

REGULARITY OF COMMUTATOR OF BILINEAR MAXIMAL OPERATOR WITH LIPSCHITZ SYMBOLS

GUORU WANG AND FENG LIU*

Abstract. This paper is devoted to exploring the regularity properties of the commutator of maximal operator in the bilinear setting. More precisely, we introduce the commutator of bilinear maximal operator and bilinear maximal commutator. We establish some new boundedness and continuity for the above operators on the Sobolev spaces, Triebel–Lizorkin spaces and Besov spaces under the condition that the symbol function belongs to the Lipschitz space.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 42B25, 46E35.

Keywords and phrases: Commutator of bilinear maximal operator, bilinear maximal commutator, fractional variant, Sobolev space, Triebel–Lizorkin space and Besov space.

REFERENCES

- [1] E. CARNEIRO AND D. MOREIRA, *On the regularity of maximal operators*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **136**, 12 (2008), 4395–4404.
- [2] P. CHEN, X. T. DUONG, J. LI AND Q. WU, *Compactness of Riesz transform commutator on stratified Lie groups*, J. Funct. Anal., **277**, (2019), 1639–1676.
- [3] W. CHEN, Z. FU, L. GRAFAKOS AND Y. WU, *Fractional Fourier transforms on L^p and applications*, Appl. Comput. Harmonic Anal., **55**, (2021), 71–96.
- [4] T. CHEN AND F. LIU, *Regularity of commutators of multilinear maximal operators with Lipschitz symbols*, Math. Inequal. Appl., **25**, 1 (2022), 109–134.
- [5] M. FRAZIER, B. JAWERTH AND G. WEISS, *Littlewood–Paley theory and the study of function spaces*, CBMS Reg Conf Ser vol 79 Amer Math Soc, Providence, RI, 1991.
- [6] D. GILBARG AND N. S. TRUDINGER, *Elliptic partial differential equations of second order*, 2nd edn., Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1983.
- [7] L. GRAFAKOS, *Classical and Modern Fourier Analysis*, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2003.
- [8] J. KINNUNEN, *The Hardy–Littlewood maximal function of a Sobolev function*, Israel J. Math., **100**, (1997), 117–124.
- [9] J. KINNUNEN AND P. LINDQVIST, *The derivative of the maximal function*, J. Reine. Angew. Math., **503**, (1998), 161–167.
- [10] J. KINNUNEN AND E. SAKSMAN, *Regularity of the fractional maximal function*, Bull. London Math. Soc., **35**, 4 (2003), 529–535.
- [11] S. KORRY, *Boundedness of Hardy–Littlewood maximal operator in the framework of Lizorkin–Triebel spaces*, Rev. Mat. Complut., **15**, 2 (2002), 401–416.
- [12] S. KORRY, *A class of bounded operators on Sobolev spaces*, Arch. Math., **82**, 1 (2004), 40–50.
- [13] M. LACEY, *The bilinear maximal function map into L^p for $2/3 < p \leq 1$* , Ann. of Math., **151**, (2000), 35–57.
- [14] F. LIU, S. LIU AND X. ZHANG, *Regularity properties of bilinear maximal function and its fractional variant*, Results Math., **75**, 88 (2020), 1–29.
- [15] F. LIU AND G. WANG, *Regularity of commutators of maximal operators with Lipschitz symbols*, Taiwan. J. Math., **25**, 5 (2021), 1007–1039.
- [16] F. LIU AND H. WU, *On the regularity of maximal operators supported by submanifolds*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **453**, (2017), 144–158.

- [17] F. LIU AND S. XI, *Sobolev regularity for commutators of the fractional maximal functions*, Banach J. Math. Anal., **15**, 5 (2021), 1–36.
- [18] F. LIU, Q. XUE AND P. ZHANG, *Regularity and continuity of commutators of the Hardy–Littlewood maximal function*, Math. Nachr., **293**, 3 (2020), 491–509.
- [19] H. LUIRO, *Continuity of the maximal operator in Sobolev spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **135**, 1 (2007), 243–251.
- [20] H. LUIRO, *On the regularity of the Hardy–Littlewood maximal operator on subdomains of \mathbb{R}^n* , Proc. Edinburgh Math. Soc., **53**, 1 (2010), 211–237.
- [21] C. PÉREZ AND R. H. TORRES, *Sharp maximal function estimates for multilinear singular integrals*, Contemp. Math., **320**, (2003), 323–331.
- [22] S. SHI, Z. FU AND S. LU, *On the compactness of commutators of Hardy operators*, Pacific J. Math., **307**, (2020), 239–256.
- [23] S. SHI AND J. XIAO, *Fractional capacities relative to bounded open Lipschitz sets complemented*, Calculus Var. Partial Differ. Equa., **56**, (2017), 1–22.
- [24] H. TRIEBEL, *Theory of Function Spaces*, Monogr Math vol 78, Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel, 1983.
- [25] K. YABUTA, *Triebel–Lizorkin space boundedness of Marcinkiewicz integrals associated to surfaces*, Appl. Math. J. Chinese Univ. Ser. B, **30**, 4 (2015), 418–446.
- [26] M. YANG, Z. FU AND J. SUN, *Existence and large time behavior to coupled chemotaxis fluid equations in Besov–Morrey spaces*, J. Differ. Equa., **266**, (2019), 5867–5894.