

FUNCTIONAL DEUTSCH UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE

K. MAHESH KRISHNA

Abstract. Entropic uncertainty principle for finite dimensional Hilbert spaces (known as Deutsch uncertainty) obtained by Deutsch [*Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 1983] is a foundational result in Mathematics and Physics. We derive the Deutsch uncertainty principle for finite dimensional Banach space and its dual. Our main tool is the notion of Parseval p -frames for Banach spaces. Using the celebrated Buzano inequality in Hilbert spaces, we show that our result reduces to the Deutsch uncertainty principle for Hilbert spaces.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 42C15.

Keywords and phrases: Uncertainty principle, orthonormal basis, Parseval frame, Hilbert space, Banach space.

REFERENCES

- [1] AKRAM ALDROUBI, QIYU SUN, AND WAI-SHING TANG, *p*-frames and shift invariant subspaces of L^p , *J. Fourier Anal. Appl.*, **7** (1): 1–21, 2001.
- [2] WILLIAM BECKNER, *Inequalities in Fourier analysis*, *Ann. of Math. (2)*, **102** (1): 159–182, 1975.
- [3] MARIO BERTA, MATTHIAS CHRISTANDL, ROGER COLBECK, JOSEPH M. RENES, AND RENATO RENNER, *The uncertainty principle in the presence of quantum memory*, *Nature Phys.*, **6**:659–662, 2010.
- [4] IWO BIALYNICKI-BIRULA AND JERZY MYCIELSKI, *Uncertainty relations for information entropy in wave mechanics*, *Comm. Math. Phys.*, **44** (2): 129–132, 1975.
- [5] MARIA LUISA BUZANO, *Generalizzazione della diseguaglianza di Cauchy-Schwarz*, *Rend. Sem. Mat. Univ. e Politec. Torino*, **31**: 405–409 (1974), 1971/73.
- [6] PETE CASAZZA, OLE CHRISTENSEN, AND DIANA T. STOEVA, *Frame expansions in separable Banach spaces*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **307** (2): 710–723, 2005.
- [7] OLE CHRISTENSEN AND DIANA T. STOEVA, *p*-frames in separable Banach spaces, *Adv. Comput. Math.*, **18** (2–4): 117–126, 2003.
- [8] PATRICK J. COLES, MARIO BERTA, MARCO TOMAMICHEL, AND STEPHANIE WEHNER, *Entropic uncertainty relations and their applications*, *Rev. Modern Phys.*, **89** (1): 015002, 58, 2017.
- [9] DAVID DEUTSCH, *Uncertainty in quantum measurements*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **50** (9): 631–633, 1983.
- [10] MASATOSHI FUJII AND FUMIO KUBO, *Buzano’s inequality and bounds for roots of algebraic equations*, *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*, **117** (2): 359–361, 1993.
- [11] I. I. HIRSCHMAN, JR, *A note on entropy*, *Amer. J. Math.*, **79**: 152–156, 1957.
- [12] C. E. SHANNON, *A mathematical theory of communication*, *Bell System Tech. J.*, **27**: 379–423, 623–656, 1948.
- [13] A. M. STEANE, *Error correcting codes in quantum theory*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **77** (5): 793–797, 1996.
- [14] J. MICHAEL STEELE, *The Cauchy-Schwarz master class: An introduction to the art of mathematical inequalities*, *AMS/MAA Problem Books Series*. Mathematical Association of America, Washington, DC; Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- [15] P. A. TEREKHIN, *Representation systems and projections of bases*, *Mat. Zametki*, **75** (6): 944–947, 2004.
- [16] P. A. TEREKHIN, *Frames in a Banach space*, *Funktsional. Anal. i Prilozhen.*, **44** (3): 50–62, 2010.
- [17] STEPHANIE WEHNER AND ANDREAS WINTER, *Entropic uncertainty relations – a survey*, *New J. Phys.*, **12** (February): 025009, 22, 2010.