

JENSEN–MARSHALL–KY FAN–TYPE INEQUALITIES AND THEIR APPLICATIONS IN BUSINESS PROFIT MANAGEMENT MODEL

RU LIU, JIAJIN WEN, TIANYONG HAN AND JUN YUAN*

Abstract. This paper will introduce the theory of ϕ -Jensen coefficient. By means of the functional analysis, linear algebra, discrete mathematics and inequality theories with proper hypotheses, the Jensen-type inequality, Marshall-type inequality and the Ky Fan-type inequality are obtained as follows:

$$\widehat{f}|_{\phi} \geq \widehat{g}|_{\phi}, \widetilde{f}_{\gamma} \geq \widetilde{g}_{\gamma} \text{ and } \widehat{\varphi}_{\gamma} \geq \widehat{(1-\varphi)}_{\gamma},$$

respectively, as well as we also displayed the applications of our main results in business profit management model, and some conditions such that $\mathbf{p} \prec_{\gamma} \mathbf{e}$ or $\mathbf{p} \succ_{\gamma} \mathbf{e}$ hold are obtained, where \mathbf{p} is the profit function and \mathbf{e} is the cost function.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 26D15, 26E60, 62J10.

Keywords and phrases: ϕ -Jensen coefficient, Jensen inequality, Marshall inequality, Ky Fan inequality, business profit management model.

REFERENCES

- [1] H. AGAHI, R. MESIAR AND Y. OUYANG, *Chebyshev type inequalities for pseudo-integrals*, *Nonlinear Anal.: Theory Methods and Applications*, **72** (6) (2010), 2737–2743.
- [2] P. S. BULLEN, P. S. MITRINOVIĆ AND P. M. VASIĆ, *Means and their inequalities*, Reidel: Dordrecht/Boston/Lancaster/Toyko, 1988.
- [3] S. I. BUTT, P. AGARWAL, S. YOUSAF AND JUAN L. G GUIRAO, *Generalized fractal Jensen and Jensen-Mercer inequalities for harmonic convex function with applications*, *J. Inequal. Appl.*, **2022**, Paper No. 1, 18 pp.
- [4] S. I. BUTT, M. KLARIČIĆ BAKULA, B. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Jensen-Grüss inequality and its applications for the Zipf-Mandelbrot law*, *Math. Methods Appl. Sci.* **44** (2) (2021), 1664–1673.
- [5] S. I. BUTT, D. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *J. Several Jensen-Grüss inequalities with applications in information theory*, Reprint of *Ukrain. Mat. Zh.* **74** (12) (2022), 1654–1672, *Ukrainian Math. J.* **74** (12) (2023), 1888–1908.
- [6] S. I. BUTT, T. RASHEED, D. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Measure theoretic generalizations of Jensen's inequality by Fink's identity*, *Miskolc Math. Notes* **23** (1) (2022), 131–154.
- [7] T. GAO AND J. DUAN, *Quantifying model uncertainty in dynamical systems driven by non-Gaussian Lévy stable noise with observations on mean exit time or escape probability*, *Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simul.*, **39** (2) (2016), 1–6.
- [8] H. HASSANI, *Singular spectrum analysis based on the minimum variance estimator*, *Nonlinear Anal. Real World Appl.*, **11** (3) (2010), 2065–2077.
- [9] J. HOFBAUER AND L. SU, *Global stability of spatially homogeneous equilibria in migration-selection models*, *SIAM J. Appl. Math.*, **76** (2) (2016), 578–597.
- [10] D. HU AND H. CAO, *Stability and bifurcation analysis in a predator-prey system with Michaelis-Menten type predator harvesting*, *Nonlinear Anal. Real World Appl.*, **33** (2017), 58–82.
- [11] K. IDE AND S. WIGGINS, *Transport induced by mean-eddy interaction: I. Theory, and relation to Lagrangian lobe dynamics*, *Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simul.*, **20** (2) (2015), 516–535.
- [12] C. F. JIANG, H. Y. PENG AND Y. K. YANG, *Tail variance of portfolio under generalized Laplace distribution*, *Appl. Math. Comput.*, **282** (2016), 187–203.

