

## CURVATURE ESTIMATES OF A SPACELIKE GRAPH IN A LORENTZIAN PRODUCT SPACE

DAEHWAN KIM

*Abstract.* Let  $M$  be an  $n$ -dimensional complete Riemannian manifold with the metric  $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle_M$  and let  $M \times \mathbb{R}_1$  be a Lorentzian product space  $M \times \mathbb{R}$  with the metric  $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle_M - dt^2$ . We first provide Heinz type curvature estimates for the spacelike graph in  $M \times \mathbb{R}_1$  of a  $C^2$ -function  $f$  defined on a closed geodesic ball  $\overline{B}_{x_0}(R)$  of radius  $R$  centered at  $x_0$  on  $M$ . In particular, the estimates are related to the radius  $R$  and the value of  $\|\nabla f(x_1)\|$  for which  $f(x_1) = \max_{\partial \overline{B}_{x_0}(R)} f$ . Secondly, we give  $L^2$ -estimates of the mean curvature for a spacelike graph defined on a compact Riemannian manifold.

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 53B30, 53C42.

*Keywords and phrases:* Lorentzian product space, spacelike graph, curvature estimates.

### REFERENCES

- [1] T. AUBIN, *Some nonlinear problems in Riemannian geometry*, Springer Monographs in Mathematics, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1998.
- [2] J. L. M. BARBOSA, G. P. BESSA, AND J. F. MONTENEGRO, *On Bernstein-Heinz-Chern-Flanders inequalities*, Math. Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc. **144** (2008), no. 2, 457–464.
- [3] S.-S. CHERN, *On the curvatures of a piece of hypersurface in euclidean space*, Abh. Math. Sem. Univ. Hamburg **29** (1965), 77–91.
- [4] F. A. COSWOSCK AND F. FONTENELE, *Curvature estimates for graphs over Riemannian domains*, J. Geom. Anal. **31** (2021), no. 6, 5687–5720.
- [5] H. FLANDERS, *Remark on mean curvature*, J. London Math. Soc. **41** (1966), 364–366.
- [6] F. FONTENELE, *Heinz type estimates for graphs in Euclidean space*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **138** (2010), no. 12, 4469–4478.
- [7] E. HEBEY, *Nonlinear analysis on manifolds: Sobolev spaces and inequalities*, Courant Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 5, New York University, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York; American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 1999.
- [8] E. HEBEY AND M. VAUGON, *Meilleures constantes dans le théorème d'inclusion de Sobolev*, Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré C Anal. Non Linéaire **13** (1996), no. 1, 57–93.
- [9] E. HEINZ, *Über Flächen mit eindeutiger Projektion auf eine Ebene, deren Krümmungen durch Ungleichungen eingeschränkt sind*, Math. Ann. **129** (1955), 451–454.
- [10] A. HONDA, Y. KAWAKAMI, M. KOISO, AND S. TORI, *Heinz-type mean curvature estimates in Lorentz-Minkowski space*, Rev. Mat. Complut. **34** (2021), no. 3, 641–651.
- [11] P. LI, *Geometric analysis*, Cambridge Studies in Advanced Mathematics, vol. 134, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012.
- [12] Y. LI AND M. ZHU, *Sharp Sobolev trace inequalities on Riemannian manifolds with boundaries*, Comm. Pure Appl. Math. **50** (1997), no. 5, 449–487.
- [13] I. M. C. SALAVESSA, *Spacelike graphs with parallel mean curvature*, Bull. Belg. Math. Soc. Simon Stevin **15** (2008), no. 1, 65–76.
- [14] R. SCHOEN AND S.-T. YAU, *Lectures on harmonic maps*, Conference Proceedings and Lecture Notes in Geometry and Topology, II, International Press, Cambridge, MA, 1997.

- [15] R. YANG, I. SIM, AND Y.-H. LEE, *Lyapunov-type inequalities for one-dimensional Minkowski-curvature problems*, *Appl. Math. Lett.* **91** (2019), 188–193.