

A NOTE ON THE CONVOLUTION IN ORLICZ SPACES

IBRAHIM AKBARBAGLU AND SAEID MAGHSOUDI*

Abstract. Let G be a locally compact group. In this paper, for given concave Orlicz functions Φ and Ψ with $\limsup_{t \rightarrow \infty} \Phi(t)/t = 0$, we prove that the convolution $f * g$ exists, for $f \in L^\Phi(G)$ and $g \in L^\Psi(G)$, if and only if G is discrete. This extends and completes some recent results concerning the determination of when an Orlicz space on a locally compact group is closed under convolution multiplication.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 46E30, 43A15, 54E52.

Keywords and phrases: Orlicz space, Orlicz function, porosity, locally compact group, convolution, Young function.

REFERENCES

- [1] I. AKBARBAGLU AND S. MAGHSOUDI, *An answer to a question on the convolution of functions*, Arch. Math. (Basel), **98** (2012), 545–553.
- [2] I. AKBARBAGLU AND S. MAGHSOUDI, *On certain porous sets in the Orlicz space of a locally compact group*, Colloq. Math., **139** (2012), 99–111.
- [3] I. AKBARBAGLU AND S. MAGHSOUDI, *Banach-Orlicz algebras on a locally compact group*, Mediterr. J. Math., **10** (2013), 1937–1947.
- [4] I. AKBARBAGLU AND S. MAGHSOUDI, *Porosity of certain subsets of Lebesgue spaces on locally compact groups*, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc., **88** (2013), 113–122.
- [5] I. AKBARBAGLU, S. GŁĄB, S. MAGHSOUDI, AND F. STROBIN, *Topological size of some subsets in certain Calderón-Lozanowski spaces*, Adv. Math., **312** (2017), 737–763.
- [6] Y. CUI, H. HUDZIK, R. KACZMAREK, AND P. KOLWICZ, *Geometric properties of F -normed Orlicz spaces*, Aequationes Math., **93** (2019), 311–343.
- [7] Y. CUI, H. HUDZIK, R. KACZMAREK, AND P. KOLWICZ, *Uniform monotonicity of Orlicz spaces equipped with the Mazur-Orlicz F -norm and dominated best approximation in F -normed Köthe spaces*, Math. Nachr., **295** (2022), 487–511.
- [8] A. EBADIAN AND A. JABBARI, *Generalization of Orlicz spaces*, Monatsh. Math., **196** (2021), 699–736.
- [9] G. B. FOLLAND, *A first course in abstract harmonic analysis*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1995.
- [10] S. GŁĄB AND F. STROBIN, *Porosity and the L^p -conjecture*, Arch. Math. (Basel), **95** (2010), 583–592.
- [11] S. GŁĄB AND F. STROBIN, *Dichotomies for L^p spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **368** (2010), 382–390.
- [12] E. HEWITT AND K. A. ROSS, *Abstract harmonic analysis, I, II*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1963–1970.
- [13] H. HUDZIK, A. KAMIŃSKA AND J. MUSIELAK, *On some Banach algebras given by a modular*, Colloq. Math. Soc. J. Bolyai, Alfred Haar Memorial Conference, Budapest, **49** (1985), 445–463.
- [14] A. KAMIŃSKA AND J. MUSIELAK, *On Convolution operator in Orlicz spaces*, Rev. Mat. Complut., **2** (1989), 157–178.
- [15] M. A. KRASNOSEL'SKII AND YA. B. RUTICKII, *Convex functions and Orlicz spaces*, Noordhoff, Netherlands, 1961.
- [16] S. MAZUR AND W. ORLICZ, *On some classes of linear spaces*, Studia Math., **17** (1958), 97–119.
- [17] R. O'NEIL, *Fractional integration in Orlicz spaces, I*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **115** (1965), 300–328.
- [18] S. ÖZTOP, E. SAMEI, AND V. SHEPELSKA, *Twisted Orlicz algebras and complete isomorphism to operator algebras*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **477** (2019), 1114–1132.

- [19] M. M. RAO, *Convolutions of vector fields, III*, Amenability and spectral properties, in *Real and stochastic analysis*, 375–401, Trends Math., Birkhäuser, Boston, 2004.
- [20] M. M. RAO AND Z. D. REN, *Theory of Orlicz spaces*, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1991.
- [21] S. SAEKI, *The L^p -conjecture and Young's inequality*, Illinois J. Math., **34** (1990), 614–627.
- [22] L. ZAJÍČEK, *On σ -porous sets in abstract spaces*, Abstr. Appl. Anal., **5** (2005), 509–534.
- [23] W. ŻELAZKO, *A theorem on the discrete groups and algebras L_p* , Colloq. Math., **8** (1961), 205–207.
- [24] W. ŻELAZKO, *On the algebras L_p of locally compact groups*, Colloq. Math., **8** (1961), 115–120.