

## GENERALIZED WEIGHTED COMPOSITION OPERATORS FROM WEIGHTED BERGMAN SPACES INTO ZYGMUND-TYPE SPACES

XIANGLING ZHU

*Abstract.* The boundedness and the compactness of generalized weighted composition operators from weighted Bergman spaces into Zygmund-type spaces are investigated in this paper. Moreover, we give some estimates for the essential norm of these operators.

### 1. Introduction

Let  $H(\mathbb{D})$  denote the space of analytic functions on the open unit disk  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $S(\mathbb{D})$  denote the set of all analytic self-maps of  $\mathbb{D}$ . The composition operator  $C_\varphi$  with the symbol  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$  is defined by  $(C_\varphi f)(z) = f(\varphi(z))$ ,  $f \in H(\mathbb{D})$ . See [3, 28] for more information about the theory of composition operators. We denote the set of nonnegative integers by  $\mathbb{N}_0$ . Let  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$ ,  $u \in H(\mathbb{D})$  and  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$ . The generalized weighted composition operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n$  is defined as follows (see [30]).

$$(D_{\varphi,u}^n f)(z) = u(z) \cdot f^{(n)}(\varphi(z)), \quad f \in H(\mathbb{D}), \quad z \in \mathbb{D}.$$

If  $n = 0$ , then  $D_{\varphi,u}^n$  is the weighted composition operator, which is frequently denoted by  $uC_\varphi$  in the literature. When  $n = 0$  and  $u(z) = 1$ , then  $D_{\varphi,u}^n$  is just the composition operator  $C_\varphi$ . If  $n = 1$ ,  $u(z) = \varphi'(z)$ , then  $D_{\varphi,u}^n = DC_\varphi$ . When  $u(z) = 1$ ,  $D_{\varphi,u}^n = C_\varphi D^n$ . See [5, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 25] for the study of  $DC_\varphi$  and  $C_\varphi D^n$ . See [6, 9, 17, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32] and the references therein for the study of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n$ .

Let  $v : \mathbb{D} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_+$  be a continuous, strictly positive and bounded function, the so called, weight. The weight  $v$  is called radial, if  $v(z) = v(|z|)$  for all  $z \in \mathbb{D}$ . The weighted space, denoted by  $H_v^\infty$ , is the set of all  $f \in H(\mathbb{D})$  such that

$$\|f\|_v = \sup_{z \in \mathbb{D}} v(z) |f(z)| < \infty.$$

Under the norm  $\|\cdot\|_v$ ,  $H_v^\infty$  is a Banach space. The associated weight  $\tilde{v}$  of  $v$  is defined by

$$\tilde{v}(z) = \frac{1}{\sup\{|f(z)| : f \in H_v^\infty, \|f\|_v \leq 1\}}, \quad z \in \mathbb{D}.$$

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When  $v(z) = v_\alpha(z) = (1 - |z|^2)^\alpha$  ( $0 < \alpha < \infty$ ), it is easy to check that  $\tilde{v}_\alpha(z) = v_\alpha(z)$ . In this case, we denote  $H_v^\infty$  by  $H_{v_\alpha}^\infty$ .

Let  $\mu$  be a weight. The Zygmund-type space, denoted by  $\mathcal{Z}_\mu$ , is the set of all  $f \in H(\mathbb{D})$  such that

$$\|f\|_{\mathcal{Z}_\mu} = |f(0)| + |f'(0)| + \sup_{z \in \mathbb{D}} \mu(z) |f''(z)| < \infty.$$

It is also easy to check that  $\mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is a Banach space under the norm  $\|\cdot\|_{\mathcal{Z}_\mu}$ . When  $\mu(z) = 1 - |z|^2$ ,  $\mathcal{Z}_\mu = \mathcal{Z}$  is the Zygmund space. See [1, 10] for more information on the Zygmund space on the unit disk. See [1, 4, 13, 14] for the study of composition operators on the Zygmund space.

For  $0 < p < \infty$  and  $\gamma > -1$ , the weighted Bergman space, denoted by  $A_\gamma^p$ , is the set of all functions  $f \in H(\mathbb{D})$  satisfying

$$\|f\|_{A_\gamma^p}^p = (\gamma + 1) \int_{\mathbb{D}} |f(z)|^p (1 - |z|^2)^\gamma dA(z) < \infty,$$

where  $dA$  is the normalized Lebesgue area measure in  $\mathbb{D}$  such that  $A(\mathbb{D}) = 1$ . When  $p = 2$ ,  $A_\gamma^2$  is a Hilbert space.

