

## INEQUALITIES ON $2 \times 2$ BLOCK ACCRETIVE MATRICES

JUNJIAN YANG

*Abstract.* A  $2 \times 2$  block matrix  $\begin{pmatrix} A & X \\ Y^* & B \end{pmatrix}$  is accretive partial transpose (APT) if both  $\begin{pmatrix} A & X \\ Y^* & B \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\begin{pmatrix} A & Y^* \\ X & B \end{pmatrix}$  are accretive. This article presents some inequalities related to this class of matrices. One of our results refines a recent inequality in [Oper. Matrices, 15 (2021) 581–587].

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 15A45, 15A42, 47A30.

*Keywords and phrases:* Geometric mean, positive semidefinite matrices, singular value inequalities.

### REFERENCES

- [1] R. BHATIA, *Matrix Analysis*, GTM 169, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.
- [2] R. BHATIA, *Positive Definite Matrices*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2007.
- [3] S. DRURY, *Principal powers of matrices with positive definite real part*, Linear Multilinear Algebra 63 (2015) 296–301.
- [4] X. FU, P. LAU AND T.-Y. TAM, *Inequalities on  $2 \times 2$  block positive semidefinite matrices*, Linear Multilinear Algebra, doi: 10.1080/03081087.2021.1969327.
- [5] R. A. HORN AND C. R. JOHNSON, *Matrix Analysis*, Second Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- [6] E.-Y. LEE, *The off-diagonal block of a PPT matrix*, Linear Algebra Appl. 486 (2015) 449–453.
- [7] M. LIN AND F. SUN, *A property of the geometric mean of accretive operator*, Linear Multilinear Algebra 65 (2017) 433–437.
- [8] J. LIU, J. MEI AND D. ZHANG, *Inequalities related to the geometric mean of accretive matrices*, Oper. Matrices. 15 (2021) 581–587.
- [9] X. ZHAN, *Matrix Theory*, GSM 147, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2013.