

## ON A CHARACTERIZATION OF JERIBI, RAKOČEVIĆ, SCHECHTER, SCHMOEGER AND WOLF ESSENTIAL SPECTRA OF A $3 \times 3$ BLOCK OPERATOR MATRICES WITH NON DIAGONAL DOMAIN AND APPLICATION

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*Abstract.* In this paper, we investigate the stability of some essential spectra of a  $3 \times 3$  block operator matrices with unbounded entries and with non diagonal domain by using the resolvent of this kind of matrix operator. Furthermore, we give an application from Three-Group transport theory to illustrate the validity of the main results in the Banach space  $L_1([-a, a] \times [-1, 1]; dx dv)$ ,  $a > 0$ .

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