In [24] (see also [27]), Stević has studied the boundedness and compactness of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : \mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}$ . Here  $\mathcal{B}$  is the classical Bloch space. In [9], Li and Fu gave a new characterization for the boundedness and compactness of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : \mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}$ . In [6], motivated by [9, 24], the authors characterized the essential norm of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : \mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}$ . In [2], the authors studied the boundedness, compactness and essential norms of weighted composition operators from some Hilbert function spaces (including  $A_\gamma^2$ ) into  $\mathcal{Z}_\mu$ . Recall that the essential norm of a bounded linear operator  $T : X \rightarrow Y$  is defined as follows.

$$\|T\|_{e, X \rightarrow Y} = \inf \{ \|T - K\|_{X \rightarrow Y} : K \text{ is compact} \},$$

where  $X$  and  $Y$  are Banach spaces and  $\|\cdot\|_{X \rightarrow Y}$  is the operator norm.

In [23], Stević studied the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n$  from mixed-norm spaces to the  $n$ th weighted-type space. Among others, he proved the following result (in fact, he proved a more general result, including the one).

**THEOREM A.** Let  $\mu$  be radial, non-increasing weight tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $1 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ ,  $u \in H(\mathbb{D})$ ,  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$ , and  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$ . Then the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is bounded if and only if

$$M_1 := \sup_{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\mu(z) |u''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p} + n}} < \infty, \quad (1)$$

$$M_2 := \sup_{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\mu(z) |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p} + n}} < \infty \quad (2)$$

and

$$M_3 := \sup_{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\mu(z)|u(z)||\varphi'(z)|^2}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}} < \infty. \tag{3}$$

Motivated by the above observations, in this work we give a new characterization for the boundedness of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{L}_\mu$ . Moreover, we give some characterizations for the essential norm of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{L}_\mu$ .

Throughout the paper, we denote by  $C$  a positive constant which may differ from one occurrence to the next. In addition, we say that  $A \lesssim B$  if there exists a constant  $C$  such that  $A \leq CB$ . The symbol  $A \approx B$  means that  $A \lesssim B \lesssim A$ .

### 2. Main results and proofs

In this section we formulate our main results in this paper. For this purpose, we need some lemmas as follows.

LEMMA 1. [28] *Assume that  $0 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$  and  $f \in A_\gamma^p$ . Then there is a positive constant  $C$  independent of  $f$  such that*

$$|f^{(n)}(z)| \leq C \frac{\|f\|_{A_\gamma^p}}{(1 - |z|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}}.$$

LEMMA 2. [8] *For  $\alpha > 0$ , we have  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} k^\alpha \|z^{k-1}\|_{v_\alpha} = (\frac{2\alpha}{e})^\alpha$ .*

LEMMA 3. [19] *Let  $v$  and  $w$  be radial, non-increasing weights tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Then the following statements hold.*

(a) *The weighted composition operator  $uC_\varphi : H_v^\infty \rightarrow H_w^\infty$  is bounded if and only if*

$$\sup_{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{w(z)}{\tilde{v}(\varphi(z))} |u(z)| < \infty.$$

(b) *Suppose  $uC_\varphi : H_v^\infty \rightarrow H_w^\infty$  is bounded. Then*

$$\|uC_\varphi\|_{e, H_v^\infty \rightarrow H_w^\infty} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 1} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > s} \frac{w(z)}{\tilde{v}(\varphi(z))} |u(z)|.$$

LEMMA 4. [7] *Let  $v$  and  $w$  be radial, non-increasing weights tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Then the following statements hold.*

(a)  *$uC_\varphi : H_v^\infty \rightarrow H_w^\infty$  is bounded if and only if  $\sup_{k \geq 0} \frac{\|u\varphi^k\|_w}{\|z^k\|_v} < \infty$ , with the operator norm comparable to the supremum.*

(b) *Suppose  $uC_\varphi : H_v^\infty \rightarrow H_w^\infty$  is bounded. Then*

$$\|uC_\varphi\|_{e, H_v^\infty \rightarrow H_w^\infty} = \limsup_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\|u\varphi^k\|_w}{\|z^k\|_v}.$$

The following lemma is proved similar to Lemma 2.3 in [2].

