

## COMMUTATORS OF RIESZ POTENTIAL IN THE VANISHING GENERALIZED WEIGHTED MORREY SPACES WITH VARIABLE EXPONENT

VAGIF S. GULIYEV, JAVANSHIR J. HASANOV AND XAYYAM A. BADALOV

*Abstract.* Let  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^n$  be an unbounded open set. We consider the generalized weighted Morrey spaces  $\mathcal{M}_\omega^{p(\cdot),\varphi}(\Omega)$  and the vanishing generalized weighted Morrey spaces  $V\mathcal{M}_\omega^{p(\cdot),\varphi}(\Omega)$  with variable exponent  $p(x)$  and a general function  $\varphi(x,r)$  defining the Morrey-type norm. The main result of this paper are the boundedness of Riesz potential and its commutators on the spaces  $\mathcal{M}_\omega^{p(\cdot),\varphi}(\Omega)$  and  $V\mathcal{M}_\omega^{p(\cdot),\varphi}(\Omega)$ . This result generalizes several existing results for Riesz potential and its commutators on Morrey type spaces. Especially, it gives a unified result for generalized Morrey spaces and variable Morrey spaces which currently gained a lot of attentions from researchers in theory of function spaces.

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 42B20, 42B25, 42B35.

*Keywords and phrases:* Riesz potential, commutator, vanishing generalized weighted Morrey space with variable exponent, *BMO* space.

### REFERENCES

- [1] D. R. ADAMS, *A note on Riesz potentials*, Duke Math. **42** (1975), 765–778.
- [2] M. AGCAYAZI, A. GOGATISHVILI, K KOCA, R. MUSTAFAYEV, *A note on maximal commutators and commutators of maximal functions*, J. Math. Soc. Japan. **67**, 2 (2015), 581–593.
- [3] A. AKBULUT, V. S. GULIYEV, M. N. OMAROVA, *Marcinkiewicz integrals associated with Schrödinger operator and their commutators on vanishing generalized Morrey spaces*, Bound. Value Probl. **2017**, paper no. 121, 16 pp.
- [4] A. ALMEIDA, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Maximal and potential operators in variable exponent Morrey spaces*, Georgian Math. J. **15**, 2 (2008), 1–15.
- [5] V. I. BURENKOV, V. S. GULIYEV, *Necessary and sufficient conditions for the boundedness of the Riesz potential in local Morrey-type spaces*, Potential Anal. **30**, 3 (2009), 211–249.
- [6] V. BURENKOV, A. GOGATISHVILI, V. S. GULIYEV, R. MUSTAFAYEV, *Boundedness of the fractional maximal operator in local Morrey-type spaces*, Complex Var. Elliptic Equ. **55**, 8–10 (2010), 739–758.
- [7] S. CHANILLO, *A note on commutators*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **31**, 1 (1982), 7–16.
- [8] C. CAPONE, D. CRUZ-URIBE, A. FIORENZA, *The fractional maximal operator and fractional integrals on variable  $L_p$  spaces*, Rev. Mat. Iberoam. **23** (2007), 743–770.
- [9] D. CRUZ-URIBE, A. FIORENZA, J. M. MARTELL, C. PEREZ, *The boundedness of classical operators on variable  $L^p$  spaces*, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. Math. **31** (2006), 239–264.
- [10] D. CRUZ-URIBE, A. FIORENZA, *Variable Lebesgue spaces: Foundations and harmonic analysis*, Birkhauser/Springer, 2013. MR 3026953.
- [11] D. CRUZ-URIBE, LI-AN DANIEL WANG, *Extrapolation and weighted norm inequalities in the variable Lebesgue spaces*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **369**, 2 (2017), 1205–1235.
- [12] F. CHIARENZA, M. FRASCA, *Morrey spaces and Hardy–Littlewood maximal function*, Rend. Math. **7** (1987), 273–279.
- [13] L. DIENING, *Maximal functions on generalized Lebesgue spaces  $L^{p(x)}$* , Math. Inequal. Appl. **7**, 2 (2004), 245–253.

