

THE ESTIMATE OF THE DIFFERENCE OF INITIAL SUCCESSIVE COEFFICIENTS OF UNIVALENT FUNCTIONS

ZHIGANG PENG AND MILUTIN OBRADOVIĆ

Abstract. Let \mathcal{A} denote the family of all functions that are analytic in the unit disk $\mathbb{D} := \{z : |z| < 1\}$ and satisfy $f(0) = 0 = f'(0) - 1$. Let S be the set of all functions $f \in \mathcal{A}$ that are univalent in \mathbb{D} . In this paper the sharp upper bounds of $|a_3 - a_2|$ and $|a_4 - a_3|$ for the functions $f(z) = z + \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} a_n z^n$ being in several subclasses of S are presented.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 30C45.

Keywords and phrases: Univalent function, successive coefficient, upper bounds, estimate.

REFERENCES

- [1] BRANGES, L. D., *A proof of the Bieberbach conjecture*, Acta Mathematica, 1985, 154: 137–152.
- [2] DUREN, P. L., *Univalent functions*, New York: Springer-Verlag, 1983.
- [3] FOURNIER, R., PONNUSAMY, S., *A class of locally univalent functions defined by a differential inequality*, Complex Variables and Elliptic Equations, 2007, 52(1): 1–8.
- [4] HAYMAN, W. K., *On successive coefficients of univalent functions*, J. London Math. Soc., 1963, 38: 228–243.
- [5] KARGAR, R., PASCU N. R., EBADIAN, A., *Locally univalent approximations of analytic functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 2017, 453: 1005–1021.
- [6] LEUNG, Y., *Successive coefficients of starlike functions*, Bull. London Math. Soc., 1978, 10: 193–196.
- [7] LI, M., SUGAWA, T., *A Note on successive coefficients of convex functions*, Computational Methods and Function Theory, 2017, 17: 179–193.
- [8] LIBERA, R. J., ZŁOTKIEWICZ, E. J., *Early coefficients of the inverse of a regular convex function*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 1982, 85: 225–230.
- [9] MARJONO, THOMAS, D. K., *A Note on the Powers of Bazilevič Functions*, International Journal of Mathematical Analysis, 2015, 9(42): 2061–2067.
- [10] OBRADOVIĆ, M., PONNUSAMY, S., WIRTHS, K. -J., *Coefficient characterizations and sections for some univalent functions*, Siberian Mathematical Journal, 2013, 54(4): 679–696.
- [11] OBRADOVIĆ, M., PONNUSAMY, S., *Product of univalent functions*, Mathematical and Computer Modelling, 2013, 57: 793–799.
- [12] OBRADOVIĆ, M., PONNUSAMY, S., *Univalence and starlikeness of certain transforms defined by convolution*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 2007, 336: 758–767.
- [13] OBRADOVIĆ, M., PONNUSAMY, S., *Radius of univalence of certain combination of univalent and analytic functions*, Bulletin of the Malaysian Mathematical Sciences Society, 2012, 35(2): 325–334.
- [14] OHNO, R., SUGAWA, T., *Coefficient estimates of analytic endomorphisms of the unit disk fixing a point with applications to concave functions*, arXiv:1512.03148 [math.CV]
- [15] OWA, S., NUNOKAWA, M., SAITOH H., SRIVASTAVA, H. M., *Close-to-convexity, starlikeness, and convexity of certain analytic functions*, Applied Mathematics Letters, 2002, 15: 63–69.
- [16] OZAKI S., NUNOKAWA, M., *The Schwarzian derivative and univalent functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 1972, 33: 392–394.
- [17] POMMERENKE, C., *Probleme aus der Funktionentheorie*, Jber Deutsch. Math. Verein., 1971, 73: 1–5.
- [18] ROBERTSON, M. S., *Univalent functions starlike with respect to a boundary point*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 1981, 81: 327–345.

- [19] SINGH R., SINGH, S., *Some sufficient conditions for univalence and starlikeness*, Colloquium Mathematicum 1982, 47: 309–314.
- [20] SINGH, R., *On Bazilevič functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 1973, 38: 261–271.
- [21] YE, Z., *On successive coefficients of odd univalent functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 2005, 133(11): 3355–3360.
- [22] YE, Z., *On the successive coefficients of close-to-convex functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 2003, 283: 689–695.
- [23] YE, Z., *The coefficients of Bazilevič functions*, Complex Variables and Elliptic Equations, 2013, 58(11): 1559–1567.
- [24] PENG, Z., ZHONG, G., *Some properties for certain classes of univalent functions defined by differential inequalities*, Acta Mathematica Scientia, 2017, 37B: 69–78.