

## REFINING SOME INEQUALITIES ON $2 \times 2$ BLOCK ACCRETIVE MATRICES

HONG HUANG

*Abstract.* We obtain some matrix inequalities on the off-diagonal blocks of  $2 \times 2$  block accretive matrices and the geometric mean of its diagonal blocks. They improve some results of Liu et al. [Operators and Matrices, **15**, 2(2021), 581–587] and refine an inequality of Yang et al. [Journal of Inequalities and Applications (2020) 2020:90].

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 15A45, 15A60.

*Keywords and phrases:* Positive semidefinite matrices, accretive matrices, singular value inequalities, unitarily invariant norm.

### REFERENCES

- [1] R. BHATIA, *Positive Definite Matrices*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2007.
- [2] R. BHATIA, *Matrix Analysis*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.
- [3] M. LIN, *Inequalities related to  $2 \times 2$  block PPT matrices*, Operators and Matrices, **94** (2015), 917–924.
- [4] M. LIN, *A singular value inequality related to a linear map*, Electron. J. Linear Algebra **31**, (2016), 120–124.
- [5] X. FU, P.-SH. LAU AND T.-Y. TAM, *Inequalities on  $2 \times 2$  block positive semidefinite matrices*, Linear and Multilinear Algebra, 2021.
- [6] M. LIN, H. WOLKOWICZ, *Hiroshima's theorem and matrix norm inequality*, Acta Sci. Math. **81** (2015), 45–53.
- [7] J. YANG, L. LU AND Z. CHEN, *Some inequalities related to  $2 \times 2$  block sector partial transpose matrices*, Journal of Inequalities and Applications (2020) 2020:90, 7 pages, <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13660-020-02358-0>.
- [8] M. LIN, F. SUN, *A property of the geometric mean of accretive operator*, Linear Multilinear Algebra, **65** (2017), 433–437.
- [9] X. ZHAN, *Matrix Theory*, American Mathematical Society, Providence (2013).
- [10] S. DRURY, *Principal powers of matrices with positive definite real part*, Linear Multilinear Algebra, **63** (2015), 296–301.
- [11] M. RAISOULLI, M. S. MOSLEHIAN, AND S. FURUICHI, *Relative entropy and Tsallis entropy of two accretive operators*, C. R. Math. Acad. Sci. Paris, Ser. I, **355** (2017), 687–693.
- [12] J. LIU, J.-J. MEI AND D. ZHANG, *inequalities related to the geometric mean of accretive matrices*, Operators and Matrices, **15**, 2 (2021), 581–587.