LEMMA 5. *Let  $\mu$  be radial, non-increasing weight tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $1 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ . Suppose that linear operator  $T : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{L}_\mu$  is bounded. Then  $T$  is compact if and only if whenever  $\{f_n\}$  is bounded in  $A_\gamma^p$  and  $f_n \rightarrow 0$  uniformly on compact subsets of  $\mathbb{D}$ ,  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \|Tf_n\|_{\mathcal{L}_\mu} = 0$ .*

THEOREM 1. *Let  $\mu$  be radial, non-increasing weight tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $1 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ ,  $u \in H(\mathbb{D})$ ,  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$ , and  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$ . Then the operator  $D_{\varphi, u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{L}_\mu$  is bounded if and only if*

$$\sup_{j \geq 1} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu < \infty,$$

$$\sup_{j \geq 1} j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu < \infty \quad \text{and} \quad \sup_{j \geq 1} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u\varphi'^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu < \infty.$$

*Proof.* By Lemma 3, the inequality in (2) is equivalent to the weighted composition operator  $(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')C_\varphi : H_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}}^\infty \rightarrow H_\mu^\infty$  is bounded, which is equivalent to

$$\sup_{j \geq 1} \frac{\|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{\|z^{j-1}\|_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}}} < \infty$$

by Lemma 4. Hence, by Lemma 2

$$\sup_{j \geq 1} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu \approx \sup_{j \geq 1} \frac{j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|z^{j-1}\|_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}}} < \infty.$$

Similarly, the inequality in (1) is equivalent to

$$\sup_{j \geq 1} j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu \approx \sup_{j \geq 1} \frac{j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|z^{j-1}\|_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}}} = \sup_{j \geq 1} \frac{\|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{\|z^{j-1}\|_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}}} < \infty$$

and the inequality in (3) is equivalent to

$$\begin{aligned} \sup_{j \geq 1} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u\varphi'^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu &\approx \sup_{j \geq 1} \frac{j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u\varphi'^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|z^{j-1}\|_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}}} \\ &= \sup_{j \geq 1} \frac{\|u\varphi'^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{\|z^{j-1}\|_{v_{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}}} < \infty. \end{aligned}$$

This completes the proof of Theorem 1.

**THEOREM 2.** *Let  $\mu$  be radial, non-increasing weight tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $1 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ ,  $u \in H(\mathbb{D})$ ,  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$ , and  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$  such that  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is bounded. Then*

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \approx \max \{E, F, G\},$$

where

$$E := \limsup_{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\mu(z) |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}},$$

$$F := \limsup_{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\mu(z) |u''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}}, \quad G := \limsup_{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\mu(z) |u(z)| |\varphi'(z)|^2}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}}.$$

*Proof.* First we prove that  $\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \lesssim \max \{E, F, G\}$ . For  $r \in [0, 1)$ , set  $K_r : H(\mathbb{D}) \rightarrow H(\mathbb{D})$  by  $(K_r f)(z) = f_r(z) = f(rz)$ ,  $f \in H(\mathbb{D})$ . It is clear that  $f_r - f \rightarrow 0$  uniformly on compact subsets of  $\mathbb{D}$  as  $r \rightarrow 1$ . Moreover, the operator  $K_r$  is compact on  $A_\gamma^p$  and  $\|K_r\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow A_\gamma^p} \leq 1$ . Let  $\{r_j\} \subset (0, 1)$  be a sequence such that  $r_j \rightarrow 1$  as  $j \rightarrow \infty$ . Then for each positive integer  $j$ , the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n K_{r_j} : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is compact. Hence

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \leq \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n - D_{\varphi,u}^n K_{r_j}\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu}. \quad (4)$$

Therefore, we only need to show that

$$\limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n - D_{\varphi,u}^n K_{r_j}\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \lesssim \max \{E, F, G\}.$$