- [14] L. DIENING, P. HARJULEHTO, HÄSTÖ, M. RUŽIČKA, *Lebesgue and Sobolev spaces with variable exponents*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. **2017**, Berlin, 2011.
- [15] L. DIENING, M. RUŽIČKA, *Calderón-Zygmund operators on generalized Lebesgue spaces  $L^{p(\cdot)}$  and problems related to fluid dynamics*, J. Reine Angew. Math. **563** (2003), 197–220.
- [16] L. DIENING, P. HASTO, A. NEKVINDA, *Open problems in variable exponent Lebesgue and Sobolev spaces*, Function Spaces, Differential Operators and Nonlinear Analysis, Proceedings of the Conference held in Milovy, Bohemian-Moravian Uplands, May 28 – June 2, 2004, Math. Inst. Acad. Sci. Czech Republic, Praha, 2005, 38–58.
- [17] F. DERINGOZ, V. GULIYEV, S. SAMKO, *Boundedness of the maximal operator and its commutators on vanishing generalized Orlicz-Morrey spaces*, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. Math. **40**, 2 (2015), 535–549.
- [18] A. EROGLU, *Boundedness of fractional oscillatory integral operators and their commutators on generalized Morrey spaces*, Bound. Value Probl. **2013** (2013), 70, 12 pp.
- [19] A. EROGLU, V. S. GULIYEV, DZH. V. AZIZOV, *Characterizations of fractional integral operators in generalized Morrey spaces on Carnot groups*, (Russian), Mat. Zametki **102**, 5 (2017), 789–804; translation in Math. Notes **102**, 5–6 (2017), 722–734.
- [20] G. DI FAZIO, M. A. RAGUSA, *Commutators and Morrey spaces*, Bollettino U.M.I. **7** 5–A (1991), 323–332.
- [21] V. S. GULIYEV, *Boundedness of the maximal, potential and singular operators in the generalized Morrey spaces*, J. Inequal. Appl. Art. ID 503948, (2009), 20 pp.
- [22] V. S. GULIYEV, *Generalized weighted Morrey spaces and higher order commutators of sublinear operators*, Eurasian Math. J. **3**, 3 (2012), 33–61.
- [23] V. S. GULIYEV, *Generalized local Morrey spaces and fractional integral operators with rough kernel*, J. Math. Sci. (N. Y.) **193**, 2 (2013), 211–227.
- [24] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Boundedness of the maximal, potential and singular operators in the generalized variable exponent Morrey spaces*, Math. Scand. **107** (2010), 285–304.
- [25] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Boundedness of the maximal, potential and singular integral operators in the generalized variable exponent Morrey type spaces  $\mathcal{M}^{p(\cdot),\theta(\cdot),\omega(\cdot)}(\Omega)$* , J. Math. Sci. (N. Y.) **170**, 4 (2010), 423–443.
- [26] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, S. G. SAMKO, *Maximal, potential and singular operators in the local “complementary” variable exponent Morrey type spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **401**, 1 (2013), 72–84.
- [27] V. S. GULIYEV, S. G. SAMKO, *Maximal, potential and singular operators in the generalized variable exponent Morrey spaces on unbounded sets*, J. Math. Sci. (N. Y.) **193**, 2 (2013), 228–248.
- [28] V. S. GULIYEV, J. J. HASANOV, X. A. BADALOV, *Maximal and singular integral operators and their commutators on generalized weighted Morrey spaces with variable exponent*, Math. Ineq. Appl. **21**, 1 (2018), 41–61.
- [29] P. HÄSTÖ, L. DIENING, *Muckenhoupt weights in variable exponent spaces*, preprint, 2010.
- [30] J. J. HASANOV, *Hardy-Littlewood-Stein-Weiss inequality in the variable exponent Morrey spaces*, Pros. of Nat. Acad. Sci. of Azerb. **39** (48) (2013), 47–62.
- [31] V. KOKILASHVILI, S. SAMKO, *On Sobolev theorem for the Riesz type potentials in Lebesgue spaces with variable exponent*, Z. Anal. Anwend. **22**, 4 (2003), 899–910.
- [32] V. KOKILASHVILI, S. SAMKO, *Weighted boundedness of the maximal, singular and potential operators in variable exponent spaces*, Analytic Methods of Analysis and Differential Equations, Cambridge Scientific Publishers, Eds: A. A. Kilbas and S. V. Rogosin, (2008), 139–164.
- [33] Y. KOMORI, S. SHIRAI, *Weighted Morrey spaces and a singular integral operator*, Math. Nachr. **282**, 2 (2009), 219–231.
- [34] O. KOVACIK, J. RAKOSNIK, *On spaces  $L^{p(x)}$  and  $W^{k,p(x)}$* , Czechoslovak Math. J. **41** (116), 4 (1991), 592–618.
- [35] T. S. KOPALIANI, *Infimal convolution and Muckenhoupt  $A_{p(\cdot)}$  condition in variable  $L^p$  spaces*, Arch. Math. **89**, 2 (2007), 185–192.
- [36] KWOK-PUN HO, *Singular integral operators, John-Nirenberg inequalities and Triebel-Lizorkin type spaces on weighted Lebesgue spaces with variable exponents*, Revista De La Union Matematica Argentina **57**, 1 (2016), 85–101.
- [37] P. LONG, H. HAN, *Characterizations of some operators on the vanishing generalized Morrey spaces with variable exponent*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **437** (2016), 419–430.
- [38] C. B. MORREY, *On the solutions of quasi-linear elliptic partial differential equations*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **43** (1938), 126–166.

