

DISCRETE HARDY'S TYPE INEQUALITIES AND STRUCTURE OF DISCRETE CLASS OF WEIGHTS SATISFY REVERSE HÖLDER'S INEQUALITY

S. H. SAKER* AND R. P. AGARWAL

Abstract. In this paper, we will prove a new discrete weighted Hardy's type inequality with different powers. Next, we will apply this inequality to prove that the forward and backward propagation properties (*self-improving properties*) for the general discrete class $\mathcal{B}^{p,q}$ of weights that satisfy the reverse Hölder inequality hold. As special cases, we will deduce the *self-improving properties* of discrete Gehring and Muckenhoupt weights. An example is considered for illustrations.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 26D07, 40D25, 42C10 43A55, 46A35, 46B15.

Keywords and phrases: Hardy's type inequality, discrete Gehring's class, discrete Muckenhoupt's class, higher summability, self-improving properties.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. A. ARIÑO AND B. MUCKENHOUP, *A characterization of the dual of the classical Lorentz sequence space $d(w, q)$* , Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 112 (1991), 87–89.
- [2] G. BENNETT AND K.-G. GROSSE-ERDMANN, *Weighted Hardy inequalities for decreasing sequences and functions*, Math. Ann. 334 (2006), 489–531.
- [3] J. BOBER, E. CARNEIRO, K. HUGHES AND L. B. PIERCE, *On a discrete version of Tanaka's theorem for maximal functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 140 (2012), 1669–1680.
- [4] A. BÖTTCHER AND M. SEYBOLD, *Wackelsatz and Stechkin's inequality for discrete Muckenhoupt weights*, Preprint no. 99–7, TU Chemnitz, (1999).
- [5] A. BÖTTCHER AND M. SEYBOLD, *Discrete one-dimensional zero-order pseudodifferential operators on spaces with Muckenhoupt weight*, Algebra i Analiz 13 (2001), 116–129.
- [6] L. D'APUZZO AND C. SBORDONE, *Reverse Hölder inequalities: a sharp result*, Rend. Mat. Appl. (VII) (1990), 357–366.
- [7] F. W. GEHRING, *The L^p -integrability of the partial derivatives of a quasiconformal mapping*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. 97 (1973), 465–466.
- [8] F. W. GEHRING, *The L^p -integrability of the partial derivatives of a quasi-conformal mapping*, Acta Math. 130 (1973), 265–277.
- [9] R. HUNT, B. MUCKENHOUP, AND RICHARD WHEEDEN, *Weighted norm inequalities for the conjugate function and Hilbert transform*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. 176 (1973), 227–251.
- [10] A. A. KORENOVSKII, *The exact continuation of a reverse Hölder inequality and Muckenhoupt's conditions*, Math. Notes 52 (1992), 1192–1201.
- [11] F. LIU, *Endpoint regularity of discrete multisublinear fractional maximal operators associated with l^1 -balls*, J. Ineq. Appl. 2018 (2018), 33.
- [12] K. J. HUGHES, *Arithmetic analogues in harmonic analysis: Results related to Waring's problem*, Thesis (Ph. D.), Princeton University, 2012, 112 p.
- [13] YU. I. LYUBARSKII AND K. SEIP, *Complete interpolating sequences for Paley–Wiener spaces and Muckenhoupt's (A_p) condition*, Rev. Mat. Iberoamericana 13 (1997), 361–376.
- [14] J. MADRID, *Sharp inequalities for the variation of the discrete maximal function*, Bull. Austr. Math. Soc. 95 (2017), 94–107.

- [15] A. MAGYAR AND E. M. STEIN AND S. WAINGER, *Discrete analogues in harmonic analysis: Spherical averages*, Ann. Math. 155 (2002) 189–208.
- [16] N. A. MALAKSIANO, *The exact inclusions of Gehring classes in Muckenhoupt classes*, (Russian), Mat. Zametki 70, 5, 2001, 742–750; translation in Math. Notes, 70, 5–6, 2001, 673–681.
- [17] B. MUCHEKNHOUP, *Weighted norm inequalities for the Hardy maximal function*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. 165 (1972), 207–226.
- [18] B. S. PAVLOV, *Basicity of an exponential system and Muckenhoupt's condition*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 247:1, (1979), 37–40; English translation in Sov. Math. Dokl. 20:4, (1979), 655–659.
- [19] A. POPOLI, *Optimal integrability in B_p^q classes*, Matematiche (Catania), 52–I (1997), 159–170.
- [20] A. POPOLI, *Sharp integrability exponents and constants for Muckenhoupt and Gehring weights as solutions to a unique equation*, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. Math. 43 (2018), 785–805.
- [21] A. POPOLI, *Limits of the A_p -constants*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. 478 (2), (2019), 1218–1229.
- [22] S. H. SAKER AND I KUBIACZYK, *Higher summability and discrete weighted Muckenhoupt and Gehring type inequalities*, Proc. Ednb. Math. Soc. 62 (2019), 949–973.
- [23] S. H. SAKER, S. S. RABIE, G. ALNEMER, M. ZAKARYA, *On structure of discrete Muckenhoupt and discrete Gehring classes*, J. Ineq. Appl. 2020 (1), 1–18.
- [24] S. H. SAKER, M. KRNIĆ, *The weighted discrete Gehring classes, Muckenhoupt classes and their basic properties*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 149 (2021), 231–243.
- [25] S. H. SAKER, D. O'REGAN AND R. P. AGARWAL, *Self-improving properties of discrete Muckenhoupt weights*, Analysis (submitted).
- [26] S. H. SAKER, S. S. RABIE, J. ALZABUT, D. O'REGAN, R. P. AGARWAL, *Some basic properties and fundamental relations for discrete Muckenhoupt and Gehring classes*, Adv. Diffe. Eqns. 2021 (1), 1–22.
- [27] S. H. SAKER, S. S. RABIE, R. P. AGARWAL, *Properties of a generalized class of weights satisfying reverse Hölder's inequality*, J. Fun. Spaces 2021, Volume 2021, ID 5515042, doi.org/10.1155/2021/5515042.
- [28] C. SBORDONE AND G. ZECCA, *The L^p -Solvability of the Dirichlet Problem for Planar Elliptic Equations, Sharp Results*, J. Fourier Anal Appl. 15 (2009), 871–903.
- [29] J.-O. STRÖMBERG AND A. TORCHINSKY, *Weighted Hardy Spaces*, Lecture Notes in. Math. 1381, Springer, Berlin (1989).