

ON BOUNDARY DOMINATION IN THE JENSEN–MERCER INEQUALITY

IVAN PERIĆ

Abstract. The main purpose of this, mainly expository, paper is to give various arguments that the boundary domination is a crucial property for the Jensen–Mercer inequality. Although this is an obvious property of convex functions and it is already expressed in the Jensen inequality it seems that the Jensen–Mercer inequality contains this information in a more vivid, explicit sense. This domination is presented using Steffensen–Popoviciu measures, The Majorization Theorem and a crude domination of weights of vertices in the multidimensional case (polytopes, simplices).

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 26A51, 26D15.

Keywords and phrases: Jensen–Mercer inequality, Jensen inequality, Steffensen–Popoviciu measures, Majorization Theorem, functionals, polytopes.

REFERENCES

- [1] S. ABRAMOVICH, M. KLARIČIĆ BAKULA, M. MATIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, *A variant of Jensen–Steffensen’s inequality and quasi-arithmetic means*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **307** (2005), 370–386.
- [2] J. BARIĆ, A. MATKOVIĆ, *Bounds for the normalized Jensen–Mercer functional*, J. Math. Inequal. **3**, 4 (2009), 529–541.
- [3] W. S. CHEUNG, A. MATKOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, *A variant of Jessen’s inequality and generalized means*, J. Inequal. Pure and Appl. Math. **7**, 1 (2006), Article 93.
- [4] I. GAVREA, *Some considerations on the monotonicity property of power means*, J. Inequal. Pure and Appl. Math. **5**, 4 (2004), Article 93.
- [5] A. GUESSAB, *Direct and converse results for generalized multivariate Jensen-type inequalities*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal. **13** (2012), 777–797.
- [6] A. GUESSAB, O. NOUISSER, J. PEČARIĆ, *A multivariate extension of an inequality of Brenner–Alzer*, Arch. Math. (Basel) **98**, 3 (2012), 277–287.
- [7] S. IVELIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalizations of converse Jensen’s inequality and related results*, J. Math. Inequal. **5**, 1 (2011), 43–60.
- [8] A. R. KHAN, M. PRALJAK, J. PEČARIĆ, *Note on generalized Mercer’s inequality*, Bull. Malays. Math. Sci. Soc., to appear
- [9] M. KIAN, M. S. MOSLEHIAN, *Refinements of the operator Jensen–Mercer inequality*, Electron. J. Linear Algebra **26** (2013), 742–753.
- [10] M. KLARIČIĆ BAKULA, Z. PALES, J. PEČARIĆ, *On weighted L -conjugate means*, Commun. Appl. Anal. **11**, 1 (2007), 95–110.
- [11] ANITA MATKOVIĆ, *The Jensen–Mercer Inequality*, PhD thesis, University of Zagreb, 2006.
- [12] A. MATKOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, *A variant of Jensen’s inequality in a Hilbert space*, Toyama Math. J. **28** (2005), 93–103.
- [13] A. MATKOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, *A variant of Jensen’s inequality for convex functions of several variables*, J. Math. Inequal. **1**, 1 (2007), 45–51.
- [14] A. MATKOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, I. PERIĆ, *A variant of Jensen’s inequality of Mercer’s type for operators with applications*, Linear Algebra Appl. **418**, 2-3 (2006), 551–564.
- [15] A. MATKOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, J. PERIĆ, *A refinement of the Jessen–Mercer inequality and a generalization on convex hulls in \mathbb{R}^k* , manuscript.
- [16] A. MCD. MERCER, *A variant of Jensen’s inequality*, J. Inequal. Pure and Appl. Math. **4**, 4 (2003), Article 73.

- [17] D. S. MITRINOVIĆ, J. E. PEČARIĆ, *Classical and new inequalities in analysis*, Mathematics and its Applications, East European Series 61, Kluwer Academic Publishers Group, 1993.
- [18] F.-C. MITROI, C. I. SPIRIDON, *Refinements of Hermite-Hadamard inequality on simplices*, Math. Rep. (Bucur.) **15** (65)(1) (2013), 69–78.
- [19] C. P. NICULESCU, L.-E. PERSSON, *Convex Functions and Their Applications: A Contemporary Approach*, Springer, 2006.
- [20] C. P. NICULESCU, *On a result of G. Bennett*, Bull. math. Soc. Sci. Math. Roumanie (N. S.) **54**, 3 (102) (2011), 261–267.
- [21] M. NIEZGODA, *A generalization of Mercer's result on convex functions*, Nonlinear Anal: Theory Methods Appl. **71** (2009), 2771–2779.
- [22] Z. PAVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, I. PERIĆ, *Integral, discrete and functional variants of Jensen's inequality*, J. Math. Inequal **5**, 2 (2011), 253–264.
- [23] J. PEČARIĆ, J. PERIĆ, *Generalizations and improvements of converse Jensen's inequality for convex hulls in \mathbb{R}^k* , Math. Inequal. Appl. **17**, 3 (2014), 1125–1137.
- [24] J. E. PEČARIĆ, F. PROSCHAN, Y. L. TONG, *Convex Functions, Partial Orderings and Statistical Applications*, Academic Press, Inc., 1992.
- [25] O. E. TIKHONOV, *A note on definition of matrix convex functions*, Linear Algebra Appl. **416** (2006), 773–775.
- [26] S. WASOWICZ, A. WITKOWSKI, *On some inequality of Hermite-Hadamard type*, Opuscula Math. **4**, 3 (2012), 591–600.