- [39] T. MIZUHARA, *Boundedness of some classical operators on generalized Morrey spaces*, Harmonic Analysis (S. Igari, Editor), ICM 90 Satellite Proceedings, Springer-Verlag, Tokyo (1991), 183–189.
- [40] Y. MIZUTA, T. SHIMOMURA, *Sobolev embeddings for Riesz potentials of functions in Morrey spaces of variable exponent*, J. Math. Japan **60** (2008), 583–602.
- [41] Y. MIZUTA, T. SHIMOMURA, *Weighted Morrey spaces of variable exponent and Riesz potentials*, Math. Nachr. **288**, 8–9 (2015), 984–1002.
- [42] E. NAKAI, *Hardy–Littlewood maximal operator, singular integral operators and Riesz potentials on generalized Morrey spaces*, Math. Nachr. **166** (1994), 95–103.
- [43] J. PEETRE, *On the theory of  $\mathcal{L}_{p,\lambda}$  spaces*, J. Funct. Anal. **4** (1969), 71–87.
- [44] M. A. RAGUSA, *Commutators of fractional integral operators on vanishing-Morrey spaces*, J. Global Optim. **40**, 1 (2008), 361–368.
- [45] M. A. RAGUSA, A. TACHIKAWA, *On interior regularity of minimizers of  $p(x)$ -energy functionals*, Nonlinear Anal. **93** (2013), 162–167.
- [46] N. SAMKO, *Maximal, potential and singular operators in vanishing generalized Morrey spaces*, J. Global Optim. **57**, 4 (2013), 1385–1399.
- [47] S. SAMKO, *On a progress in the theory of Lebesgue spaces with variable exponent: maximal and singular operators*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct. **16**, 5–6 (2005), 461–482.
- [48] S. G. SAMKO, *Differentiation and integration of variable order and the spaces  $L^{p(x)}$* , Operator theory for complex and hypercomplex analysis (Mexico City, 1994), 203–219, Contemp. Math., 212, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1998.
- [49] I. I. SHARAPUDINOV, *The topology of the space  $\mathcal{L}^{p(t)}([0, 1])$* , Mat. Zametki **26**, 3–4 (1979), 613–632.
- [50] A. SCAPELLATO, *On some qualitative results for the solution to a Dirichlet problem in Local generalized Morrey spaces*, Editor: Sivasundaram, S.; AIP Conference Proceedings, vol. 1798 Article Number: UNSP 020138 (2017), doi:10.1063/1.4972730.
- [51] A. SCAPELLATO, *Some properties of integral operators on generalized Morrey space*, Editors: Simos T. E., Tsitouras Ch.; AIP Conference Proceedings, vol. 1863, 21 Article number 510004 (2017), doi: 10.1063/1.4992662.
- [52] C. VITANZA, *Functions with vanishing Morrey norm and elliptic partial differential equations*, in Proceedings of the Methods of Real Analysis and Partial Differential Equations, Springer, Capri, Italy, 1990, 147–150.