For any  $f \in A_\gamma^p$  with  $\|f\|_{A_\gamma^p} \leq 1$ , from the facts that

$$\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} |u(0)f^{(n)}(\varphi(0)) - r_j^n u(0)f^{(n)}(r_j\varphi(0))| = 0$$

and

$$\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} |u'(0)(f - f_{r_j})^{(n)}(\varphi(0)) + u(0)(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+1)}(\varphi(0))\varphi'(0)| = 0,$$

we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|(D_{\varphi,u}^n - D_{\varphi,u}^n K_{r_j})f\|_{\mathcal{Z}_\mu} \\ &= \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \mu(z) |(u \cdot (f - f_{r_j})^{(n)} \circ \varphi)''(z)| \\ &\leq \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z))| |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)| \\ &\quad + \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z))| |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)| \\ &\quad + \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n)}(\varphi(z))| |u''(z)| \\ &\quad + \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n)}(\varphi(z))| |u''(z)| \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z))| |\varphi'(z)|^2 |u(z)| \\
& + \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z))| |\varphi'(z)|^2 |u(z)| \\
& := P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 + P_5 + P_6, \tag{5}
\end{aligned}$$

where  $N \in \mathbb{N}$  is large enough such that  $r_j \geq \frac{1}{2}$  for all  $j \geq N$ . Since  $r_j^n f_{r_j}^{(n)} - f^{(n)} \rightarrow 0$ ,  $r_j^{n+1} f_{r_j}^{(n+1)} - f^{(n+1)} \rightarrow 0$  and  $r_j^{n+2} f_{r_j}^{(n+2)} - f^{(n+2)} \rightarrow 0$  uniformly on compact subsets of  $\mathbb{D}$  as  $j \rightarrow \infty$ , we have

$$\begin{aligned}
P_3 & = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n)}(\varphi(z))| |u''(z)| \\
& \leq \|u\|_{\mathcal{X}_\mu} \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|w| \leq r_N} |f^{(n)}(w) - r_j^n f^{(n)}(r_j w)| = 0, \tag{6}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P_1 & = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z))| |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)| \\
& \leq (\|u\varphi\|_{\mathcal{X}_\mu} + \|u\|_{\mathcal{X}_\mu}) \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|w| \leq r_N} |f^{(n+1)}(w) - r_j^{n+1} f^{(n+1)}(r_j w)| = 0 \tag{7}
\end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
P_5 & = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z))| |\varphi'(z)|^2 |u(z)| \\
& \leq (\|u\varphi^2\|_{\mathcal{X}_\mu} + \|u\varphi\|_{\mathcal{X}_\mu} + \|u\|_{\mathcal{X}_\mu}) \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|w| \leq r_N} |f^{(n+2)}(w) - r_j^{n+2} f^{(n+2)}(r_j w)| \\
& = 0. \tag{8}
\end{aligned}$$

Now we estimate  $P_2$ . Using the fact that  $\|f\|_{A_Y^p} \leq 1$  and Lemma 1, we have

$$\begin{aligned}
P_2 & = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z))| |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)| \\
& \lesssim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|f - f_{r_j}\|_{A_Y^p} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \frac{\mu(z) |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}}.
\end{aligned}$$

Taking the limit as  $N \rightarrow \infty$  we obtain

$$P_2 \lesssim E. \tag{9}$$

Similarly, by Lemma 1 we have

$$\begin{aligned}
P_4 & = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n)}(\varphi(z))| |u''(z)| \\
& \lesssim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|f - f_{r_j}\|_{A_Y^p} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \frac{\mu(z) |u''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}}
\end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} P_6 &= \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \mu(z) |(f - f_{r_j})^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z))| |\varphi'(z)|^2 |u(z)| \\ &\lesssim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|f - f_{r_j}\|_{A_\gamma^p} \sup_{|\varphi(z)| > r_N} \frac{\mu(z) |\varphi'(z)|^2 |u(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p} + n}}. \end{aligned}$$

Taking the limits as  $N \rightarrow \infty$  we obtain

$$P_4 \lesssim F \quad \text{and} \quad P_6 \lesssim G, \quad (10)$$

respectively. Hence, by (5), (6), (7), (8), (9) and (10) we get

$$\limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|D_{\varphi, u}^n - D_{\varphi, u}^n K_{r_j}\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{X}_\mu} \lesssim \max \{E, F, G\}, \quad (11)$$

which with (4) implies the implication as desired.

