

## UPPER BOUND ESTIMATE FOR THE NORM OF REPEATED DE LA VALLÉE POUSSIN OPERATORS

OLGA ROVENSKA

**Abstract.** The Lebesgue constant for the repeated de la Vallée Poussin operator, defined in the space of continuous periodic functions, is studied. An integral representation of the repeated de la Vallée Poussin means is obtained as a sum of Riemann integrals over finite domains. Based on this, an upper bound for the norm of the repeated de la Vallée Poussin operators is derived, expressed in terms of the well-studied Lebesgue constant of the Fourier operator.

**Mathematics subject classification (2020):** 42A10, 47A58, 41A35.

**Keywords and phrases:** Lebesgue constant, upper bound estimation, repeated de la Vallée Poussin means, operator norm.

### REFERENCES

- [1] R. AL-BTOUSH AND K. AL-KHALED, *Approximation of periodic functions by Vallee Poussin sums*, Hokkaido Math. J. **30**, 2, (2001), 269–282.
- [2] J. ALVAREZ AND M. GUZMÁN-PARTIDA, *Properties of the Dirichlet kernel*, Electron. J. Math. Anal. Appl. **11**, 1, (2023), 96–110.
- [3] P. L. BUTZER AND R. J. NESSEL, *Aspects of de la Vallée Poussin's work in approximation and its influence*, Arch. Hist. Exact Sci. **46**, (1993), 67–95.
- [4] C. CHEN AND J. CHOI, *Inequalities and asymptotic expansions for the constants of Landau and Lebesgue*, Appl. Math. Comput. **248**, (2014), 610–624.
- [5] E. W. CHENEY, P. D. MORRIS AND K. H. PRICE, *On an approximation operator of de la Vallée Poussin*, J. Approx. Theory **13**, (1975), 375–391.
- [6] B. DEREGOWSKA, S. FOUCART, B. LEWANDOWSKA et al., *On the norms and minimal properties of de la Vallée Poussin's type operators*, Monatsh Math. **185**, (2018), 601–619.
- [7] R. A. DE VORE AND G. G. LORENTZ, *Constructive approximation*, Springer, New York–Berlin, 1993.
- [8] L. FEJER, *Lebesguesche konstanten und divergente Fourierreihen*, J. Reine und Angew. Math. **138**, (1910), 22–53.
- [9] L. FEJER, *Sur les singularites de la serie de Fourier des fonctions continues*, A.E.N.S. **28**, (1911), 63–103.
- [10] F. FILBIR AND W. THEMISTOCLAKIS, *On the construction of de la Vallee Poussin means for orthogonal polynomials using convolution structures*, J. Comput. Anal. Appl. **6**, 4, (2004), 297–312.
- [11] I. S. GRADSHTEYN AND I. M. RYZHIK, *Table of Integrals, Series, and Products*, 7-th ed., Academic Press–Elsevier, Amsterdam–Tokyo, 2007.
- [12] S. Z. JAFAROV, *Approximation of functions by de la Vallée-Poussin sums in weighted Orlicz spaces*, Arab. J. Math. **5**, (2016), 125–137.
- [13] X. Z. KRASNIQI, *Approximation of functions by superimposing of de la Vallée Poussin mean into deferred matrix mean of their Fourier series in Hölder metric with weight*, Acta Math. Univ. Comenianae **92**, 1, (2023), 35–54.
- [14] X. Z. KRASNIQI, *On summability of Fourier series by the repeated de la Vallee Poussin sums*, J. Anal. **29**, 4, (2021), 1327–1337.
- [15] H. MEHTA, *The norms of de la Vallée Poussin kernel*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **422**, 2, (2015), 825–837.

- [16] I. P. NATANSON, *Constructive function theory. Vol. 1 Uniform approximation*, Frederick Ungar Publishing Co., New York, 1964.
- [17] S. M. NIKOL'SKII, *On some methods of approximation by trigonometric sums*, Math. USSR – Izv. **4**, (1940), 509–520.
- [18] M. D. ORTIGUEIRA AND G. BENGOCHEA, *On Lebesgue Constants*, Axioms **13**, 8, 2024, 505.
- [19] O. G. ROVENSKA, *Approximation of analytic functions by repeated de la Vallée Poussin sums*, Comput. Research and Modeling **11**, 3, (2019), 367–377.
- [20] O. ROVENSKA AND O. NOVIKOV, *Approximation of Poisson integrals by repeated de la Vallée Poussin sums*, Nonlinear Oscill. **13**, 1, (2010), 108–111.
- [21] I. I. SHARAPUDINOV, T. I. SHARAPUDINOV AND M. G. MAGOMED-KASUMOV, *Approximation Properties of Repeated de la Vallée-Poussin Means for Piecewise Smooth Functions*, Sib. Math. J. **60**, 3, (2019), 542–558.
- [22] M. V. SINGH AND M. L. MITTAL, *Approximation of functions in Besov space by deferred Cesàro mean*, J. Inequal. Appl. **2016**, (2016), 118.
- [23] S. B. STECHKIN, *On de la Vallée Poussin Sums*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR **80**, (1951), 545–548.
- [24] N. SUKHORUKOVA AND J. UGON, *A generalisation of de la Vallée-Poussin procedure to multivariate approximations*, Adv. Comput. Math. **48**, (2022), 5.
- [25] V. TOTIK, *Strong approximation by the de la Vallée-Poussin and Abel means of Fourier series*, J. Indian Math. Soc. **45**, 1–4, (1981), 85–108.
- [26] CH.-J. DE LA VALLÉE POUSSIN, *Leçons sur l'approximation des fonctions d'une variable réelle*, Gauthier-Villars, 1919.
- [27] CH.-J. DE LA VALLÉE POUSSIN, *Sur la meilleure approximation des fonctions d'une variable réelle par des expressions d'ordre donné*, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Sér. I. Math. **166**, (1918), 799–802.
- [28] D. ZHAO, *Some sharp estimates of the constants of Landau and Lebesgue*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **349**, (2009), 68–73.
- [29] A. ZYGMUND, *Trigonometric series*, vol. I, University Press, Cambridge, 1959.