

## SHARP EXPONENTIAL TYPE INEQUALITIES FOR THE ARC LEMNISCATE SINE FUNCTION WITH APPLICATIONS

FAN ZHANG, MIAO-KUN WANG\*, WEI-MAO QIAN,  
YU-MING CHU AND HUI-ZUO XU

*Abstract.* In this paper, by proving some monotonicity theorems of certain combinations of the arc lemniscate sine function and elementary functions, we obtain two classes of exponential type inequalities for the arc lemniscate sine function. As applications, sharp bounds for the lemniscatic mean in terms of the arithmetic, harmonic and geometric means are given, which extend some previously known results.

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 33E05, 26D07.

*Keywords and phrases:* Arc lemniscate function, Gaussian hypergeometric function, lemniscate mean; monotonicity, inequality.

### REFERENCES

- [1] M. ABRAMOWITZ, I. A. STEGUN (Eds), *Handbook of Mathematical Functions with Formulas, Graphs and Mathematical Tables*, Dover, New York, 1965.
- [2] G. D. ANDERSON, S.-L. QIU, M. K. VAMANAMURTHY, *Elliptic integral inequalities, with applications*, Constr. Approx., 1998, **14** (2): 195–207.
- [3] G. D. ANDERSON, M. K. VAMANAMURTHY, AND M. K. VUORINEN, *Conformal Invariants, Inequalities, and Quasiconformal Maps*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997.
- [4] Ö. BAKŞI, P. GURKA, J. LANG, O. MÉNDEZ, *Basis properties of Lindqvist-Peetre functions on  $L^r(0, 1)^n$* , Rev. Mat. Complut., **30**, 1 (2017), 1–12.
- [5] Á. BARICZ, B. A. BHAYO, R. KLÉN, *Convexity properties of generalized trigonometric and hyperbolic functions*, Aequationes Math., **89**, 3 (2015), 473–484.
- [6] B. A. BHAYO, M. VUORINEN, *On generalized trigonometric functions with two parameters*, J. Approx. Theory, **164**, 10 (2012), 1415–1426.
- [7] J. M. BORWEIN, P. B. BORWEIN, *Pi and the AGM*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1987.
- [8] B. C. CARLSON, *Algorithms involving arithmetic and geometric means*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **78**, 5 (1971), 496–505.
- [9] C. P. CHEN, *Wilker and Huygens type inequalities for the lemniscate functions*, J. Math. Inequal., **6**, 4 (2012), 673–684.
- [10] P. DRÁBEK, R. MANÁSEVICH, *On the closed solution to some  $p$ -Laplacian nonhomogeneous eigenvalue problems*, Differential Integral Equations, **12**, 6 (1999), 773–788.
- [11] D. E. EDMUNDS, P. GURKA, J. LANG, *Properties of generalized trigonometric functions*, J. Approx. Theory, **164**, 1 (2012), 47–56.
- [12] T. KAMIYA, S. TAKEUCHI, *Complete  $(p, q)$ -elliptic integrals with application to a family of means*, J. Classical. Anal., **10**, 1 (2017): 15–25.
- [13] R. KLÉN, M. VUORINEN, X. H. ZHANG, *Inequalities for the generalized trigonometric and hyperbolic functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **409**, 1 (2014), 521–529.
- [14] H. KOBAYASHI, S. TAKEUCHI, *Applications of generalized trigonometric functions with two parameters*, Commun. Pure Appl. Anal., **18**, 3 (2019), 1509–1521.
- [15] J. LANG, D. E. EDMUNDS, *Eigenvalues, Embeddings and Generalised Trigonometric Functions*, in: Lecture Notes in Mathematics 2016, Springer, Berlin, 2011.

- [16] E. NEUMAN, *On Gauss lemniscate functions and lemniscatic mean*, Math. Pannon., **18**, 1 (2007), 77–94.
- [17] E. NEUMAN, *On Gauss lemniscate functions and lemniscatic mean II*, Math. Pannon., **23**, 1 (2012), 65–73.
- [18] E. NEUMAN, *On lemniscate functions*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct., **24**, 3 (2013), 164–171.
- [19] R. NISHIMURA, *New properties of the lemniscate function and its transformation*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **427**, 1 (2015), 460–468.
- [20] F. W. J. OLVER, D. W. LOZIER, R. F. BOISVERT, C. W. CLARK (Eds), *NIST Handbook of Mathematical Functions*, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 2010.
- [21] S. PONNUSAMY, M. VUORINEN, *Asymptotic expansions and inequalities for hypergeometric functions*, Mathematika, **44**, 2 (1997), 278–301.
- [22] S. TAKEUCHI, *Generalized Jacobian elliptic functions and their application to bifurcation problems associated with  $p$ -Laplacian*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **385**, 1 (2012), 24–25.
- [23] S. TAKEUCHI, *Multiple-angle formulas of generalized trigonometric functions with two parameters*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **444**, 2 (2016), 1000–1014.
- [24] M. K. WANG, Y. M. CHU, Y. Q. SONG, *Asymptotical formulas for Gaussian and generalized hypergeometric functions*, Appl. Math. Comput., **276**, (2016), 44–60.
- [25] M. J. WEI, Y. HE AND G. D. WANG, *Shafer-Fink type inequalities for arc lemniscate functions*, Rev. R. Acad. Cienc. Exactas Fís. Nat. Ser. A Mat. RACSAM, **114**, 2 (2020), Article No. 54, 14 pages.
- [26] E. T. WHITTAKER, G. N. WATSON, *A Course of Modern Analysis (4th. ed.)*, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 1996.
- [27] L. YIN, X. L. LIN, *Monotonicity and inequalities related to the generalized inverse Lemniscate functions*, Rev. R. Acad. Cienc. Exactas Fís. Nat. Ser. A Mat. RACSAM, **116**, 1 (2022), Article No. 52, 13 pages.
- [28] T. H. ZHAO, W. M. QIAN, Y. M. CHU, *On approximating the arc lemniscate functions*, Indian J. Pure Appl. Math., **53**, 2 (2021), 316–329.
- [29] T. H. ZHAO, Z. H. SHEN, Y. M. CHU, *Sharp power mean bounds for the lemniscate type means*, Rev. R. Acad. Cienc. Exactas Fís. Nat. Ser. A Mat. RACSAM, **115**, 4 (2021), Article No. 175, 16 pages.