Next, we prove that  $\|D_{\varphi, u}^n\|_{e, A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{X}_\mu} \gtrsim \max \{E, F, G\}$ . Let  $\{z_j\}_{j \in \mathbb{N}}$  be a sequence in  $\mathbb{D}$  such that  $|\varphi(z_j)| \rightarrow 1$  as  $j \rightarrow \infty$ . Define

$$\begin{aligned} k_j(z) &= \frac{1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}}} - \frac{(2 + \gamma + p)(4 + 2\gamma + 5p + 2np)}{(2 + \gamma + np)(2 + \gamma + 3p + np)} \frac{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^2}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}}} \\ &\quad + \frac{(2 + \gamma + p)(2 + \gamma + 2p)}{(2 + \gamma + p + np)(2 + \gamma + 3p + np)} \frac{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^3}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+3p}{p}}}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_j(z) &= \frac{1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}}} - \frac{(4 + 2\gamma + 2p)(2 + \gamma + 3p + np)}{2p^2 + (2 + \gamma + p + np)(2 + \gamma + 4p + np)} \frac{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^2}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}}} \\ &\quad + \frac{(2 + \gamma + p)(2 + \gamma + 2p)}{2p^2 + (2 + \gamma + p + np)(2 + \gamma + 4p + np)} \frac{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^3}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+3p}{p}}} \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} m_j(z) &= \frac{1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}}} - \frac{4 + 2\gamma + 2p}{2 + \gamma + p + np} \frac{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^2}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}}} \\ &\quad + \frac{(2 + \gamma + p)(2 + \gamma + 2p)}{(2 + \gamma + p + np)(2 + \gamma + 2p + np)} \frac{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^3}{(1 - \overline{\varphi(z_j)}z)^{\frac{2+\gamma+3p}{p}}}. \end{aligned}$$

It is easy to check that all  $k_j, l_j$  and  $m_j$  belong to  $A_\gamma^p$ ,

$$k_j^{(n)}(\varphi(z_j)) = 0, \quad k_j^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z_j)) = 0,$$

$$|k_j^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z_j))| = \frac{pq_0}{2 + \gamma + 3p + np} \frac{|\varphi(z_j)|^{n+1}}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p} + n}},$$

$$l_j^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z_j)) = 0, \quad l_j^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z_j)) = 0,$$

$$|l_j^{(n)}(\varphi(z_j))| = \frac{2p^2 q_0}{2p^2 + (2 + \gamma + p + np)(2 + \gamma + 4p + np)} \frac{|\varphi(z_j)|^n}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}},$$

$$m_j^{(n)}(\varphi(z_j)) = 0, \quad m_j^{(n+1)}(\varphi(z_j)) = 0, \quad |m_j^{(n+2)}(\varphi(z_j))| = \frac{2q_0 |\varphi(z_j)|^{n+2}}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}},$$

where  $q_0 = \prod_{j=0}^{n-1} (\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p} + j)$ . Moreover, it is easy to see that  $k_j, l_j$  and  $m_j$  converge to 0 uniformly on compact subsets of  $\mathbb{D}$  as  $j \rightarrow \infty$ . Hence for any compact operator  $K : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$ , by Lemma 5 we get

$$\begin{aligned} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n - K\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} &\gtrsim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n(k_j)\|_{\mathcal{Z}_\mu} - \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|K(k_j)\|_{\mathcal{Z}_\mu} \\ &\gtrsim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\mu(z_j) |2u'(z_j)\varphi'(z_j) + u(z_j)\varphi''(z_j)| |\varphi(z_j)|^{n+1}}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n - K\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \gtrsim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\mu(z_j) |u''(z_j)| |\varphi(z_j)|^n}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}}$$

and

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n - K\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \gtrsim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\mu(z_j) |u(z_j)| |\varphi'(z_j)|^2 |\varphi(z_j)|^{n+2}}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}}.$$

Therefore,

$$\begin{aligned} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e, A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} &= \inf_K \|D_{\varphi,u}^n - K\|_{A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \\ &\gtrsim \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\mu(z_j) |2u'(z_j)\varphi'(z_j) + u(z_j)\varphi''(z_j)| |\varphi(z_j)|^{n+1}}{(1 - |\varphi(z_j)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}} \\ &= \limsup_{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\mu(z) |2u'(z)\varphi'(z) + u(z)\varphi''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}} = E, \end{aligned}$$

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e, A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \gtrsim \limsup_{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\mu(z) |u''(z)|}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}} = F$$

and

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e, A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \gtrsim \limsup_{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\mu(z) |u(z)| |\varphi'(z)|^2}{(1 - |\varphi(z)|^2)^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}} = G.$$

Hence  $\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e, A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \gtrsim \max\{E, F, G\}$ . This completes the proof of Theorem 2.