- [13] D. JOHNSTONE AND D. LINDLEY, *Mean-variance and expected utility: the Borch paradox*, *Statist. Sci.*, **28** (2) (2013), 223–237.
- [14] J. KNOERR, *The support of dually epi-translation invariant valuations on convex functions*, *J. Funct. Anal.*, **281** (5) (2021), Paper No. 109059, 52 pp.
- [15] J. C. KUANG, *Applied Inequalities*, Jinan, Shandong Press of Sci. and Tech., 2004, 70–71. (in Chinese).
- [16] C. KUEHN, *A mathematical framework for critical transitions: normal forms, variance and applications*, *J. Nonlinear Sci.*, **23** (3) (2013), 457–510.
- [17] M. LANGEL AND Y. TILLĆ, *Variance estimation of the Gini index: revisiting a result several times published*, *J. Roy. Statist. Soc. Ser. A*, **176** (2) (2013), 521–540.
- [18] S. LI, S. LIU, Y. L. ZHOU, Y. H. WU AND X. Y. GE, *Optimal portfolio selection of mean-variance utility with stochastic interest rate*, *J. Funct. Spaces.*, **2020**, Art. ID 3153297, 10 pp.
- [19] S. LI, Y. YANG, Y. ZHOU, Y. H. WU AND X. Y. GE, *The study of mean-variance risky asset management with state-dependent risk aversion under regime switching market*, *J. Funct. Spaces.*, **2021**, Art. ID 5476781, 15 pp.
- [20] Y. LIU, Y. GUO AND W. LI, *The stability of stochastic coupled systems with time delays and time-varying coupling structure*, *Appl. Math. Comput.*, **290** (2016), 507–520.
- [21] Y. H. LIU, W. IQBAL, A. U. REHMAN, G. FARID AND K. NONLAOPON, *Giaccardi Inequality for Modified h -Convex Functions and Mean Value Theorems*, *J. Funct. Spaces.*, **2022**, Art. ID 4364886, 7 pp.
- [22] A. W. MARSHALL, I. OLKIN AND F. PROSCHAN, *Monotonicity of ratios of means and other applications of majorization*, In *Inequalities*, edited by O. Shisha, New York, London, 1967, 177–190.
- [23] N. MEHMOOD, S. I. BUTT, D. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalizations of cyclic refinements of Jensen's inequality by Lidstone's polynomial with applications in information theory*, *J. Math. Inequal.*, **14** (1) (2020), 249–271.
- [24] W. MENDENHALL AND T. SINCICH, *Statistics for Engineers and the Sciences* (Fifth Edition), Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2006.
- [25] S. NADARAJAH, *A generalized normal distribution*, *J. Appl. Stat.*, **32** (7) (2005), 685–694.
- [26] C. F. PAGE, *Allocation proportional to coefficients of variation when estimating the product of parameters*, *J. Amer. Statist. Assoc.*, **85** (412) (1990), 1134–1139.
- [27] T. RASHEED, S. I. BUTT, D. PEČARIĆ AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Generalized cyclic Jensen and information inequalities*, *Chaos Solitons Fractals*, **163** (2022), Paper No. 112602, 9 pp.
- [28] T. RASHEED, S. I. BUTT, D. PEČARIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ AND A. O. AKDEMIR, *Uniform treatment of Jensen's inequality by Montgomery identity*, *J. Math.* **2021**, Art. ID 5564647, 17 pp.
- [29] W. L. WANG, *Some inequalities involving means and their converses*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **238** (2) (1999), 567–579.
- [30] J. J. WEN, T. Y. HAN AND S. S. CHENG, *Inequalities involving Drescher variance mean*, *J. Inequal. Appl.*, **2013**: 366, 29 pp.
- [31] J. J. WEN, T. Y. HAN AND J. YUAN, *Stability inequalities involving gravity norm and temperature*, *J. Math. Inequal.*, **14** (4) (2020), 1007–1037.
- [32] J. J. WEN, Y. HUANG AND S. S. CHENG, *Theory of ϕ -Jensen variance and its applications in higher education*, *J. Inequal. Appl.*, **2015**: 270 (2015), 40 pp.
- [33] J. J. WEN, S. H. WU AND T. Y. HAN, *A Brunn-Minkowski-type inequality involving γ -mean variance and its applications*, *J. Nonlinear Sci. Appl.*, **9** (2016), 5836–5849.