI RAJI REDDY

Abstract. This work focuses on the semi-analytical methods for obtaining the solutions of time fractional partial integro-differential equations. Adomian decomposition method (ADM) and homotopy perturbation method (HPM) are successfully applied. Further, the modified version of homotopy perturbation method is applied which is comparatively more accurate than the other two methods. These methods are shown to be efficient and converge rapidly to the exact solution. Graphs are plotted and tabular data are recorded which represents the accuracy of the proposed techniques.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 35R11, 35R09, 65R20, 26A33.

Keywords and phrases: Modified homotopy perturbation method, Adomian decomposition method, Caputo derivative, fractional integro-differential equations.

REFERENCES

- [1] G. ADOMIAN, *A review of the decomposition method in applied mathematics*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **135**, 2 (1988), 501–544.
- [2] S. AHMAD, M. UR RAHMAN AND M. ARFAN, *On the analysis of semi-analytical solutions of Hepatitis B epidemic model under the Caputo-Fabrizio operator*, Chaos, Solitons Fractals. **146**, (2021), 110892.
- [3] H. L. ARORA AND F. I. ABDELWAHID, *Solutions of non-integer order differential equations via the Adomian decomposition method*, Appl. Math. Lett. **6**, 1 (1993), 21–23.
- [4] S. BHALEKAR AND V. D. GEJJI, *A predictor-corrector scheme for solving nonlinear delay differential equations of fractional order*, J. Fractional Calc. Appl. **1**, 5 (2011), 1–9.
- [5] K. DIETHELM AND N. J. FORD *Analysis of fractional differential equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **265**, 2 (2002), 229–248.
- [6] H. DEHESTANI, Y. ORDOKHANI AND M. RAZZAGHI, *Pseudo-operational matrix method for the solution of variable-order fractional partial integro-differential equations*, Eng Comput. (2020), 1–16.
- [7] A. A. ELBELEZE, A. KILIÇMAN, AND B. M. TAIB, *Note on the convergence analysis of homotopy perturbation method for fractional partial differential equations*, Abstr. Appl. Anal. **2014**, (2014), 803902.
- [8] V. S. ERTÜRK AND S. MOMANI, *Solving systems of fractional differential equations using differential transform method*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **215**, (2008), 142–151.
- [9] A. GOLBABA AND B. KERAMATI, *Modified homotopy perturbation method for solving Fredholm integral equations*, Chaos, Solitons Fractals. **37**, 5 (2008), 1528–1537.
- [10] A. A. HEMEDA, *Modified homotopy perturbation method for solving fractional differential equations*, J. Appl. Math. **2014**, (2014), 594245.
- [11] J. H. HE, *Homotopy perturbation technique*, Comput. Methods Appl. Mech. Eng. **178**, 3–4 (1999), 257–262.
- [12] J. MOHAPATRA AND S. NATESAN, *Uniformly convergent numerical method for singularly perturbed differential-difference equation using grid equidistribution*, Int. J. Numer. Methods Biomed. Eng. **27**, 9 (2011), 1427–1445.

- [13] J. MOHAPATRA AND S. NATESAN, *Uniformly convergent second-order numerical method for singularly perturbed delay differential equations*, Neural, Parallel Sci. Comput. **16**, 3 (2008), 353–370.
- [14] S. MOMANI AND Z. ODIBAT, *Analytical approach to linear fractional partial differential equations arising in fluid mechanics*, Phys. Lett. A. **355**, 4–5 (2006), 271–279.
- [15] M. A. NOOR, K. I. NOOR, S. KHAN AND M. WASEEM, *Modified homotopy perturbation method for solving system of linear equations*, Journal of the Association of Arab Universities for Basic and Applied Sciences. **13**, 1 (2003), 35–37.
- [16] A. PANDA, S. SANTRA, AND J. MOHAPATRA, *Adomian decomposition and homotopy perturbation method for the solution of time fractional partial integro-differential equations*, J. Appl. Math. Comput. **68**, 3 (2022), 2065–2082.
- [17] A. PANDA, J. MOHAPATRA AND I. AMIRALI, *A second-order post-processing technique for singularly perturbed Volterra integro-differential equations*, Mediterr. J. Math. **18**, 6 (2021), 1–25.
- [18] S. SANTRA AND J. MOHAPATRA, *A novel finite difference technique with error estimate for time fractional partial integro-differential equation of Volterra type*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **400**, (2022), 113746.
- [19] N. H. SWEILAM AND M. M. KHADER, *Approximate solutions to the nonlinear vibrations of multi-walled carbon nanotubes using Adomian decomposition method*, Appl. Math. Comput. **217**, 2 (2010), 495–505.
- [20] N. H. SWEILAM, M. M. KHADER AND H. M. ALMARWM, *Numerical studies for the variable-order nonlinear fractional wave equation*, Fract. Calc. Appl. Anal. **15**, 4 (2012), 669–683.
- [21] N. H. SWEILAM AND M. M. KHADER, *On the approximate solutions for system of fractional integro-differential equations using Chebyshev pseudo-spectral method*, Appl. Math. Model. **37**, 24 (2013), 9819–9828.
- [22] B. YUTTANAN, M. RAZZAGHI AND T. N. VO, *A numerical method based on fractional-order generalized Taylor wavelets for solving distributed-order fractional partial differential equations*, Appl. Numer. Math. **160**, (2021), 349–367.