**THEOREM 3.** *Let  $\mu$  be radial, non-increasing weight tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $1 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ ,  $u \in H(\mathbb{D})$ ,  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$ , and  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$  such that  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is bounded. Then*

$$\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \approx \max\{T_1, T_2, T_3\},$$

where

$$T_1 := \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu,$$

$$T_2 := \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu, \quad T_3 := \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u(\varphi')^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu.$$

*Proof.* From Theorem 2, Lemmas 2 and 3, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} &\gtrsim E = \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')C_\varphi\|_{e,H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}} \\ &= \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{\|z^{j-1}\|_{v \frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n}} \approx \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu = T_1, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} &\gtrsim F = \|u''C_\varphi\|_{e,H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}} = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{\|z^{j-1}\|_{v \frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n}} \\ &\approx \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu = T_2 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} &\gtrsim G = \|u\varphi'^2C_\varphi\|_{e,H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}} = \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\|u\varphi'^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu}{\|z^{j-1}\|_{v \frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n}} \\ &\approx \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u\varphi'^2\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu = T_3. \end{aligned}$$

Therefore  $\|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e,A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} \gtrsim \max\{T_1, T_2, T_3\}$ .

On the other hand, from Theorem A we know that the boundedness of  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is equivalent to the boundedness of the operators  $(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')C_\varphi : H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}$ ,  $u''C_\varphi : H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}$  and  $u\varphi'^2C_\varphi : H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}$ . From the above proof, we get

$$\|u''C_\varphi\|_{e,H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}} \approx \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u''\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu,$$

$$\|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')C_\varphi\|_{e,H_v^{\infty \frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}} \rightarrow H_\mu^{\infty}} \approx \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'')\varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu$$

and

$$\|u\varphi'^2 C_\varphi\|_{e, H_v^\infty \xrightarrow{2+\gamma+2p} H_\mu^\infty} \approx \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u\varphi'^2 \varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu.$$

Hence

$$\begin{aligned} \|D_{\varphi,u}^n\|_{e, A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu} &\lesssim \|u'' C_\varphi\|_{e, H_v^\infty \xrightarrow{2+\gamma} H_\mu^\infty} + \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'') C_\varphi\|_{e, H_v^\infty \xrightarrow{2+\gamma+p} H_\mu^\infty} \\ &\quad + \|u\varphi'^2 C_\varphi\|_{e, H_v^\infty \xrightarrow{2+\gamma+2p} H_\mu^\infty} \\ &\lesssim T_1 + T_2 + T_3 \lesssim \max\{T_1, T_2, T_3\}. \end{aligned}$$

This completes the proof.

From Theorem 3, we get the following characterization of compactness of the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$ .

**COROLLARY 1.** *Let  $\mu$  be radial, non-increasing weight tending to zero at the boundary of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $0 < p < \infty$ ,  $-1 < \gamma < \infty$ ,  $u \in H(\mathbb{D})$ ,  $\varphi \in S(\mathbb{D})$ , and  $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$  such that  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is bounded. Then the operator  $D_{\varphi,u}^n : A_\gamma^p \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}_\mu$  is compact if and only if*

$$\begin{aligned} \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma}{p}+n} \|u'' \varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu &= \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+2p}{p}+n} \|u(\varphi')^2 \varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu \\ &= \limsup_{j \rightarrow \infty} j^{\frac{2+\gamma+p}{p}+n} \|(2u'\varphi' + u\varphi'') \varphi^{j-1}\|_\mu = 0. \end{aligned}$$

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Xiangling Zhu  
Department of Mathematics  
Jiaying University  
514015, Meizhou, Guangdong, China  
e-mail: jyuzx1@163.com