

REDUCING SUBSPACES OF SKEW SYMMETRIC OPERATORS

QINGGANG BU AND YING YAO*

Abstract. An operator T on a complex, separable Hilbert space \mathcal{H} is said to be skew symmetric if there exists a conjugation C on \mathcal{H} such that $CTC = -T^*$. This paper aims to describe reducing subspaces of skew symmetric operators from the view point of approximation. In particular, given a skew symmetric operator T , $1 \leq n \leq \aleph_0$ and $\varepsilon > 0$, it is proved that there exists a compact operator K with $\|K\| < \varepsilon$ such that $T + K$ is skew symmetric and has exactly n minimal reducing subspaces.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): Primary 47B99, 47A65; Secondary 47A58.

Keywords and phrases: Skew symmetric operators, reducing subspaces, compact perturbation, irreducible operators.

REFERENCES

- [1] Z. AMARA, M. OUDGHIRI AND K. SOUILAH, *On maps preserving skew symmetric operators*, *Filomat* **36**, 1 (2022), 243–254.
- [2] C. BENHIDA, M. CHŌ, E. KO AND J. E. LEE, *On symmetric and skew-symmetric operators*, *Filomat* **32**, 1 (2018), 293–303.
- [3] Q. BU AND S. ZHU, *The orthogonal Lie algebra of operators: ideals and derivations*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **489**, 1 (2020), 124134, 28 pp.
- [4] Q. BU AND S. ZHU, *The Weyl-von Neumann theorem for skew-symmetric operators*, *Ann. Funct. Anal.* **43**, 14 (2023).
- [5] C.-H. CHU, *Jordan structures in geometry and analysis*, Cambridge Tracts in Mathematics (190), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- [6] J. B. CONWAY, *A course in functional analysis*, second ed., Graduate Texts in Mathematics, vol. 96, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1990.
- [7] K. R. DAVIDSON, *C^* -Algebras by Example*, Fields Institute Monographs, vol. 6. American Mathematical Society, Providence, 1996.
- [8] R. DOUGLAS, M. PUTINAR, K. WANG, *Reducing subspaces for analytic multipliers of the Bergman space*, *J. Funct. Anal.* **263** (2012), 1744–1765.
- [9] P. DE LA HARPE, *Classical Banach-Lie algebras and Banach-Lie groups of operators in Hilbert space*, Lecture Notes in Mathematics No. 285, Springer-Verlag, 1972.
- [10] N. S. FELDMAN, *Essentially subnormal operators*, *Proc. Am. Math. Soc.* **127**, 4 (1999), 1171–1181.
- [11] S. R. GARCIA, E. PRODAN, AND M. PUTINAR, *Mathematical and physical aspects of complex symmetric operators*, *J. Phys. A: Math. Gen.* **47**, 35 (2014), 353001.
- [12] K. GUO, H. HUANG, *Multiplication Operators on the Bergman Space*, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 2145, Springer, Berlin, 2015.
- [13] K. GUO, Y. JI, AND S. ZHU, *A C^* -algebra approach to complex symmetric operators*, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* **367**, 10 (2015), 6903–6942.
- [14] K. GUO, S. SUN, D. ZHENG, C. ZHONG, *Multiplication operators on the Bergman space via the Hardy space of the bidisk*, *J. Reine Angew. Math.* **628** (2009), 129–168.
- [15] K. GUO AND S. ZHU, *A canonical decomposition of complex symmetric operators*, *J. Operator Theory* **72**, 2 (2014), 529–547.
- [16] D. A. HERRERO, *Approximation of Hilbert space operators*, vol. 1, seconded, Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics Series, vol. 224, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow, 1989.

- [17] C. JIANG, Z. WANG, *Structure of Hilbert Space Operators*, World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., Hackensack, 2006.
- [18] W. KAUP, *A Riemann mapping theorem for bounded symmetric domains in complex Banach spaces*, Math. Z. **183** (1983), 503–529.
- [19] K. KLIŚ-GARLICKA AND M. PTAK, *C-symmetric operators and reflexivity*, Oper. Matrices **9**, 1 (2015), 225–232.
- [20] C. LI AND T. ZHOU, *Skew symmetry of a class of operators*, Banach J. Math. Anal. **8**, 1 (2014), 279–294.
- [21] C. LI AND S. ZHU, *Skew symmetric normal operators*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **141**, 8 (2013), 2755–2762.
- [22] T. LIU, J. Y. ZHAO AND S. ZHU, *Reducible and irreducible approximation of complex symmetric operators*, J. London Math. Soc. 100 (2019) 341–360.
- [23] C. WANG AND S. ZHU, *Reducing subspaces of complex symmetric operators*, Complex Anal. Oper. Theory 14 (2020), no. 4, Paper No. 45, 9 pp.
- [24] S. M. ZAGORODNYUK, *On the complex symmetric and skew-symmetric operators with a simple spectrum*, Symmetry, Integrability and Geometry: Methods and Applications **7** (2011), 1–9.
- [25] K. ZHU, *Reducing subspaces for a class of multiplication operators*, J. London Math. Soc. **62**, 2 (2000), 553–568.
- [26] S. ZHU, *Approximate unitary equivalence to skew symmetric operators*, Complex Anal. Oper. Theory **8**, 7 (2014), 1565–1580.
- [27] S. ZHU, *Skew symmetric weighted shifts*, Banach J. Math. Anal. **9**, 1 (2015), 253–272.
- [28] S. ZHU, *On the structure of skew symmetric operators*, Oper. Matrices **10**, 3 (2016), 631–641.
- [29] S. ZHU, *Complex symmetric operators, skew symmetric operators and reflexivity*, Oper. Matrices **11**, 4 (2017), 941–951.